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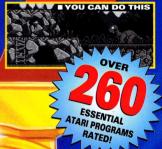


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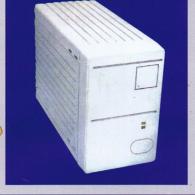
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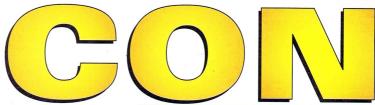
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Simply the best ST software ever! The complete guide to the greatest ST programs ever written. Join the awards frenzy on page 20.



Start making sense

Our no-nonsense guide to learning a programming language, on page 14!

Nearly all my own work

Write games the easy way cheat! 'Which Construction kit' begins on page 80.

The bes game

Discover the program that redefines the boundaries of shareware. Catch your first glimpse of the stunning Starball on page 64.

ST Answers

If you've got a problem with anything even vaguely ST related you need ST Answers. Dr Clive's surgery opens on page 68.





COVER **DISK 63**





TURN TO PAGE 6 FOR



k Editor Nick Peers

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THIS MONTH'S

More reviews, more facts and more bite than any other ST magazine.

- **30 THAT'S WRITE 3** Let the battle commence! The war of words gets serious.
- TRUFIMAGE
- The successor to True Paint is here but is it better?
- **FAMILY ROOTS 2** Genealogy made genial or a family feud?
- **36 PROTEXT 6.5**
- It's fast, it's powerful, it's Protext 6.5, it's reviewed.
- SPEEDOGDOS V5 38 Fontastic or a flight of fontasy?
- **FONT PACKAGES: OFFICE/GOLD** 100 typefaces for £50! Does that look good or what?
- **CLARITY FALCON V2** It's back! And this time it's had its bugs fixed - or has it?
- 42 EDITH
- You've met the aunty, now meet the text editor!
- STORM TRACKER Another contender for the ST soundtracking crown.
- STEREO CAD 44 Make dots make sense - it's a stereogram creator!
- 46 **PAPYRUS GOLD**
- Document processors the next generation. **GEMULATOR**
- Now PC owners can finally join in the ST fun.
- **PREMIER MANAGER 2** Heavyweight footie stats and big league fun! 60
- **SPHERICAL** Silly sphere fun direct from Holland.
- STARBALL A PD game that's so good it demanded a page of its own.



A FULL COVER DISK GUIDE

ST FORMAT ■ ISSUE 63 ■ OCTOBER 1994

Cultivate your coding by learning a language! Learning C+ or Pascal could make your coding easier and far more effective - but which one should you choose?

PURE GOLD

Every FORMAT Gold ever! An in-depth investigation of the finest ST programs - why they're so special, their power, their potential and what they can do for you!

74 PAPYRUS GOLD MASTERCLASS

HiSoft's new document processor is so pokey that all the instructions won't fit in one manual. Cue Nick Peers and a fistful of tips on how to milk the most power from this instant classic.

80 (NEARLY) ALL MY OWN WORK

Want to write a game but can't code? Then you want a construction kit, mate! Get the full spec on the packs that make life easier for the fledgling game author.



Write games the easy way! If you want to program but can't code see page 80. It's so easy!

EGULARS

COVER DISK

The essential guide to this month's fabulous Cover Disk. All the instructions, tips and info you can eat.

Atari to attend the Future Entertainment Show, CGS release DA's Layout, new ST shows announced...

29 REVIEWS INTRO

Your quickstart guide to the STF reviews and exactly what those scores mean.

50 PUBLIC SECTOR

The very latest ST public domain is put to the test. How good can free software get?

INDIES CORNER

SpriteFX goes under the spotlight. Can it really make generating sprites a pleasure?

PREVIEW: RUGBY LEAGUE MANAGER

REAL rugby gets the management sim treatment from Audiogenic – and it looks brilliant!

66 SUBSCRIBE

Save £1 an issue, avoid masses of hassle and get a free binder into the bargain. Subscribe now!

ST ANSWERS

Clive Parker and co answer all your technical ST questions. Essential reading for serious ST fans.

76 NEW FEATURE: READER ADS

Your chance to book a space in the one tome that every ST user sees. Buy, sell, swap and notify, all for free!

GAMEBUSTERS

Tips! You want tips? Then Gamebusters is your man. This Month Rock 'n' Roll Clams gets busted big-style.

Gamebusters



BACK ISSUES

Missed an ST FORMAT? Want to get hold of an old Cover Disk? Get a back issue bargain!

86 FEEDBACK

Riveting writing - by you. Top-notch debates, diatribes and discussions. Okayish answers too!

READER OFFERS

The very best ST kit, chosen by the STF team at majorly low prices. Consume!

TWILIGHT ZONE

The last soft page of the issue, so make the most of it before handling those oh-so-stiff covers. (What! - Trent)

Production control asst Suzannah Angelo-Sparling Lino and scanning Simon Chittenden; Mark Glover; Nick Harvey; Jon Moore; Chris Stocker; Simon Windsor; Jason Titley Printed in the UK by Garnett Dickinson Print Ltd,

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6

ST FORMAT ISSUE 63

Outill

Our exclusive demo of this excellent vector graphics package from CGS Computerbild. Uncompressed size: 296K

H.E.R.O.

Another exclusive demo of this colourful, brilliant, absorbing new game from IDS.
Size: 205K

Herman

A superb new shareware game which runs on any ST.
Size: 126K

Dynamic Address

Keep tabs on friends and relatives with this excellent utility. Uncompressed size: 153K

QPlay 3

Play your *Quartet* sound creations with this excellent player.
Uncompressed size: 68K

Tetris

Play the frustratingly addictive Tetris from within any GEM program using this Accessory version. Size: 11K

Auto RezSwitch

Switch between low and medium resolutions with a keypress when you boot up your ST.
Size: 7K

STE Medium Resolution

Enables STEs with TOS 1.6 to boot in medium resolution.
Size: 2K

FORMAT FORMAT

Men

Decompact and copy the programs with our new menu program.

Size: 10K

Cover Disk Backup

Back up your Cover Disk and other important disks safely and quickly.

 \downarrow

SWAP

REVERT

1

QUILL

By: CGS Computerbild Machines: All STs, TTs, Falcons Memory Needed: 512K Resolution: Medium/High Uncompressed size: 296K

Quill is best described as a vector graphic sketching and tracing program, and received an excellent 84% when it was reviewed back in STF 59 (see page 83 to order your copy if you missed it). In this exclusive demo from CGS, you can do everything the full package offers, except save and export your pictures, enabling you to get a good feel of how the program works.

Once you've transferred the program using the Menu program, open the Quill folder and double-click on QUILL.PRG to get started. Once the program has loaded you'll notice that the main work area is

THE NIB MENU

Left mouse button selects functions, right exits. Moving the mouse up and down within each alters its parameters.

- Clicking here exits back to the main menu.
- Click on here to alter the nib's shading.
- Click here to rotate the nib on its x-axis.

Alternatively, the z-axis can be rotated from here.

Click here to

6 Click here to alter the nib's shape.

Swap undoes the

Undoes all of the alterations made inside the nib menu.

shaded grey rather than white - another feature of the demo.

Try loading some of the example files to see what the program is capable of. These are contained in the three folders marked CALLIGR, CARTOON and TRACING

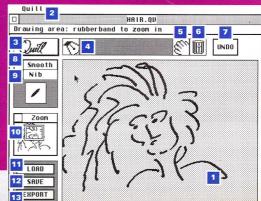
respectively. *Quill* is easy to get into – see the box below which explains how the icons work, or read QUILLDEM.TXT for a brief guide to all the functions. Whatever the case, you can be up and running within seconds of loading.

GETTING TO GRIPS WITH QUILL

Quill is incredibly easy to use. You draw your image, then select how you would like it to look in terms of its nib size, shape and orientation. Use the quick guide below and you can be up and doodling in minutes, even seconds.

- The main work area where you create your sketches with the mouse (hold down the left button to actually draw).
- Quit from Quill.
- 3 Click here for info on Quill.
- Click here to start drawing with the currently selected nib (see below).

- Click here to start cutting and pasting individual pen strokes. Select each by drawing the rubberband around any part of the stroke. This cuts it, and it can then be moved by the mouse to be pasted elsewhere.
- Deletes pen strokes (which were selected in the same way as for cutting and pasting).
- Click here to undo the last change to your sketch.



JSING THE STF MENU PROGRAM

Now we've made it really easy for you to copy and extract programs from our Cover Disk and Wonder Disk, whether it be to floppy or hard disk. Just follow the ten steps below and make sure you have some blank formatted disks ready.

We've assumed a double-sided, single-drive system in medium resolution for these instructions. If your ST is in low resolution then switch to medium resolution using the Preferences command in the Options menu at the Desktop.

Place the Cover Disk (or Wonder Disk) in the drive and double-click on the STF_63.PRG icon (or the STF W63.PRG icon on the Wonder Disk). Wait for the ST FORMAT logo to appear and press any key.

Get the real thing!

For those of you who feel frustrated

using a mouse, Quill was originally

designed as software to work with

Tabby, JCA's graphics tablet and

pen for the ST (also available from

CGS). Entirely coincidentally of

course, CGS are offering STF read-

ers some special deals on the full

versions of Quill with Tabby (see

news, starting page ten, for fuller

details), which enables you to

export your creations to most

major DTP and art packages using

This option determines how

smooth you want your pen

Selects the nib menu,

enabling you to alter the pen

Zoom. Use the rubberband

method to select the area to

Save an example file in vector

format (this feature disabled

Export your sketch into

bitmapped IMG format (also

be shown, either in the zoom box, or

Load an example file.

strokes to appear. The value shown

is changed by moving the mouse up or down – the higher it is the smoother the strokes.

itself (see separate box, above).

on the actual sketch itself.

10

11

in the demol.

disabled here)

the standard IMG format.

Once the menu screen appears, with instructions at the top of the screen and a list of programs in the centre, check the text at the top of the screen for any special instructions.

Use the up and down arrow keys on the cursor keypad to select the program you require, and press the <Return> key.

After a few seconds a message appears asking you to select the destination disk for the program. Press any key and wait for the file selector to appear.

When the file selector appears select Drive B as the destination, even if you only have a single disk-drive. If you own an STFM with TOS 1.2 you should select the command line by clicking on it with the mouse, and replacing 'A\' with 'B\'. Do not press <Return> or click on OK at this point – click on the Close Box icon in the file selector instead.

An alert box will now appear, asking you to put Disk B into Drive A. Do so, and then click on OK. When the alert box has vanished, click on the OK button in the file selector.

The alert box now asks you to put Disk A into Drive A. Do so and click on the OK button. After the box vanishes press any key and the menu program loads the program you have selected into memory. An alert box tells you to put Disk B in Drive A. Do so and click on OK.

The program is copied to your blank disk and automatically makes any folders it may need. If the file is compressed then the menu program automatically unpacks it, then deletes the compressed file

Some compressed files may be contained in more than one segment. Follow the on-screen instructions and keep swapping disks when requested.

You finally come to a message telling you that the program has been transferred. Press any key to return to the main Cover Disk menu.

When you have returned to the Cover Disk menu you can select another program to decompress or press the <Esc> key to return to the Desktop.



■ Government Health Warning #636: don't run into electric fields. They tend to kill you.

trapped human being. As you can see, H.E.R.O. is a platform game along similar lines to Prince of Persia, with equally nice animation (just note your character's little quirks, and the different number of ways in which he dies). Use the joystick to guide the character around the THORP complex – he can run, crouch, leap hazards and even scale certain walls. Pressing <Fire> only works if your laser gun is charged up (it can be charged up right next to your teleport pad – just position yourself next to it and press <Fire>).

Full details of how you move around are contained in the accompanying text-file,

HERO.DOC. There you will also discover what objects you need to retrieve if your mission is to be successful – finding the radiation suit and the trapped man is only part of the whole solution.

One final point to note. The sound in the demo is not what will

H.E.R.O.

Machines: All STs (not TOS 2.06) Memory Needed: 1Mbyte Resolution: Low Size: 205K

In H.E.R.O. (Human Extraction & Rescue Operation) you find yourself in the THORP complex with a mission to rescue some poor souls – trapped there because the complex computer has gone haywire and deemed all human lifeforms to be a health risk. Because H.E.R.O. is set in the midst of a nuclear winter your actions could have repercussions for the entire human race – these people might represent the last of mankind. Having rescued



■ Recharge-U-Like. Now you're fully armed, you can go and kill some robots. Beats them killing you.

them, you must then lead them to the teleport machine, so that they can escape.

In this exclusive demo, you can play the entire first level of *H.E.R.O.* and try to rescue the first



■ Skillfully scaling the all-butimpassable wall, he was determined to deliver the Milk Tray at all costs.

appear in the final version of *H.E.R.O.* In order to meet *STF's* rigorous deadlines, the programmers put some plinks and plonks in place of the sampled effects that will appear in the game itself. For more

details on obtaining the full version of H.E.R.O., see the News pages starting on page 10. And watch out for a full review in these very pages soon.



■ Your character is an impatient fellow isn't he? After all, it's only the fate of the entire human race you're deciding here. Tsk, tsk, etc.

page

DYNAMIC ADDRESS

By: Tunnle Soft Developments Machine: All STs Memory Needed: 512K (1Mbyte recommended) Resolution: Low Uncompressed size: 153K

DATABASE

This is one of the most userfriendly and simple-to-use databases you're ever likely to find, especially if you take up the author's manual offer (see below). Once you've decompacted DYAN-MIC.LZH to a blank disk, using STF_63.PRG, you're all ready to rock 'n' roll. Double-click on DYAN-MIC.PRG and wait for the main screen to appear. Once there you'll notice some Desktop icons - for now, just double-click on the disk marked Demo and a database of highly useful ST-related addresses will appear.

Click on one of the names and a new screen will appear with the name, address, telephone number and other details of the company or person picked. You can alter these by clicking on the various details, pressing Return when you've finished. When using the address details, the up and down cursor keys move between lines. Once finished, click on Exit to return to the main screen once again.

User-friendly

Next, click on the right mouse button as indicated at the top of the screen to bring up the various menus. Go to the Options menu, click on 'Add address' and an empty screen appears — now can add your own names from an addresses. Note that the 'Address book sorting name' option enables you (by typing in the surname of a person) to enter their name as, for example, Jean-Luc Picard rather than Picard, Jean-Luc, yet still find the good captain under P in the directory.

ENTER ADDRESS			
NAME	ADD	RESS	GROUP
CAPTAIN JEAN-LUC PICARD	A.S	.S.E.	T.S
ADDRESS	SEL	ECTIO	4
Captain's Quarters,	F1	F8	F15
Deck 9,	FZ	F9	F16
USS Enterprise,	F3		F17
Out there,	F4		F18
THAT AWAY.	F5	F12	F19
	FE.	F13	F20
	F7	F14	((ALT >+)
TELEPHONE			
PAGE 'USS ENTERPRISE, NCC 1701-D'			
ADDRESS BOOK SORTING NAME			
RICARD		9.9	
DATE INFORMATION			
29 07 1989 ADDRESS - 51 DUT OF 56			
DEMO.NIC			

■ The heart of *Dynamic Address Database*. Here you can keep tabs on all your friends' whereabouts. If you have any, that is. (Ahem.)

CANCEL PRINT

The program is largely self-explanatory. Use the File option for opening, saving and creating new files. If you're keen to use the program to its full potential (and its user-friendliness certainly makes it one to be recommended) write to Tunnle Soft themselves for version

1.1 of the program, plus a fully comprehensive manual.

SORT

Write a cheque/PO for £14.99, made payable to Martin Balmer, and send it off to: Tunnle Soft Software Support, 9, Manor Close, Thanington, Canterbury, Kent, CT1 3XA. Then wait.

HERMAN

By: Paul Thompson Machine: All STs Memory Needed: 512K Resolution: Low Size: 126K NB: Herman will not run from within a folder.

Only a fool would dismiss this game as "just another Boulderdash clone". Even if you discount the brilliantly drawn graphics, fluid animation and excellent sound effects, you have to accept that Herman doesn't just add something to the enre, it completely revolutionises



■ Whoops! Who accidentally removed the plug then? If I were you, I'd grab that rubber ring, and I think I'd be pretty sharpish about it, too.

PHAS WDD AS DOWN THE WORLD AS T

■ You have a habit of spontaneously combusting whenever you die. Take the beggars with you, eh?

A great offer

Herman is shareware. Send a cheque or PO for £5 to P Thompson, 10 Herrington Court, Woodham, Newton Aycliffe, County Durham, DL5 4RA, and he'll send you a special version of Herman, which enables you to access any of the 30 levels at once. A bargain not to be missed!

the type and sets new standards for future versions.

The basic aim of the game is to guide the famished Herman around 30 levels, eating all the lovely food – cherries, bananas or even burgers – before finding the exit and moving on to the next challenge. Standing between you and a full stomach are all manner of obstacles and hazards which must be carefully navigated or removed before you can feast. Food is guarded behind locked doors which

require the correctly numbered key to open, or behind red and purple lego-like walls. Use the special switches to remove these, but beware! All purple walls are destroyed by any one switch, but red walls hid-

den from view remain stubbornly locked. Other obstacles must be removed by good old-fashioned dynamite – just place the bomb in the correct place and drop another object, usually a boulder, on to it (making sure, of course, that you leg it fast and don't get caught up in the explosion).

Shark-infested

Herman introduces a number of innovative concepts to the genre.

There are monsters who must be avoided – any contact spells instant spontaneous combustion time. There are even areas of trapped water which, if they're released, can swiftly flood the whole cavern. Obtain a life jacket first, otherwise you'll drown. But the danger doesn't end there – the waters are also shark-infested and potentially lethal to the unwary. With all these obstacles you'd be forgiven for being pessimistic, but there are a few objects to be found that can help.

Skateboards enable you to freely travel levels with no fear of running into monsters - one touch and they're history. You can also pick up laser guns to fend off unwanted enemies, and you can carry as much TNT as you want (unless you pick up a key - then it's all lost). To detonate a piece, keep <Fire> pressed down until the TNT appears, then leg it. Placing bombs and/or TNT together before detonation causes a chain reaction, which increases the range and effectiveness of the explosion. A quick tip this approach is vital on level four to free the key and bananas at the hottom of the cavern

So there it is. Get your joystick ready and prepare to reserve at least twice as much time for *Herman* as you previously thought: after all there's always the danger of saving 'just one more go'...



"Z

QUARTET PLAYER 3

By: Dan Panke Resolution: Any Machine: All STs Memory Needed: 512K Uncompressed Size: 68K

Never fear! *Quartet Player 3's* resemblance to *QPlay3 (STF 59 Cover Disk)* is limited to the names, and the fact that they're both *Quartet players*. This version takes up less disk space and is much simpler

to use. You can also create an accompanying text-file that displays while the tune is playing and enables you to tell the world about your latest masterpiece.

And it's all so easy to use. Just double-click on Q_PLAY3.PRG and follow the on-screen prompts. More details can be found in the accompanying text-files for each program. MAKE_ONE.PRG enables you to combine your *Quartet* tune, voice set and text-file into one file for loading, while SEPARATE.PRG reverses the procedure. All that remains is for you to put together a song, lie back and enjoy!

a quick blast on Tetris and work out

all the aggression before returning

to your dissertation on the role of

the computer game in the increas-

ing violence in society today. Just

copy TETRIS.ACC to the root direc-

tory of the disk containing the pro-

gram you want Tetris to run from and reboot the machine. Tetris

should be all ready to go, and it

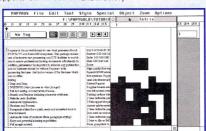
only takes a mere 9K from your disk

TETRIS

By: Shawn Hargreaves Resolution: Any Machine: All STs Memory Needed: 512K Size: 11K

This is a no-frills version of *Tetris* which can be run from inside any program that supports GEM – such

as your brand new word processor or graphics program. There aren't anv feafancy tures, except that you can access it at any time from the desk So, menu. after an hour's typing



and memory.

hour's typing Why you should need a break from the excellent Papyrus
you can have Gold is immaterial - Tetris will enable you to do so.

AUTO REZSWITCH

By: Martin McTernan Jr Resolution: Low or medium Machine: All STs Memory Needed: 512K Size: 7K

Annoyed at having a disk with one program on it that only runs in low resolution, while another on the same disk requires medium resolution to work correctly?

Aside from wasting precious moments selecting 'Set preferences' from the main menu to switch between low and medium resolution there's little you can do

about it. Or at least, there was until now. All you need to do is first, copy DESKTOP.LOW and DESK-TOP.INF to the root directory of the disk affected, then place REZSWIT.PRG in the Auto folder, and finally re-boot. You are now given the option, via a message which prompts you on boot-up, of booting up in either low or medium resolution. Convenient, eh?

Note that if you're an STE owner with TOS 1.6 you'll also need MEDREZ.PRG for your machine to be able to boot in medium resolution (see below).

STE MEDIUM RESOLUTION BOOTER

By: Don Maple Resolution: Medium Machine: STEs with TOS 1.06/1.6 Memory Needed: 512K Size: 2K

While RezSwitch can bring relief to thousands of ST owners out there, those of you with TOS 1.6 (not 1.62)

could still be left cursing the fact that a bug in this version of TOS prevents your STE from booting in medium resolution.

Fret no more. Just place MEDREZ.PRG in the same Auto folder as REZSWIT.PRG and your STE will soon be happily booting in whatever resolution you require.

COVER DISK BACKUP

By Brian Tilley Resolutions: Any Machine: All STs Memory Needed: 512K Size: 13K

To prevent irretrievably corrupting your Cover Disk you should always

make a backup (or even two). And with this program, it couldn't be easier! Just double-click on CD_BACK.TOS and follow the onscreen instructions. If you're a subscriber use this to back up your Wonder Disk too. Just remember, you can never be too careful... stf

TEN TIPS FOR COVER DISK SATISFACTION

- Write-protect your Cover Disk by sliding the black tab so you can see through the hole. This prevents you from accidentally erasing data.
- Always make a backup using the ST FORMAT Backup program. See the instructions above.
- Always read the instructions for the program you are using on the Cover Disk pages and in any document file that is on the disk.
- Never run software directly from the Cover Disk except the *Backup* program, and always use your backup.
- Never attempt to decompress selfextracting TOS files on the Cover Disk. Always copy them to a blank disk.
- 6 If you have any general problems with your ST try your manual. Still stuck? Write to: ST Answers, ST FORMAT, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, BA1 2BW.
- 7 If you can't load, copy or back up your Cover Disk programs then you may have a faulty disk it happens some-

times. Send the disk and a padded selfaddressed envelope to: ST FORMAT October Disk Returns, PO Box 21, Daventry, NN1 5BU

We pay the return postage. Please don't send faulty disks to our Bath or Somerton offices because we don't keep stocks of Cover Disks there.

- B If you are having problems with a Cover Disk program go back and read the Cover Disk pages and any DOC files on the disk. If you still can't get the program running, call the ST FORMAT Cover Disk Hotline on = 0225 442244 on Wednesdays between 2pm and 6pm only—we can't accept calls at any other time.
- 9 If you have other hardware or software queries, contact the manufacturer or publisher. Alternatively, ring the official Atari Helpline on = 031 332 93233 between 6pm and 11pm Monday to Saturday and 8pm and 11pm on Sundays.
- ST FORMAT Cover Disks are doublesided. If you have an old STFM and cannot read the Cover Disk then you should upgrade your ST to a double-sided drive.

WE WANT YOUR PROGRAMS

We pay for your software – so if you've got anything that's good, original and preferably short that you think really deserves to go on STF's Cover Disk, send it with this form and full documentation to Nick Peers, ST FORMAT, Cover Disk, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon BA1 2BW

On a separate sheet, explain concisely what the program does and why you happen to think it's so brilliant.

Remember to: Include on-disk and paper documentation Write your name and address on the disk Use a virus-free disk Keep a copy of your program, because contributions are non-returnable Enclose an attractive bribe. Not that it makes a difference, of course.

Please sign the following declaration: This program is submitted for publication in

Please sign the following declaration: This program is submitted for publication in ST FORMAT. It is wholly my own work and I hereby agree to indemnify Future Publishing against any legal action should copyright problems arise.

Signed

>

Atari at Future Entertainment Show

by Simon Forrestor

tari have confirmed that they will be attending the Future Entertainment Show (26-30 October, at Earls Court 2), "We recognise the excellent timing of the FES," says Jean Richen, Atari European Marketing Manager. "We believe it offers us a great opportunity to show the Jaguar to a very large audience just before Christmas." Atari will be attending the show in force, bringing with them previews of some of the biggest releases for their machines - in particular the Jaguar (and this will be its first major public appearance).

Atari ST owners needn't feel left out, either. The Future Music Village will be packed with the best in ST and musical equipment – and the rest of the show should hold a few pleasant surprises as well.

The FES is your chance to snaffle up some serious computer kit at special prices, meet the people the computer world is watching, see the latest in entertainment and processing technology before it's even seen UK release, and take part in the many forums, Q&A sessions and discussions taking place. But then everybody knows just how hot the FES is.

If you're not at the FES this year, you really don't deserve to call yourself an ST user. Ring \$\tilde{\pi}\$ 0369 4235 for more information now, or you may never get on our good side again.



■ Don't worry - Mr Blobby won't be attending the Future Entertainment Show this year. If he does turn up, we'll snap every bone in his body.

ST software floodgates open

by Nick Peers

DS have obtained the rights to distribute the brand new Dutch ST release *Spherical* in the UK (see the review on page 60). Available for just £13.99, *Spherical* heralds a surge in publishing activity from IDS, the company behind the highly respected *ST Handbook*.

Their next release, H.E.R.O., comes from IDS' own stable and looks set to be even more impressive – and you can try it yourself on this month's Cover Disk. The final version, due for release in September, features hundreds of levels, Save Game options, revamped sound, and over 300 frames of character animation. (Well, we were impressed.)

Lane, Stirchley, Birmingham, B30 2NH.

ODD SHAPED HEADS

PEARS, ARE THE MOST COMMON SHAPE

USED FOR HEADS

SEE WEAT HAPPENS WEEN YOU TURN THE

■ Learn how to create decapitated cartoon heads with IDS' forthcoming release, *Grafix*, then program a really nasty game that'll shock grannies everywhere.

challenger. For just £24.95 1MByte STE owners will be able to take on their worst enemies (such as West Bromwich Albion or Aston Villa) and give them the damn good thrashing they deserve (glad to see

our news coverage is as objective as ever – Trent). Team aims to fully utilise the STE hardware capabilities with multi-directional hardware scrolling, blitter-chip sprites and 50KHz DMA stereo sound.

1995 sees the release of Alien Thing, which intends to pick up where Alien 3 left off, as well as boasting a shoot-'em-up that will "knock Xenon 2 into orbit", according to Vic Wright of IDS.

There are also two more serious packages in the pipeline. *Grafix* aims to teach you how to use art packages, and is set for release in November or December this year, while the *Advanced STOS Programmers' Guide* is planned as a complement to the many beginners' guides that are currently available. Exact details of *ASPG* are still sketchy, but it will be compiled by the *STOS* experts and deal not only with *STOS*, but also with its numerous extensions, such as Missing Link.

ST FORMAT will have full reviews of all these packages as soon as they're available – and we've got an in-depth interview

H.E.R.O. SPECIAL OFFER

If you've enjoyed the demo of H.E.R.O. on this month's Cover Disk, you'll no doubt be delighted to know that we've got together with IDS to offer you H.E.R.O. at a special price of £12.95 (including P&P). While you're at it, you might as well order Spherical at the same time, for £13.99 (including P&P).

with the *Team* coders next month. Any queries or orders should be directed to IDS, who are on 201459 4340.

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■ Why do football pundits say things like, "All of Manchester must be glad of Manchester United's success."? Nothing to do with the fact that they never get the opportunity to be glad about City's success, surely?

Following in October is $\it Team$, and give them the damn goo an STE-specific $\it Sensible Soccer$ thrashing they deserve ($\it glad to se$
I wish to order the following item/s: ☐ H.E.R.O. (all STs with a minimum of 1MByte of memory) £12.95 (special STF price) ☐ Spherical (all STs) £13.99 TOTAL:
My Name

sent with your completed order form (or photocopy) to IDS, 1 Fordhouse

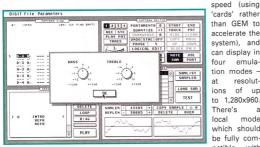
DA's Layout goes solo

by Nick Peers

Computerbild releasing DA's Layout as a standalone program. This stunning DTP package was previously only available with DA's Repro, but CGS have now made three 'solo' versions available: true-colour for the Falcon (£399): a black-and-white version for monochrome-display Ataris (£199) and a cut-down Junior version (£79) with none of the vector modules.

DA's Layout boasts some truly impressive features, including the ability to export documents in PostScript format, to morph text and graphics, and to create documents made up of different sized (and even different shaped) pages. A number of add-on support modules, such as photoscreening, are also planned, at £80 each.

Another imminent CGS release is Janus, the first hard-



■ There's nothing like adding some thumping bass to your masterpiece to attract attention. With Digit MIDI you'll have even more control over how your music sounds.



■ A shot from the soundtracker Digit v1.1, which was featured on Cover Disk 61. Now Galactic plan to release Digit MIDI for the Falcon.

ware-based ST/TT emulator for PCcompatibles. Available for £299 (including TOS 2.06), Janus makes full use of the PC's extra clock

> 'cards' rather than GEM to accelerate the system), and can display in four emulation modes at resolutions of up to 1,280x960. There's local mode which should be fully compatible with all ST software, but cur

rently this is monochrome only. Janus can be given a hard drive partition of 32MBytes on the PC, and can access the rest of the hard drive to grab any ST-compatible files it may require, such as graphics and text-files. Planned future add-ons include MIDI ports, which will bring the realities of a decent MIDI system to the PC. Turn to page page 48 for a review of the Gemulator, a similar product.

Also in the pipeline, Digit MIDI (£TBA) for the Falcon combines synthesis and sampling over four tracks. Digit MIDI makes full use of DSP effects (reverb, delay and quorous), MIDI and is compatible with SP/Dif interfaces. And there's Perfect Keys, a neat little box that connects PC keyboards and mice to your ST, all for £69.

DETAILS HAVE REACHED THE ST FORMAT office of a cunningly disguised Falcon posing as a £4,000 sound-to-light video effects generator and dynamic screen-writer (in layman's terms it's the widget used to generate backdrops for programmes like The Word). Such names as MTV, Culture Beat and The Smashing Pumpkins have been linked with this device, marketed in Britain as the Sonovista™ by BCS.

Designed for use in the music and performance world, programme directors and stage managers "should find it an endless source of easily produced impressive visual effects", according to the brochure we received. Users of the Falcon will no doubt verify the claims that the Sonovista produces a true-colour output using Digital Signal Processing to produce realtime effects. Perhaps this is the first time the 32-bit Falcon has been exploited to its potential.

Call the chaps and chappesses at BCS on = 0625 615379 if you're interested and have £4,000 to spare.



Vord. (Terry Christian - Ed?)

If you're interested (and you certainly should be), more details on these and other CGS Computerbild products can be gleaned by calling them on # 081 679 7307 and asking them politely for some info.

RADIATION DEATH FRENZ

BOASTING A 'MAJOR BREAKthrough in office technology', GEPRO have perfected a pair of glasses. They're not just any glasses, though - these are magic glasses. They give you 99.9 per cent protection against all ultraviolet, electromagnetic radiation (so how exactly did they arrive at that figure, then?) on frequencies from 20KHz to 200MHz, and wavelengths of 200nm to 700nm.

Obviously you need to be wearing them. Coming with a neat carrying case, the specs cost £32.99 a pair or £29.99 as clip-ons

If you're one of those folk who worry about your eyesight (but don't care what kind of radiation you expose the rest of your face to) call GEPRO on = 0689 851 206 for more information. And apart from that, we're making no comment whatsoever.

QUILL/TABBY OFFERS

This month's Cover Disk includes an exclusive demo of Quill, also from CGS Computerbild. Once you've tried it, you're bound to instantly want to get hold of the full version. Being the generous chappies they are, CGS have put together a special offer for your consumption. Snap it up while you can.

Quill £24.99 (RRP £29.95) Tabby and Quill £69.99 (RRP £29.95)

Name ...

Just send the completed order form (or a photocopy), together with your cheque (made payable to CGS Computerbild), to CGS Computerbild, 231 Northborough Road, Norbury, London, SW16 4TU.

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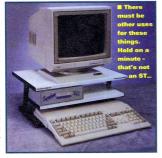
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A metal fing

PREMIER DEVELOPMENTS, metal fing gurus of the computer world, have just released three more stands for your ST. The units are shelved with all-round access for wires, plugs, and other miscellaneous trailing bits. The stands are built with strong steel side members, easy-to-clean MDC shelving and non-slip feet. You'll be able to take a closer look at the units by simply walking into your local computer retailer - keep an eye out.



Another machine!

THE ULTRA-POWERFUL 'SUPER-ST' Medusa T40 has finally been officially released in the UK. This Swiss machine is said to combine the best of the ST, TT and Falcon, containing a 26MIPS Motorola processor running at 64MHz, supported by a 32-bit system bus running at a 640 32MHz.

"Medusa T40 has been designed as an open system for professional

use in DTP, graphics and CAD applications. She is much faster than the TT, probably outperforming Mac Quadras," claim System Solutions, Medusa's UK distributor.

Sounds good, doesn't it. The basic system will cost around £3,520 including VAT. If you're tempted, contact System Solutions at their London office, on \$2,81,693,3355.

MORE ATARI SHOWS ANNOUNCED

AFTER THE STORMING SUCCESS of the Atari Shows in Bristol, Birmingham, Leeds, Glasgow and London this August, more shows have been planned for the autumn. These new shows will be held at:

November 12, Leeds November 13, Glasgow December 10, Birmingham December 11, London.

With exhibitors including CGS Computerbild, Compo Software, Goodmans PDL, IDS and System Solutions, Atari owners should

jump at the chance to see the latest products on show for the ST, TT or Falcon – especially if you can't make the Future Entertainment Show (Earls Court 2, 26-30 October). There will also be the chance to snap up some great software and hardware bargains at special Show Prices, which means great discounts for us all. More information can be obtained from any of the companies mentioned above, and ST FORMAT will carry full details as soon as the venues are confirmed.

BARGAIN HUNTERS, READ ON

LADBROKE COMPUTING HAVE just announced two special summer offers, at amazing prices. The first item is a BT-approved high-speed fax/modem, achieving 14,400bps with fax, and 57,600bps as a modem. And if you prefer funny unintelligible numbers, this reads as V42bis, MMP5. At £159.99, the package comes with telecommunications software, as well as a four-year warranty.

And then there's the second item – a 350MByte hard drive, coming complete with an ICD link and the latest ICD software, including HDTurbo, an acclaimed hard drive management utility. Again, this drive comes at quite a special price, being £399.99 and everything.

For either of these two offers, ring Ladbroke on \$\infty\$ 0772 203166. Now is the ultimate time to upgrade your ST. **stf**



START SENSE

The only real way to increase the power of your ST is to tell it exactly what you want it to do. Simon Forrester gets into programming languages.



Why should I learn to program?

There are two main reasons why you should acquire this skill, the first being the ability to say "hey – I'm a computer programmer" at parties and get slapped for being such an overtly gittish git. The second, slightly more valid reason is that you'll be in possession of a computer infinitely more powerful than the one you started with, because you'll be helping it by sharing your infinitely more powerful brain. Alternatively, you'll be in possession of a computer infinitely more powerful than the one you started with because you became a new-wave console programmer with no idea what you're doing, but with a salary big enough to buy a few hundred STs and gaffer-tape them together.

dictionary file from a crossword compiler program, and I needed to search through it for six-letter words with a double letter in the middle (such as 'wheels'). It's a simple enough request, within the power of machines created a decade ago. The reason why I needed to do this is none of your business, quite frankly. Anyway, the obvious choice of action was to load the file into a word processor, and use a Find command. Question: is there a word processor you could get to do that? I searched, believe me. It's not just an ST thing

- I couldn't find anything on the Macintosh, PC or Amiga that was capable either. It would seem that searching for six-letter words with a double letter in the middle is

top right there. I want to

tell you a little story. Pic-

ture the scene - I had a

impossible, before you even think of creating a second file containing the words you've found.

Nothing is impossible, save impossibility. In the end, I wrote a simple program BASIC to do the job. The program took two minutes to write and performed the task admirably, creating a second file containing about 300 words matching my requirements. This wonder program, that had seemingly defeated thousands pounds'-worth of word processors, required less work with keys than a sardine tin. Now, either I'm a member of a higher species (I suspected it all along), or I'm using an incredibly powerful yet versatile tool that can be applied to any purpose. Hmm. You guessed it - I'm stupid after all.

It was a simple trick - all I had to do was write a pro-

gram to follow these steps:

- 1 Read in a word of the text file.
- 2 Check whether the word is six letters long.
- 3 If the word isn't six letters long, go back to step 1.
- 4 See what the third letter of the word is for 'wheels' it's the letter 'e'.
- 5 See what the fourth letter of the word is another 'e'.
- If the two letters are different, go to step 1.
- 7 Any word that gets this far has qualified it has six letters (step 3 sorts that out), and its middle letters are identical (which is taken care of by step





What's going on?

TASK
LANGUAGE
MACHINE CODE
PROCESSOR

You've learnt what a language is, but how does it all work?
Does the ST know every language ever written? Will it be able
to cope with languages yet to be written? In layers, no, yes.

That's the beauty of languages. Your ST doesn't understand a single one, but it'll be able to run programs written in languages that haven't been developed yet. Your ST does these things in layers, as the diagram suggests. Hiding at the

bottom, underneath everything else, is the processor – the chip inside the computer. This chip knows only one language – known as machine language, but called 68000 because that's the name of the chip. Any tasks have to be written in a language (the next layer down), which converts the program into machine language, so that the processor can understand it.

This language either compiles the program, saving it out as a machine code program that can be run independently, or it interprets the program, converting each instruction into machine language as the program runs. Either way, the language has to be converted into the one language the processor understands.

What next?

Over the page we look at a range of languages, and which languages suit which task, then we suggest a few packages you could try. You don't need to know loads of different languages, by the way – some languages excel in some areas, but they all have standard abilities.

8 You can even print your winning word on the screen to

HiSoft

9 Write the word out to the second file.

10 Go back to step 1.

indicate success

Oops

pero

guage

Sorry about that. I've just exposed you to your first program. You might not have noticed it was a program, but it was. You can't fool all of the people all of the time, but I just managed over 40,000.

You could start off with step 1 producing the word 'sugar', and you'll get as far as step 2. If you go through with the word 'carbon', you'll get as far as step 6 before returning to step 1 and the next

word on the list. If you try 'hollow', you'll get right through to step 10, having written the word to the new file. This task is like any other - easier when broken into smaller tasks. In BASIC, the language I chose to write this program with, every step was easy - beginners may need to refer to a manual for occasional help with a command, but that's simple enough, too. Congratulations - you now know, to a great extent, the basics of programming. That was fairly painless, wasn't it? Can I go home now? (No, finish the feature -Trent)

You can't stop now

That's right – I'm going to show you a line of BASIC. You could use 68000, C, Pascal, COBOL, or one of

the many other languages around, but I thought I'd be gentle, just for now.

We're going to look at this line of BASIC in the style of someone trying the bath water with their big toe – we're going to ease our way in. This is step 2 of our original program mutating into BASIC.

If the length of the word is not 6, then go to step 1.

Our word is represented by 'ws'. You don't need to know the complexities of why this is so unless you want to get into BASIC in particular, so just accept the fact for now. The bits BASIC recognises are in capitals. In readiness for any language you eventually pick on, it's known as a string – it's a string of letters (or characters).

2 IF (the length of) w\$ (isn't) 6 THEN GOTO

Did you notice some of the words transforming into BASIC commands already? This programming lark really is easy. The line starts with the number 2 so BASIC knows which order to execute the commands in. Next, we're going to replace the words 'is not' with the mathematical expression 'c>' meaning 'is bigger or smaller than' – much the same thing.

2 IF (the length of) w\$6 THEN GOTO 1

The only vaguely difficult bit is when you have to express 'the length of'. BASIC can find the length of a string, in our case W string or W\$, with a simple expression – 'LEN'. If 'LEN' is left out, we would be asking 'is W\$ not 6?' whereas with 'LEN' we're asking 'is LEN(W\$)6?' or 'is the length of W\$ not 6?' W\$ itself can never be 6 as it's a word, not a number.

2 IF LEN\$ (W\$) 6 THEN GOTO 1

And there you have it – a complete line of BASIC. If you came across that line again, you'd understand it. If you got ten of those together, people would look at it and run away, screaming. They think of it as one huge knot of equations and calculations, instead of a series of lines (or steps), each line being made up of simple components. If you looked at that same program with a knowledge of the components, you'd be able to follow what was going on, and you'd understand how it did what it did.

"Dear STF,

The thing is, that was BASIC. What if we want to write in C? How about just getting down to some 68000? BASIC stands for Beginners All-Purpose Symbolic Instruction

Code. 'Beginners'. What happens when we want to use a really scary language? What if we want to feel the throb of a well-honed piece of red hot processing power beneath our fingertips?

I don't want to use MAGE, GFA or STOS, featured to death on page 80. I want to use a proper language — a morally upright language that portrays the kind of moral pillar to society that I am. Mr RJP Taylor, War Veteran"

Next language...

Has someone just replaced the British postal service with someone efficient?

He's right, though – you will want to go beyond BASIC at some point. Using a home computer five years ago, you'd have been restricted to starting with BASIC and going straight on to the

infamous machine code (crowd draws breath through teeth). Nowadays, there's a whole host of languages at your disposal, none of which are too difficult to

People go to college to study Pascal but, meanwhile, thirteen-year-olds teach themselves over the equivalent amount of time by reading books and messing about. After a few months, they've muddled through a program like the one we've just looked at. Two years later they've written their own word processor.

If you do go to college and study Pascal, don't study it for longer than three years. After four years you'll turn into a hippy.





GLOSSOLALIA GLOSSARY

Right. You know what a language is, how it's built up into programs and how those programs work with the ST's processor.

There are a lot of languages out there, though, and you need to find the language most suited to what you like doing. Some languages are better at manipulating complex maths, whereas others are designed for moving and processing large blocks of memory for things like sprites in computer aames.

As we go through each language, we'll take a snippet of a program and rate it for ease and structure, as well as power. We'll also look at the different versions of that language available to you. Languages are like text-files – they're all rigidly set, but can be used with several different word processors.



The COmmon Business Orientated Language is one of the languages that are worth learning, having carved its niche in the world of computers as an effective data storage and retrieval system. Other than its information processing functions, however, COBOL is a language fairly devoid of any functions that don't involve mass data

processing. Steer clear. It may be structured, but it's not versatile in the slightest.

Background

It was developed by people in suits, working for other people in suits, to be sold to respectable people. In suits. Since its creation it's been covered thoroughly by colleges as well as businesses, and you can end up studying COBOL full-time

Recommended use

It has little use to anyone not writing a spreadsheet.

POWER: 2/10 EASE OF USE: 6/10

FORTRAN

This one was created specifically for FORmula TRANslation, and it's a deathly dull little language.

FORTRAN's capable of little more than complex mathematics, and doesn't make use of your ST in any other way. This is a 'proper' language, as used by people who wear wire-rimmed glasses, and should therefore not be approached by anyone in even vaguely casual shoes.

Background

Developed by some nutter somewhere, most like.

Recommended use

Deep maths processing and melting brains. Avoid this language like the plague and give your ST and your brain a break!

POWER: 7/10 EASE OF USE: 4/10



C

C is the trendy thing to be programming in these days. The main reason C is such an impressive system is that it was designed to per-

C is a compiled language, meaning that it needs to be converted into 68000. Unsurprisingly, this job is done by a compiler. C language packages are built up of two parts: the editor and the compiler. The compiler doesn't actually translate the language, but it creates a 68000 program to do the same job as the C listing. This is how

Lattice C

£149 HISOFT 0525 718181

all compiled languages work.

As with most HiSoft software, Lattice C is an incredibly powerful and complex compiler. The preferences stretch on for miles, enabling you to tailor the package to work exactly to your requirements.

STF RATING: 90%

Prospero C

£102.12 PROSPERO 081 741 8531

Not quite as feature-laden as HiSoft's compiler, Prospero's package takes a slightly simpler route, which may not always be a bad thing. You'll notice a slow-down in the editor if you're used to Lattice C, but the code produced at the end is said to be marginally faster.

STF RATING: 88%

C Interpreter

£59.95 HISOFT 0525 718181

Now here's a diversion – if you can't quite get the hang of writing and compiling a C program, and then running a machine code program, this might be the obvious choice for you. Instead of compiling the final program, C Interpreter actually runs the program itself, converting the instructions to machine code on the fly, as it were. This is the ideal way to learn to program in C, because you don't have to keep stopping and starting – you can test the program you're writing and make changes quickly and easily.

STF RATING: 83%

form in the same way as 68000, working closely with the processor and other hardware itself. Surprisingly, C also manages to be fairly constant over several machines, even though the hardware it works so closely with changes dramatically. In this respect, C provides the same comfort as a Holiday Inn - it looks exactly the same wherever you go. You'll have a definite advantage if you ever come to program on the PC, because you'll already know how to achieve results, and can concentrate instead on the few machine differences. Bear in mind that C is incredibly structured, but these structures are almost impossible to understand at first.

Background

C was originally developed by Dennis Ritchielt, a clever man by all



■ Lattice C - calm down now, calm down, It's not that exciting.

accounts. Jammy, too. Since its original launch, the language has gone through a few face-lifts, producing C+ and C++, but still resembling the original in most respects. Bet he's got a nice car to boot.

Recommended use

Anything you like – it's as versatile as assembly without the terror. Its structure bends it to any whim.

POWER: 8/10 EASE OF USE: 4/10

Lattice-t File Edit Search Block Woltons Program Project Tools

| Compiler options - Révanced | Allow nested convents | Allow nested convents | Allow ested convents | Allow spirity-size debitfields | Precompiled headers | Allow explicity-size debitfields | Disable trigraph processing | Allow explicity-size debitfields | Disable trigraph processing | Allow explicity-size debitfields | Allow explicity-size debitfields | Allow explicity-size debitfields | Allow explicity-size debitfields | Allow explicit | Allow e

Compilers are odd beasts. They take seemingly ordinary code, stuff we can understand, and turn it into effective technical gibberish. Impressive, and dead useful too.













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68000

The big scary one. 68000, assembly, machine code, machine language or whatever you want to call it, is renowned as one of the scariest languages of all time.

Machine languages are a hassle because their commands work on a microelectronic level, based on binary - the system of reducing numbers to a series of 1s and 0s, corresponding with electronic states. Everything your ST does comes down to machine code.

Background

The history of the 68000 language is the same as the chip itself - the

structure owes a lot to 6502, the chips previously used by both Atari and Commodore machines. Unlike some other languages, 68000 was developed purely for commercial reasons - no university mathematicians here.

Recommended use

You can use it for anything you like. Normally the only things written directly in 68000 are games, and other applications requiring fast but simple calculations.

> **POWER: 10/10** EASE OF USE: 0/10



Because 68000 doesn't need to be compiled (it's already in 68000, you see), you'll want an assembler. Assemblers convert text instructions (assembly language) into the numbers those instructions directly represent (it's a direct translation). There are two widely-known assemblers for the ST:

Devpac

£79.95 HISOFT 0525 718181

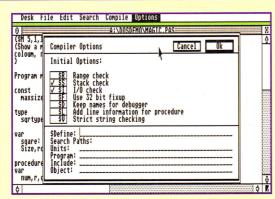
Now developed as far as version 3, this package consists of a GEM-style text editor for writing and working through your assembly programs, and an assembler routine boasting incredible speed (35,000 lines of code per second). It's a tasty little number and the development time means that it's well thought out and implemented.

STERATING: 91%

GFA Assembler

£50 GFA DATAMEDIA ST FORMAT BACK ISSUES (PAGE 85)

Featured on Cover Disk 35, GFA Assembler is the less powerful of the two packages. Taking a slightly different approach to the job in hand to Devpac, GFAA attempts to assemble lines while they're written, checking for errors as it goes. This makes the package easier to use while you're picking up the language, though it doesn't have some of the pokier features that Devpac boasts. We could also go into the fact that it's an assembler based largely on macros, but that's beside the by. It works and that's all you need to know really, isn't it?



■ Fascinating fact #334: Pascal used to be know as ALGOL back in the '60s, but it was nowhere near as friendly as its French sounding epithet.

Pascal is famous for its libraries, enormous archives full of different routines, which you can learn from and adapt for your own use. There are only two packages worth considering as yet:

High Speed Pascal £99.95 HISOFT 0525 718181

As with GFAA, this compiles as you type, giving interactive help when you're writing your program. It's also very fast, as the name implies, crunching its way through 20,000 lines in under a minute. You shouldn't find yourself being hassled by the editor.

STF RATING: 90%

Prospero Pascal

£102.12 PROSPERO 081 7418531

Using a friendly GEM-style editor, Prospero Pascal gives the impression that it's a simple package, but 600 pages of well-written manual suggest otherwise. You'll still find syntax correction and a straightforward menu system, but things are definitely getting more complex.

STF RATING: 89%

Pascal

One of the all-time structured languages, as easy to get into as BASIC but useful as well. Now widely used in industry environments, Pascal is an excellent choice of starter languages, because it's still a sought-after skill, while not taking long to master.

their new 'computer', they first came up with ALGOL, which soon mutated into Pascal, one of the original languages.

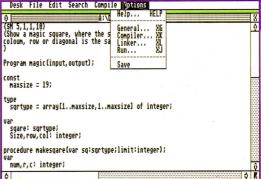
Recommended use

Training yourself in programming.

Background

Most people will tell you that the 80's were the decade of the computer, but the real revolution was happening 20 years earlier, when the large American corporations set to work on perfecting the computer as we know it today. When these people came to designing a language to work with





■ Pascal - does it make sense yet?

<

BASIC

"Eugh" screams the crowd, as someone wheels a senile, immobile old man on to the stage and announces him as the acrobat act. BASIC is an easy language to pick up, and a fairly useful one at that, but it really isn't something you should dwell on for any longer than it takes to get the hang of programming in general. The problem with BASIC is that it's... well, basic, really. The idea behind the system was to provide something that peo-

A File Find Kun Move Block Help Into

nt x, y, old_x, old_y; /* mouse co-ordinates */

* Text Style dialog box variables * nt style; /* box number */

nt draw_type; /*indicate if clear,draw point,draw line etc */

nt event tune:

nt ch; har text[2]; ple could pick up quickly and use without too many problems, spreading the language's ability across many applications, but leaving no special abilities or strengths. There have been several upgrades to the language, giving it some of the power it badly needs, but in its raw form it has little to offer.

Background

Developed by an academic team at the dawn of time, it only had the

> m Misoft C - C is the Take That of languages. And, like Take That, C has undergone a few image changes during its time, and is now known as C++. At least it doesn't upset kids and outrage their mothers (much).



/* event type (keyboard, mouse..) */

/* character typed */
/* char to write on the screen */

/* the info dialog box number */

■ The good thing about C is that it hardly varies across a number of platforms. So if you get the hang of it on the ST, it's easy to translate your knowledge to IBM compatibles, even Amigas - if you have to

Where do you go from here?

Good question. You've got used to the idea of programming, and found a language that's right for you and what you want to do. So far, the emphasis has been on carrying out small, specific tasks that generic packages like word processors and databases can't handle. But what happens when you get completely disheartened with your word processor? Could you really do any better?

A program to read in a key, store it and print it on screen would only be a few lines, as would the routine for a key. Wrapping whole words on to the next line is simple enough, and before you know it you've got a simple text editor. Programs you write like this tend to keep on growing, and before you know it you've written a full utility.

As long as you remember the basic rules of programming and exactly how to break down tasks, you can write any program for any application. Combine a few hundred of the type of routine we looked earlier and you've got the crossword compiler I ripped the dictionary file from in the first place.

No matter what routines you write, you'll always be increasing your programming ability. And the more times you use a command, or track down a new one in a manual, or twist the usage of one command to meet a totally different purpose, the better you'll get at it.

If you do decide to take up programming as a serious hobby or even a full-time occupation, you won't be sorry. ST FOR-MAT buys home-made games from readers all the time for its Cover Disks, the shareware scheme can be very profitable and you can always release your work through the public domain scene. Failing that, sell it yourself - we'll always be delighted to give anyone a plug in Indies Corner, and you'd be contributing to the world of the ST in a big way. stf

limelight when 8-bit computers had it built in with the system. On the ST, it's a loadable language like any other, apart from the fact it's not very good at anything, really.

Recommended use

BASIC has always been a good language for small tasks as opposed to larger applications.

> POWER: 3/10 EASE OF USE: 10/10



Each version of BASIC is slightly different. Whereas there are excepted standards for every other language, BASIC slips about all over the shop, syntax and line structure changing from format to format.

GFA Basic

£50 GFA DATAMEDIA ST FORMAT BACK ISSUES (PAGE 85)
Probably the most comprehensive BASIC and as close to a standard as you can get, GFA covers the ability of every other language available. Free on issue 35's Cover Disk, it comes as an interpreter – a fast one at that. A compiler is available for a further £30, but if you're looking for speed you'd better get a completely different language anyway.

STF RATING: 91%

HiSoft Basic

£79.95 HISOFT 0525 718181

Ooh – it's absolutely enormous. Coming with a standard editor, a debugger, and fairly normal bunch of commands, this program can run programs written in other versions of BASIC without much hassle. It's also powerful enough to give BASIC the clout to run some serious applications and stand up for itself in a fight. This version of the language only really loses marks because of it's complexity. Face facts, though – this package is nails.

STF RATING: 90%

STOS

£29.99 MANDARIN ST FORMAT BACK ISSUES (PAGE 85)

Throwing things like convention and form out of the window, *STOS Basic* doesn't work in quite the same way as other BASICs, casting aside boring or complex commands in favour of graphics and sound commands, that aid in the creation of simple games – the purpose of *STOS*. As far as BASIC applications are concerned, *STOS* isn't all that powerful, but if you want to write simple games it's definitely worth a look.

STF RATING: 85%



You've got a top-quality home computer. You've got great ideas. You want software that enables you to express yourself, but finding it isn't always easy. What you need are some FORMAT Golds. Trenton Webb and Simon Forrester go prospecting.

very month ST FORMAT reviews and rates stacks of software. Some programs are complete dross, most of them are fairly average but there are a few special programs that really make the grade. The best of these are awarded the coveted title of FORMAT Gold

For over five years now, ST FORMAT has been reporting on the ceaseless contest to produce software champions. Yet even if you've been reading the magazine avidly all this time (and if not, why not?) the endless procession of challengers, new superstars and defending champions gets a little confusing. Which is why we've compiled this conclusive list of which programs are fastest, strongest, and jump highest (he pushing the sporting metaphor a little too far).

This is the ST FORMAT parade of champions. Every FOR-MAT Gold medal winner ever is here to be compared and contrasted, and to compete against all its serious rivals. Help your ST to be a winner and give it the software it deserves.

What exactly makes a **FORMAT Gold?**

Being good isn't enough to earn a title a FORMAT Gold. ST FORMAT firmly believes that all software should be good, full stop. The fact a program doesn't bug out continually isn't going to gain it a Gold gong. To get that the program is going to have to be a little more than special.

It's often hard to identify exactly why program A is a Gold winner while program B - which does almost exactly the same job isn't. Sadly brilliance isn't something you can write into a program, it's either there or it's not. Nobody sets out to write an average program, after all, it's just that most software authors are closer to Jeffery Archer than F Scott Fitzgerald.

FORMAT Golds first and foremost do their job, and do it damn well, but there's more to it than that. To win a FORMAT Gold software has to satisfactorily meet the following criteria:

- Presentation: just as you can't judge a book by its cover, you can't judge a program by its interface. But the odds are that if the interface is clunky then there are likely to be some seriously dodgy elements within the code.
- Power: a good program does its job. A FORMAT Gold program does its job well. The difference in performance is subtle. The difference in results can be huge
- Programming: FORMAT Golds don't have bugs in them. It really is that simple. You have to be able to rely on a FORMAT Gold, so that when you're wielding your data you know it's not going to fall over, crash the system, trash the hard drive, bite the cat in the head...
- Style: possibly the most difficult

element to capture especially in more serious applications - but a FOR-MAT Gold has to have a certain flair, It not only has to do its job, but it has to look and feel the part as well. This doesn't mean it needs multicoloured menus, just that some thought has been given to the poor user who is going to sit in front of the screen for the Sequencer One, now that's what I call FORMAT next five hours.



just as a program is bug-checked it should be sense-checked. Are all the dialog boxes really necessary? Are the features consistently named? Does the screen offer 'Information decrunching, please wait' or are you just presented with a blank screen? Literally being left in the dark (as far as the screen is concerned) is a bad sign.

Understanding: many programs miss this simple point. While the purpose of the program

Gold volume 6. A 91 per cent music maestro.

is clear to the authors, many users don't appreciate the true nature of the software. Programmers have to get inside the users' heads and know what information they want/expect - as opposed to need. What makes sense to a highly able programmer may not be quite so obvious to the beginner.

Potential: this is the real powerhouse of the FORMAT Gold, Unlike a good program, which enables you to do a job efficiently, a Gold

Music	Publisher	Issue	Score	Price
Alchimie Junior	PD	46	92	n/a
Band In A Box	Zone Distribution	29	94	£45.00
Breakthru	Gajits	47	90	£129.95
Creator v3.1	Sound Tech	20	92	£299.00
Cubase	Harman	2	91	£575.00
Cubase Audio	Harman	56	94	£700.00
Datafile 3 CD	Time & Space	40	94	£49.95
Digit	CGS Computerbild	52	91	£29.95
Genwave	Interval Music		90	£199.00
KCS Omega	Zone Distribution	39	90	STF Cover Disk 54
MIDIStudio Master	Ladbroke Computing	30	91	£99.99
MusiCAL	Evenlode	11	90	£29.95
Notator	Sound Tech	30	92	£515.00
Notator Logic	Sound	51	91	£499.00
Notator SL	Sound Tech	39	90	£550.00
Pro Series 16-bit Samp	AVR	25	94	£350.00
Prodigy	Digital Muse	8	92	£129.95
Quartet	Microdeal	5	94	£49.95
Replay 16	Microdeal	39	92	£129.95
Replay 8	Microdeal	18	95	£79.95
Replay Pro	Microdeal	6	90	£129.95
Sequencer One	Gajits	8	91	£79.00
SY-35 Synth (Keyboard)	Yamaha	41	93	£599.00
TCB Tracker	MPH Software	16	93	£39.95
Tiger Cub	МСМ	10	91	£99.00
Trackman 2	Hollis	22	97	£179.00
X-Static CD	Time & Space	40	92	£79.00

has to give you the power to go . beyond the immediate task at . hand. It should be the starting The ST is the music computer. If point. If the program's got the elements outlined above, you are odio or playing around with sounds going to want to use it. If you use it . in your study it is the most versayou're going to learn how to make tile machine imaginable for turning it do what you exactly what you a dreadful din into beautiful music. want. And it's then that you can really start computing!

And that's it! If the program or piece of hardware can match and as a result is partially responsithese criteria then it's in the run- ble for the upsurge in 'homening for a FORMAT Gold, although . ning for a Promar Gold, although grown mask of the past law year. It doesn't guarantee it – as there's The ST's partner in this crime is its always something a little hard to excellent software collection. From define about quality software, PD to professional every angle is where the total achievement ocovered at every price. exceeds the sum of the consituent parts. And that's just what all the programs and pieces of kit over the Cubase, the first musical FORMAT following eight pages have man- . Gold and still the best. There is one aged. We line up the very best the Atari world has to offer and let it all fight it out for supremacy. Let the sequencer market before everygames begin!

you're working in professional stu-

The ST doesn't play at music like other computers. It can manipulate sound to professional quality grown' music of the past few years.

The undisputed heavyweight champion of the music arena is slight drawback, which is the reason it didn't dominate the MIDI body else got started - its price.

The original Cubase weighed in at £500 and the new and spanky Cubase Audio boasted the even more impressive price tag of £700. Mind you, if you're serious about music and have a 14Mbyte Falcon030, huge hard drive and MIDI keyboard...

If you fancy something a little cheaper there are two FOR-MAT Gold winning packages available with back issues of STF. There's the tracker, Quartet (STF 58), and the Keyboard Controlled Sequencer KCS Omega (STF 54). See page 85 for full details on how to get hold of a copy.

Music is about expression. If a music program enables you to do that it's well on the way to a FOR-MAT Gold, If it makes relatively complex concepts easy to control (if not exactly understand) then that's another step in the right direction. If it can make topics like

Issue

54

54

Publisher

Scott Sanders

Tony Rancine

But what came first?

The first FORMAT Gold (hushed silence) in strictly alphabetical order and working from the front of the magazine towards the back was... Bloodwych. A two-player RPG, it scored a massive 95%. And Trenton hates it with a near religious passion. Just thought you'd like to know.

> MIDI, musical notation or waveform dynamics clear to the beginner then it really starts to 'push the envelope' - as postmen are fond of saying - of FORMAT Golds.

Software tools are important to ST musicians, as are the results. Clear qualitative verdicts can be made quickly and easily. It's either stereo or mono, analog or digital, clear or crackly! With varied tools and quality output FORMAT Gold music software enables you to produce and master your own music well. That doesn't necessarily mean it'll be good music though...

UTILITIES AND BOOKS

Utilities

Untilities. It's an ugly title, and not even a particularly descriptive one, but can you come up with a better catch-all name for everything from Neodesk 3 through to 3D Construction Kit?

These programs are the ones that don't fit any of the predefined

-Dark File Him Cont Ontions

categories like 'art' or 'DTP'. To shine these 'utilities' have to enable you to achieve. What they enable you to achieve is another matter, but the point is that they liberate. Now all our Gold stars are neat ideas that have sprung from a need, desire or dream of what a computer should actually be able to do.

Books

Atari Compendium

Modern Atari Software

Trip-A-Tron example, has no useful purpose whatsoever, all it can do is display a series of pretty light, which you control. Pointless but fun, it's well implemented and eminently good fun in a dark room (but then so are quite a few things). Ultimate Virus Killer v6, on the other hand, doesn't look sexy but is massively helpful, fending off the work of the mindless computer vandals. UVK does its job, catches all currently known nasties and keeps your data safe and sound. Ideal. FORMAT Gold me up.

91

90

£39.95

£19.95

MagiC and Geneva get their awards for having the courage to usurp the Atari Operating System and replace it with their own gorgeously huggable multitasking systems. This is the FORMAT Gold spirit - imagination and quality combined in a single piece of code. And with MagiC boasting a further two programs to form a Desktop suite (Kobold is a FORMAT Gold in its own right and Ease looks good too) they have successfully gone beyond the bounds of normal 'one operation' programs. All the utility FORMAT Golds make a good

machine better. They add the extra element that, after a few years' use, you find yourself yearning for.

Diamond Back 3 (and to a lesser extent Diamond Back 2) gives you total data safety by offering a vast range of potent hard drive tools. SpeedoGDOS, meanwhile, gives your ST the ability to produce hypersmooth on-screen and printing fonts, and in doing so has finally unleashed the ST's DTP potential, which was previously obvious but hard to tap.

If you want to set your system free these are the programs you should be looking at. They're as good as any you can find on any format - if not better. Try them, you won't be disappointed.

How many?

ST FORMAT has reviewed nearly 2,000 ST programs and hits of kit over the years. Of these a mere 262 have won FORMAT Golds - which isn't many. The fewest have gone to floppy drives - one to be precise - and the most have gone to games - a surprisingly small 106. All in all that's an amazing 23,580%!

A	1		<u> </u>				
Toppy Drive	Floopy Orave	Stuff	Programs	Disk Stuff	Cover Disks	Clipboard	Trash
1	CENTIS	T HED 21st .	ULV 12.00		31349393		2
VIRUS KILL				CHROS E	ISINE - ky960)		RAM DISK
X				ķ	QL2540V	UPBNS	
ICE 2.4							RAM DIS
A	2		89.D 0.D	1	STOS		
FCOPYPRO	219	HYPER VIEW	PICSHITCH	INTE ST	5705	PROTEXT	CPRINT

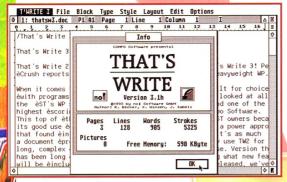
■ Neodesk - a program that had the nerve to oust GEM in favour of an even more powerful program.

Utilities	Publisher	Issue	Score	Price
Astrobase	Magic Space	35	90	£100.00
Astronomy Lab	FaST Club	9	90	£19.95
Diamond Back 3	HiSoft	61	95	£49.95
Diamond Back 2	HiSoft	37	92	£39.95
Diamond Edge	HiSoft	45	90	£49.99
Fast Copy Pro v.3	FaST Club	62	90	£14.95
Font Editor	Signa	6	90	n/a
Fontkit 3	FaST Club	20	90	£19.95
Geneva	Compo	55	93	£59.00
Harlekin 2	HiSoft	27	92	£59.95
Harlekin 3.1	HiSoft	57	94	£59.95
HPChrome	Caledonia PDL	38	90	£2.50
Kobold	System Sol	61	90	£59.95
MagiC	System Sol	60	94	£69.95
Mouse tricks 2	J Lawrence	34	90	£10.00
MultiPrint	FaST Club	40	90	£9.95
Neodesk 3	Compo	18	94	£39.95
SpeedoGDOS	HiSoft	50	92	£39.95
Trip-A-Tron	Llamasoft	24	91	£34.95
Universal Item	FaST Club	34	90	£14.95
UVK v6	STF Mail Order	57	92	£9.95
X-Boot 3	HiSoft	45	92	£34.95
3D Construction Kit	Domark	24	95	£49.99
3D Construction Kit 2	Domark	46	90	£49.99



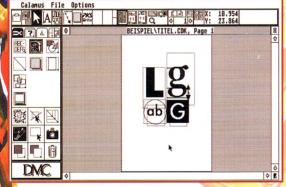
■ FORMAT Golds are good ideas implemented well. GDOS is a fine example. Finally smooth fonts are available on the ST.

■ The That's Write family have a host of FORMAT Golds on the Even under their Granny's maiden name (Write On) they got a gongl



WORD PROCESSORS AND **DESKTOP PUBLISHERS**

One of the more worthy applications to which you can put your ST is text and document processing. Over recent ST times, we've seen enough packages to not only enable you to write what you want with minimal fuss, but also to help you lay them out on a page, using boxes, pictures, headlines, diagrams, interesting text flows, and everything else you'd find in the most complex of magazines.



■ Calamus bought you the concept of vector fonts in a desktop publishing package, it won a FORMAT Gold for innovation as well as slick coding.

TOP TEN TURKEYS

Yup - we're sitting around speculating on the best ST games, utilities and hardware, but there have been some serious turkeys as well, and it seems only fair to mention them.

Strangely (no sarcasm intended), there haven't been any serious utilites scoring under 30% in the entire history of STF. Therefore, although this is an exhaustive list of the ten worst releases of any kind, all ten are games. Bad luck. Real bad luck.

Game	Issue	Score
Prosoccer 2190	17	12
Starwreck		15
Treble Champions	14	19
Warp		20
Wildlife	14	21
Moonfall	29	24
Dick Tracey	20	25
Indiana Jones Last Crusade	29	26
Dr Doom's Revenge	8	29
Soccer Glory	11	29

Word Processors	Publisher	Issue	Score	Price
DB Writer	PD	46	91	n/a
Papyrus Gold	HiSoft	63	91	£129.95
Protext 5.5	Arnor	28	95	£152.75
Protext 5.53	Arnor	36	93	£152.75
Protext 6	Arnor	54	92	£152.75
Redacteur 3	ST Club	34	90	£119.00
ST Word Writer	GST	22	91	£49.95
That's Write 2	Compo	45	90	£129.00
That's Write 3	Compo	63	91	£129.00
Write On	Compo	22	90	£49.95
DTP	Publisher	Issue	Score	Price
Calamus	Signa	6	90	£59.00
Calamus S	Halco	46	91	£334.88
Easy Text Vector Pro	zzSoft	55	91	£39.95
Easy Text Pro	zzSoft	47	90	£39.95
Pagestream 2	Silica	36	94	£199.95
Pagestream V2.2	Silica	41	91	£169.00
Proxima	Network News	6	96	£155.00

Before venturing any further with word processors, check out the rest of this issue - we don't think there's much point in tracking down the ultimate all-time winners when pages 30, 36 and 46 contain all the information

packages, however,

could need. DTP

are a different matter altogether. On the basis of final ratings, the alltime DTP package should be Proxima, scoring an all-time 96% way back in issue 6. However, things

R R R B R P R C No Tag The Oriel Brown Down Treats over the Co Cooper Bitstream © Regular © Outch 881 Ronospace 821 12 Point Ode to a Suremen's Day By Nick 8 18 28 24 5 Oh for a survey 's day! ☐ Show Oy Cancel Load.. But the sun has some fax away Appty Res And the rain has made me stay in

■ Papyrus Gold. The big fight for supremacy in the document processing market makes some progra work that much harder, and as a result, better.

> change, and more recently we've seen the likes of Pagestream 2, a package worth considering for its advanced page handling facilities, and its far superior text-handling.

THE BEST - FOR FREE!

Over the last two years we've seen some of the most original. exciting and innovative PD releases the ST's ever had.

Issue Score

A game so excellent it made last month's subscribers' disk (and something tells us that won't be the last we see of it). It doesn't really need a rating you can look for yourself.

A selection of those classic games we all love to hate and hate to play. Only

kidding - a set of faithful representations of the old classics.

3DCK magic with a well-written plot, well-designed sections, and smooth gameplay. Damned spooky as well.

It's hard to believe there's an ST anywhere without a copy of GEM-View.

More than any other program, it should come in the box with the machine itself - the ultimate tool for all your image format needs.

Wrinkled antics with a hyperactive OAP on a quest for munchies. Yes.

Journeying to the farthest reaches of odd, Kozmic 4 is an image processing package devoted entirely to weird effects, giving you a definite edge in freaking out your mates.

Reviewed also on the Falcon last issue, Oxyd has to be second to Starball in the run of the best PD games ever - it's a little more passive puzzle game, relying on brain-power more than reflexes, but it's one of the most beauti-

fully designed puzzle games we've seen in a long time.

It's a raytracing package - why else do you think it's included here?

The standard in ST compression, helping not only users but librarians, who've been using it to cram more and more on to their disks with it since time began. Or possibly even before.

What can we say? It's reviewed this issue, and it's a must. If you don't have Starball for your ST, you probably haven't got any mates either.

ART AND EDUCATION

Art

Now here is where things get really complex – art packages come and art packages go, but there are few that take advantage of every angle of art on an ST. For instance, there are some packages (like Degas) that approach drawing from a freehand angle, and others (like DPaint) that approach the whole idea of art from a slightly more structured, formulated view.

In the end, the advantages and disadvantages of

each package merge, because an art package has to have a fairly even spread of advanced facilities to win a FORMAT Gold. If you want to go into the relative uses of each one you'd better start buying back issues (we're not going to give you a full review of each), but there are a few basic arty factors that dictate whether or not a package is likely to take the Gold:

● Drawing tools: they're wonderful things, and any art package worth its salt would give you a spray can, polygon facilities, patterned fills and elipses.

 Cut and Paste: the ability to cut and paste chunks of your images intelligently is obviously important



■ Cenvas, one of the oldles, but a classic FORMAT Goldles. It was so good we just had to put it on to a Cover Disk.

to the artist. If you can't actually carry this operation out, you can knock 20% off the score immediately.

● Image formats: if your art package can't handle at least five different file formats, give up and go home. No – go on. No, really. I mean it. It's just no use.

Education

Education is a difficult field to program in – making a concious decision to aim your software at people who're actually supposed to be utterly inept is a scary step indeed. To create a Gold-rated education package is something more than a feat, then, because you not only

EducationADI French **Publisher** Issue Score Price Europress 92 £25 99 14 93 £12.95 **First Type** Hat £19.95 Database 30 91 Fun School 3 Fun School 4 £24.99 31 91 **Furopress** Henrietta's Bk O Spells Scetlander 28 92 £24.99 Kidpublisher Pro **DA Brumleve** 11 95 n/a 12 93 £29.99 Learn To Read Prisma Learn To Type Hat 14 93 £14.95 44 91 £10.00 Let's Spell First Squirrel £14 99 24 91 Let's Spell Out Softstuff Ablac £34 95 Maths Raister 26 91 Noddy's Playtime **Jumping Bean** £24.99



Education is an area where computers should excel. Yet few programs have shone. ADI French is one of the few.

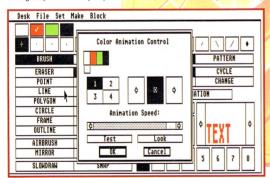
have to have an rigorous understanding of exactly how people learn, but also a firm grasp of exactly what makes a computer program easy to use.

Any educational package you see featured on this page is definitely worth buying – no one gets a Gold without understanding exactly what makes education valuable, and exactly what makes a program usable. Whether or not the programs will be suitable for you is another matter—this depends largely on each your needs.

ALMOST THERE!

There comes a time in the life of every computer when we have to take a minute of silence to acknowledge those that didn't quite make it - the 89%ers. Here then, is the tribute to all those that died in the Great Software Race, the unmarked graves:

Software	Type	Issue
Breakthru 2.01	MUS	57
Calamus SL	DTP	37
Cubeat	MUS	30
DB Writer	WP	59
First Paint	EDU	14
Harlekin	PRG	12
NVDI	PRG	37
Reading Packs 1&2	EDU	23
Regent Word 2	WP	3
Stalker 3	UTIL	46
Super Card 2	BUS	46
Trimfont	PRG	35
XOR	MUS	5



■ Degas. Everybody has Degas. Even people without STs have Degas, which is just as well because it's excellent. One of the ST's original heroes.

Art	Publisher	Issue	Score	Price
Canvas	Microdeal	9	94	£14.95
Chagall	CGS	57	94	£199.00
Crack Art	Shareware	61	94	n/a
DA's Picture	CGS	58	91	£149.00
DA's Vector	CGS	48	92	£150.00
DA's Vector Pro	CGS	60	90	£249.00
Degas Elite	EA	30	90	£24.95
Deluxe Paint	EA	15	92	£49.95
Imagecopy 2	FaST Club	49	93	£19.95
Imagecopy 3	FaST Club	62	92	£29.95
MegaPaint 2	Silica	14	93	£99.95
MegaPaint 2	Silica	34	93	£99.95
Outline Art	Signa	6	95	£172.50
PAD	Shareware	61	90	n/a
Xenomorf	16/32	47	93	£79.00
Xenomorf 2	16/32	62	94	£129.00



■ Let's Spell. A great idea and a great educational package. It teaches sprog how to spell by being fun! Now steady on there. Learning! Fun?

GAMES

The history of the top games on the ST is a complex one, starting with what was the first FORMAT Gold after STF's solo launch – Bloodwych (half the crowd groans, half the crowd cheers). There have been many more games since, some of the most memorable deserving their award for more than originality. What makes a golden game?

Gameplay: the point of all games, at the end of the day, is to have fun. Occasionally, you'll run across a game where, even if you die unfairly, you'll be grinning. And when you do find a game that's just pure fun from start to finish, you're getting close to a FORMAT Gold.

So which games really managed to meet all these criteria? From the collection of Gold-rated games we've seen over the years, which left more than their mark?

Carrier Command

Though not the most furiouslypaced war simulation around, Carrier Command has many strengths. Taking place in a standard island war scenario, you're placed in control of a carrier, and the various land, air and sea craft it holds.

What makes Carrier Command so special is that everything's smooth – flight is easy, targeting is simple, and weaponry doesn't have to be carefully set up. All you have to do is concentrate on your fancy tricks and strategic traps, giving the game a pure



Frontier: Elite 2. It was a game. It was a sequel. It was quite good. A lot of people bought it. Most of them liked it. Have a FORMAT Gold then, if you must.

really makes Frontier a classic Gold (even though its presentation leaves a little to be desired) is that it's a completely flexible system – you do exactly what you want, when you want, without for example stating you want to be a miner. This is the element that makes Frontier a real winner.

Lemmings

Hailed as the all-time classic puzzle game by people who're bored silly

with Tetris, Lemmings is a must for anyone. The game revolves around a group of little dudes, dropping into a platform world, and being set to various tasks (digging, climbing, building bridges) to get themselves out again. The concept is brilliantly simple, and the gameplay is just brilliant.

Populous 2

Another all-time classic for a good reason – the original *Populous*



■ Lemmings 2. This followed Lemmings which was also rather wonderful. A sequel that surpassed everyone's expectations. The best game ever?

FERSIN 1

Ricardo Pinto's classic Carrier Command. Big-style 3D warfare on a truly big stage for the first time. Fight on land, see and air. Shame about the real time problem (it took ages to get anywhere), but a true Gold all the same.

• Presentation: it comes down to more than just the quality of the graphics and sound. Presentation includes things as simple as screen layout, how many title screens you have to wade through, whether the score gets in the way, and all the other little touches.

● Level design: this is where innovation really helps a game. Novel game layout keeps a player interested – when you're playing a game purely to see what devious puzzle is coming next, you know you're playing a FORMAT Gold.

theme, without the hassle of technical gameplay. This is the element that makes *Carrier Command* a Gold winner.

Frontier

The sequel to David Braben's classic Elite must be played if not owned. The game takes place across a galaxy (ours, actually), with you in the ship of your choice, making a living from trading, deliveries, bounty hunting, or one of many other occupations you can try your hand at. The thing that

THE ODDEST EVER GOLD WINNER

Every program mentioned in this feature is worthy of FORMAT Gold – that's why they're all here. Occasionally, though, a program comes along that wins the hearts and minds of those who use it, not only because of its presentation, usefulness and initial concept, but also because of its weirdness – Jeff Minter's Trip-a-tron.

Trip-a-tron is a program designed to generate complex patterns of light on screen. That's it. Being by Jeff Minter, though, things don't end there. Sequencing these light patterns involves more than entering a random number seed (which

previous sound-to-light and pattern programs relied on). Sitting behind the pretty patterns you'll also find a series of frame sequencers, waveform defining packages, and fairly complex maths processors, all of which come together to give you the ultimate facility for creating, erm, weird animations and things.

Trip-a-tron has to win the 'Weirdest FORMAT Gold Ever' award, because it's exactly that - nothing's ever come along that's gone into more scientific depth about trippy visual patterns, and nothing ever will. caused a stir because of its completely new style of gameplay, and Populous 2 kept things stirring by improving on the original game. The idea consists of an isometric landscape across which is scattered your group of people who're building, breeding, and fighting according to your instructions (you playing God). Essentially, the aim of the game is to conquer the people of a distant land, racing against them to build the strongest army, It's never been done before, and

when Bullfrog (the team behind the game) did it, they took the Gold with ease.

Robocop 3

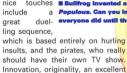
When the original Robocop first came out, the world and his ST went wild for it. It took the form of the big metal bloke walking through a warehouse or down a street butchering hundreds of bad guys with a big meaty gun.

Robocop 3 follows the theme of bloodlust by giving you the deaths you want, while adding elements of more complex gameplay, as well as a stunning 3D section.

Secret Of Monkey Island

Animated adventure antics across an ancient area, starring Guybrush Threepwood (a pirate wannabe),

and a full cast of sea-dogs, hearties, and landlubbers. The interface probably is the most innovative part of game, the being a cross between point-and-click advenicon ture and a text-based system. Some nice touches B include



hearties. Gold! Sensible Soccer

It's Sensible Bloody Soccer, isn't it
- is there really any need to ask
why it's included here?

plot and humour to boot - Gold, me

Sim City

Being Lord Mayor of a town is fun. Stuffing an island full of factories while completely ignoring roads, bridges, electricity or houses is fun. Giving your people hurricanes, floods, fires, plane crashes and finally Armageddon is a laugh. Sim City was the first game of its kind, and it'll always remain a classic.

Speedball 2

Classic Bitmap Brothers gameplay in a futuristic blood sport, which involves 22 armoured men drawing as much blood as possible, and scoring extra points for disabling the opposing team.

Speedball 2 (and its prequel) won high marks by appealing to the basic violent nature inherent in all of us. Especially Trent.



uches II Bullfrog Invented a whole new genre when they created a Populous. Can you imagine a world without god games? Widuel-everyone did until the Frogs had their FORMAT Gold idea.

Spindizzy Worlds

First, there was Spindizzy, chronicling the adventures of a droid collecting diamonds around a puzzling isometric world. Worlds came along, and blew the original away with new puzzles, new problems and new stunts to try. Worlds won the Gold not only for gameplay but for the excellent interpretation and improvement on the original.



■ Nasty, mean, moody, and downright victous. Give this game a FORMAT Gold before it hurts somebody. Speedball 2 was a real joystick killer.

Game Another World	Publisher US Gold/Hit Squad	Issue 33/57	Score 93
Archer MaClean's Pool	Virgin	43	95
Armada	Arc	10	91
Armour-Geddon Austerlitz	Psygnosis Mirrorsoft	26 8	91 92
Award Winners	Empire	36	90
BAT 2	UBI Soft UBI Soft	17 43	92 91
Batman	Ocean	6	91
Battle Command	Ocean	19	93
Blood Money Bloodwych	Psygnosis Mirrorsoft	2	90 95
Blue Lightning	Atari	41	94
Captive	Mindscape Mirror Image	16 23	93 91
Carrier Command Castle Master	Domark -	10	90
Chaos Engine	Renegade	48	94
Civilization Conquerer	MicroProse Rainbow Arts	46 9	92 91
Cybercon 3	US Gold	22	91
Damocles	Novagen	13	94
Damolces Missions Dragon's Breath	Novagen Palace	31 10	94 92
Driller	Kixx	22	91
Dungeon Master Dungeon Master Doub Pk	Mirrorsoft Psygnosis	31 42	92 92
Dynablaster Doub FR	UBI Soft	43	92
Elvira 2	Accolade	40	91
Enchanted Lands Epic	Thalion Ocean	20 37	92 91
Exile	Audiogenic	28	92
F-15 Strike Eagle	MicroProse MicroProse	26 12	90 96
F-19 Stealth Fighter Flames Of Freedom	Rainbird	26	92
Flight Of The Intruder	Mirrorsoft	27	92
Frontier: Elite 2 Gettysburg	Gametek Arc	55 17	91 93
Gods	Renegade	22	92
Gravity	Imageworks	8	93
Greatest, The Hostages	Beau Jolly Action 16	46 20	91 90
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Wayne Gretzky Wizkid	Mirrorsoft Ocean/Hit Squad	10 37/57	90 91
World Class Rugby	Audiogenic	53	90
Xenon 2	Mirrorsoft/Kixx XL	3/54	90
The second secon	The state of the s	The second second	

HARDWARE AND BUSINESS

Hardware

Despite featuring some of the most pricey items ever reviewed by ST FORMAT, hardware is (oddly) one of the easiest categories to judge for FORMAT Golds. For starters it either works or it doesn't. Then there's build quality — if the kit falls apart after a few days it isn't going to get a FORMAT Gold. And after that there are all manner of good physical tests that you can do with the stuff.

That doesn't mean FORMAT Golds are easily won – it's shocking how much kit we get in the office that ain't up to the job– but it does mean we get to do destruction tests at least once a month.

lem'. The Gravis Mousestick is effectively a mouse that works like a joystick. Using proportional movement rather than a basic eight-way switching system the Gravis enables precise, precalibrated movements in any game that can utilise a mouse – for example, MicroProse flight sims.

The Bollistix isn't a joystick as its name suggests, but is in fact a joypad. Plugging into the normal joystick port this device offers no great advance in technology but follows the logic that 'console joypads are comfy and easy to use sowhy not make one that's ST-compatible'. Although you could always just nick your cousin's Sega

Printers	Manufact
BJ-10e	Canon
Canon BJ-200	Canon
HP DeskJet 500	Hewlett Pac
HP DeskJet 560C	Hewlett Pac
HP DeskJet 510	Hewlett Pac
HP LaserJet 4	Hewlett Pac
HP LaserJet 4L	Hewlett Pac
KX-P1123	Panasonic
LaserJet 3P	Hewlett Pac
Rioch LP 1200	Silica
Star Laser Printer	Star
Star LC-100	Star
Stor E L 49	Ctor

what you want/need to print there is a range of laserjets, bubble jets, and postscript printers to choose from. The more dosh you fork out, the more features the machine will have, the more flexible the hardware will be and the faster it will print. All of those recommended above are hard-core winners and the only way for you to choose

between them is really a matter of

price and performance. NB: It pays to be honest with yourself when choosing a printer. It's tempting to go for the highest end machine you can,

but do you really need a machine that can print to 400dpi? If you don't you could save yourself an awful lot of cash

Floppy Drives Manufacturer

Score Price £352.00 46 92 £468.83 20 £499.00 90 kard kard 60 91 £440 00 51 kard 91 £329.00 43 £1.937.58 card 55 90 £762.58 25 90 £282 00 25 91 £1 174 00 rard 43 90 £821.33 93 £1,644.00 90 £222.08 51 90 £351.33

forbid) the right fuse. The data cable is long, there's a whizzy little LED light to show when it's accessing and the eject button positively forces the disk into your hand. Oh and it reads disks well too. Very good. Top of the Class. Next.

RAM Upgrades

Send more brains! Well send more memory actually, but that comes in brains generally. Sorry, gratuitous Return Of The Living Dead quote. You want more RAM in your machine – it is in fact, impossible to have enough.

The simple answer to this problem is to slap some more in. This is easily achieved with these two rather splendid upgrades. The Power 2MByte had the field to itself for a while – it was easy to install, could be expanded again later from

Scanner	Manufacturer	Issue	Score
Alfadata Hand Scanner	Gasteiner	47	90
Daatascan A4 Pro	Pandaal	23	96
Daatascan Pro	Pandaal	15	93
Golden Image Hand	Ladbroke	44	90
Naksha Hand Scanner	Naksha	44	91
Power Scanner	Power Computing	44	90

Scanners

Superlatively sharp images. That's what you want from your scanner and that's what all of the above can offer. Obviously they offer different quality at different prices, but for the money each one will pep up your desktop publishing or artwork massively.

Hand scanners are useful for small, mono work. They're flexible and highly cost-effective, if a little tricky to use at first. Of the FORMAT Golders, the Naksha and Golden Image Hand scanners are the tops simply because they process pictures well and both come with loads of complementary software like Touch-Up and Deluxe Paint. The Alfadata is the rival to come close – this time offering Merge it along with Touch Up to form a pokey little combo.

Controllers

We've all got mice. We've all got joysticks. So why do we need another form of controller? Folk have been trying to re-invent the wheel on the ST for years, producing ever more wackily designed joysticks and oddities like optical nice. Few of them have been worth the effort and none have been earth-shattering.

Three controllers stand out from the crowd though, and these are all devices that have taken a more lateral approach to the 'prob-

Mega Drive pad and use that instead. If you're desperate.

The Alfa Data is a trackball. Some people get on with these, while others would rather insert small wooden spikes into their own eyes than touch one. Effectively an upside-down mouse, you move the ball and press the sides to click. That's it. It works well, if you're not a spikes man.

Printers

Printers are an odd category. As most are made by hyper-national corporations few are really poor. Furthermore, most do the job to such a high standard that sorting the wheat from the chaff is nigh on impossible – but we've done it. The ones shown here are head and shoulders above the competition.

Ask any computer journalist to recommend a printer for a system they don't know and they'll look panicked for a while and then mention a Star 9-pin. Why? Because for time immemorial the Star 9-pin range has proved to be the most robust and reliable known to man. Sure the results aren't as hot as some of the laserjets but a) it's dead cheap, b) they're easy to use and c) they do a fine job. The Star LC-100 is ST's variant. The same holds true. Buy one.

Once you go beyond the 9pin front the prices and quality escalate in parallel. Depending on

OPPN		

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£119.95

£116 33

£99.00

External floppy drives are good things. When using an intelligently-written program – a FORMAT Gold for instance – you expect it to have a look around your system and, if it finds a second drive, to use it. This cuts down disk swapping (and more importantly disk wear) and keeps the hassle factor down.

2 to 4MByte and it weighed in at a blindingly low price. Only when the ExtraRAM popped along was its position threatened – and then only a bit. The ExtraRAM enables your ST to run with a stonking 8MByte of RAM. You do need TOS 2.06 and 4Mbyte of RAM already in your machine but if you have... It's easy to fit and is massively compatible.

Manufacturer	Issue	Score	Price
Gasteiner	61	91	£259/299
System Solutions	s 55	93	from £299
Power	17	92	from £299
Power	17	93	£3,200
Analogic	55	91	£299
Protar	27	90	from £280
Silica	17	94	from £499
	e Gasteiner System Solution Power Power Analogic Protar	System Solutions 55 Power 17 Power 17 Analogic 55 Protar 27	B Gasteiner 61 91 System Solutions 55 93 Power 17 92 Power 17 93 Analogic 55 91 Protar 27 90

Now we've only ever recommended one floppy drive for a FORMAT Gold, but why? Well it's like this. The Cumana CSA 354 is a rugged little beast, the kind of thing tanks could run over on their way to Chinese student demonstrations and it would still work. Simple elements like matching the colour of your ST have been taken into account. It comes with a long power lead, fitted plug and (gawd

Hard Drives

Now this is an odd little tale. Hard drives have evolved. Back in the distant mists of time (STF 17) hard drive were huge things that thought they were being flash when they announced that they could hold 50MBytes of data. Since then the unstoppable advance of technology means that hard drives have got physically smaller, their storage capacity much larger, and

Manufacturer	Issue	Score	Price	
Gasteiner	34	92	£34.95	
Cheetah	44	90	£9.99	
RC Sims	24	90	£69.00	
	Gasteiner Cheetah	Gasteiner 34 Cheetah 44	Gasteiner 34 92 Cheetah 44 90	Gasteiner 34 92 £34.95 Cheetah 44 90 £9.99

RAM Upgrades	Manufacturer	Issue	Score	Price
ExtraRAM +8	Marpet	57	92	from £60
Power 2MByte	Power	25	92	£99

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Miscellaneous	Manufacturer	Function	Issue	Score	Price
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Reflex Graphics Card	Titan Designs	Graphics card	45	90	£224.00
SC1435	Atari	Monitor	37	90	£179.99
SM124	Atari	Monitor	31	90	£129.95
Spectre GCR	Ladbroke	Emulator	25	94	£300.00
Supercharger 286	Condor	Emulator	25	92	£528.00
SGS Net	Bath BBS	Networker	9	95	£145.95
2400 Modem	Supra	Modem	31	90	£79.99
VideoMaster	Microdeal	Digitiser	42	92	£69.95
GST Gold	Third Coast	Genlock	5	90	£499.00

GET THE FULL STORY

Each program named here also features its issue number. If you want to know more about the item in question and why we were so impressed then get yourself the copy of ST FORMAT with the full story. Turn to page 85 and you'll find our rather splendid Back Issues service. You'll not only get all the original review information but a spiffy Cover Disk into the bargain. Smart ell.

their price has stayed about the same. If you're looking for a good new drive the oldies mentioned here are really past their sell-by date when compared to the Gasteiner SCSI Drive, MiniS and Progate 2 85DC.

The Progate is a solid 85MByte hard drive. It comes complete with Protar's own suite of utilities and is ready formatted, with full auto-boot capabilities. It's a real plua-in-and-ao drive.

The MiniS is a tiny drive that boasts a mighty 105 or 240MByte capacity. Like the Progate, it's ready formatted and all you have to do is plug in the connecting cable, then you're off.

Miscellaneous

So here we are in Miscellaneousland, the part of the hardware round-up where we can't classify things any more specifically, so they're all being recklessly lumped in together and examined in no apparent order. Starting with...

...the first two, which are graphics cards. These work. Both cards give your machine the power to go beyond the normal ST boundaries. Crazy Dots hits the 24-bit arena, while Reflex goes for the jugular of high-resolution mono displays. They take the ST into new realms of display and graphic performance, and, for that, they deserve a FORMAT Gold.

piece of kit really isn't as impres-

Two more victims of the march of time are SGS Net and the 2400 Modem. SGS Net was a cheap breakthrough. finally enabling STs to be bound together to share files and data. At the time this was a real innovation and the price was right, hence its FORMAT Gold status. Now it has been surpassed sad but true. The same is true of the 2400 modem. Once it was fast enough to make others stand back and applaud. Now they keep a polite silence as, like hard drives, the advances in technology have helped make modems faster, harder, better and cheaper. So

Digita spent years puzzling how to generate a sync pulse that the ST's could accept. Third Coast's solution was hardware based, which explained the cost. Still it worked and at last ST owners had access to video technology.

VideoMaster is proof that nothing is impossible in computing — well, not for long anyway. Taking the form of plug-in widget and specialist software, VideoMaster offered ST fans the chance to play with a video digitising suite. And great fun it was too – so much so we gave the software away with STFORMAT59.

And that's it - the best of the rest. Hope you enjoyed it. **stf**

	/ 100 11/1			
Business	Publisher	Issue	Score	Price
Home Accounts 2	Digita	28	90	£54.95
Hyperchart	Atari	12	90	£129.99
Superbase Personal 2	Precision	19	91	£39.95
System 3	Digita	11	90	£59.99
Programming lang	Publisher	Issue	Score	Price
Devpac 2	HiSoft	30	95	£39.95
Devpac 3	HiSoft	44	91	£79.95
GFA 3 Compiler	GFA	2	91	£29.95
GFA Basic 3.5	GFA	46	91	STF Cover Disk 35
Prospero Pascal	Prospero	30	95	£102.12
STOS	Mandarin	30	92	£29.99

The Gasteiner SCSI drives start at a minimum of 170MBytes (although Gasteiner can supply a range of larger units). STs need a host adaptor, but then you get one bundled with the drive, for £300, which is still not a high price for some major storage space.

All three of these drives are at the cutting edge of the hard drive technology. They're compact, big and very fast. If any manufacturers out there are thinking of launching a new hard drive – these three are the ones to heat

The SC1435 and SM124 are monitors. They're made by Atari and henceforth are so darned suited to the ST it's sickening. However, they're now discontinued. Sob.

The same sad fate befell the emulation twins, Spectre GCR and Supercharger. Spectre was a splendid Mac emulator – and the ST made a terrifyingly good Mac. Supercharger did the same for AT PCs, except that AT's were soon surpassed by escalating PC technology. Unfortunately (for them) being able to emulate an outdated

once again what was once a leader in its field is still a fine bit of kit but not really up to the demands of 1994 comms.

GST Gold earned its spurs for simply being the first to crack a difficult nut, way back in the days when nobody could work out how to make an ST genlock really work. Companies like

r Ca	ntacts
16/32 Systems	0634 710788
AVR	See HiSoft
Atari	0753 533344
Analogic	081 5469575
Arnor	0733 68909
Bath BBS	0225 836182
CGS Computerbild	081 6797307
Cannon	081 773 3173
Cheetah	061 7077080
Compo	0487 3582
Cumana	0705 325354
Database	See Europress Softw
Digita	0395 270273
Domark	081 780 2222
Electronic Arts	0753 549442
Europress Software	0625 85933
Evesham	0386 765500
FaST Club	0602 410241
First Computer Centre	0532 319444
Gajits	061 2362515
Gasteiner	081 3456000
GFA	0743 794941
Harman Audio	081 2075050
HiSoft	0525 718181
Hewlett Packard	0344 369369
Jumping Bean	0602 706707
Ladbroke Computing	0772 203166
Llamasoft	0734 814478
Marpet Developments	0423 712600
Microdeal	See HiSoft
Naksha	0234 843388
Panasonic	0344 853195
Pandaal	0234 327422
Power Computing	0234 843388
RC Simulations	0272 550900
Silica	081 3091111
Sound Technology	0462 480000
Star	0494 471111
ST Club	See FaST_Club
System Solutions	0753 832212
Titan Designs	021 4141630
Yamaha	0908 366700

GIMME, GIMME, GIMME!

A number of the programs in this feature have been delisted (they're no longer available) but that doesn't mean you don't want them. Normally this would result in much gnashing of teeth and huge helpings of frustration. ST FORMAT now has a solution – READER ADS.

You probably have a few utilities or games that you no longer use, or maybe

have never even loaded in the first place. If there's something you want that's no longer on sale there's a good chance that a copy is sitting around on somebody's software shelf. Why not use our reader ads service to tell the world exactly what you want? You know it makes sense!

Turn to page 76 right to check out the full details and start advertising.

NB: In these reviews we have credited the orginal publisher/producer with each product. Some of these may have changed (for example, for AVR you should now contact HiSoft). Wherever possible we have cross-referenced new suppliers with old. No games publishers have been listed as these companies are unable to sell software direct to the public. We have not listed contact numbers for delisted products or for defunct companies (well at least we've tried).

0254 386192

zzSoft

<

REVIEWS..

This month's reviews section is stuffed to overflowing with some of the most powerful, innovative and flexible releases the ST's ever seen. From word processors scoring 90% or more to the best PD game ever released, we've got the lot.

30: That's Write 3

Take your documents further than they've ever been before, with a brand new word processor. The first in this month's battle of the WPs begins on page 30, with a FORMAT Gold-winner setting the pace.

32: Truelmage

You could be walking down a street, when someone rushes up to you with a disk, yelling, "Quick – convert this Targa file into a *Degas* image, then dither it slightly and convert it to monochrome." What would you do? Be prepared.



■ Forget the stereograms *Stereo CAD* creates, just stare at this pattern for a few minutes. That'll do the trick.

34: Family Roots 2

Losing touch with your relations? That may be a good thing, but what about the generations past? If you're into genealogy we might just have the software for you...

36: Protext 6.5

It's back, and it's had even more bits added on. Check out page 36 for the full review of the grandpappy of all ST word processors. It started here, ten years ago.

38: SpeedoGDOS V5.0

Give your GEM programs a touch of class, with the latest version of the perfect font system.

40: Font Packages

Tired of producing boring documents? Do you want to give your printouts some pazzaz? We might



have just the thing, in the form of 200 new lettering styles to play with.

41: Clarity Falcon V2

The direct-to-disk Falcon music maker's second coming, but will we be any kinder this time? See if it's got a good beat or if it just gets a good beating.

42: Edith

She's small, she's stocky, and she can stand up for herself in a fight. She's Edith and she's a editor, (or should that he

text editor (or should that be editress?) that can meet all your programming needs.

43: Storm Tracker

Make beautiful music with one of the best soundtracker packages you're likely to come across.

44: Stereo CAD

Stereograms make wonderful gifts for friends and family alike. Tell someone you love them this month by slamming their eyeballs into each other.

HURNE VS WATTERAVED Rugby League Coach. Really? We thought it, was Genulator. No, really. You must be thick then

THOSE MARKS IN FULL

Probably the biggest problem we face as reviewers is misinterpretation of the marks we give. In order to clear up all confusion from here on in and stop angy manufacturers hassling us, here's the guide to STF marks. And remember, we only ever review finished products.

-100	Go and buy this now. No, rea
-90	An essential addition to your s
-80	Definitely worth considering.
70	Worth considering

50-60 Probably very limited. 40-50 Just below average. 30-40 It's along the right lines.

Lacking, well, everything really.

excitement? Oh.

48: Gemulator

46: Papyrus

Gold v3.52

It turns out that there are quite a few PC-owning ST fans out there, who'd really like to be able to use their ST software on their brand new, extremely expensive PCs. And here we present the answer – a GEM emulator.

Gosh! Another word processor! Will it measure up to the stan-

dards set by That's Write and Pro-

text? Can you bear the

50: Public Sector

So what have the freebies got to say for themselves? This month's PD collection includes education, music, entertainment and even a word processor to add to the battle.

54: Indies Corner

Just one package coming under the Indies microscope this month: SpriteFX, an excellent sprite handling and programming utility for people who wear glasses.

57: Rugby League Coach -Preview

Power lunch. Tell people what to do. Move huge quantities of money around. Set



■ Starball - top pinball action, and not a commercial profit in sight. A vindication of PD, indeed.

schedules. Fail to chat up your secretary. Drink coffee. If you've got any time left, manage a rugby team.

58: Premier Manager 2

Gremlin's deep, exciting, beautiful, fun, and excellent sequel to the acclaimed *Premier Manager* is idolised by a football-crazy mania... ah, it's reviewed by our Editor.

60: Spherical

Balls. Lots of 'em. All doing different things, forming bad guys, smashing them apart again, and generally making up Fusion's latest release.

64: Starball

Is it the best PD game ever? *STF* takes a look at one of the most astounding games to come into the *STF* office under the guise of public domain.

THAT'S WRITE

The latest incarnation of Compo's heavyweight word processor appears at last. But how does it compete with all the others.

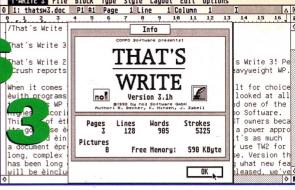
B ack in the mists of time (*STF* 60, in fact) we ran a huge round-up of word processors, and one of the highest scoring programs – with a massive 90% – was

That's Write 2. It's a top-of-the-range word processor whose good use of graphics and multiple fonts give it a power approaching that found in desktop publishing software. In fact,

great big text

at 72 point

■ This is New Century Schoolbook at 72 point. It looks good on screen and even smoother when you print it out. And it's enormous.



■ Here it is! The brand new version of That's Write 3! It's big and great and powerful and it can even load Protext format text. After a fashion.

"The latest font

technology, an

up-to-the-minute

user interface and

great all-round

performance⁹

it's as much a document processor as a word processor, and you could certainly use TW2 for long, complex projects as well as simpler everyday use. But what's new about That's Write version 3?

Great new features

new features in TW3 (see the panel for a rundown) but the most important improvement must be the use of Speedo outline

There are loads of

tant improvement must be the use of Speedo outline fonts. Speedo-GDOS (the latest version of which is reviewed on page

38) uses the same type of font, their advantage being that they can be scaled to almost any size and still look good on screen and in print. So goodbye to those horrible jagged bitmapped fonts of old. It's claimed that these Bitstream Speedo fonts are even better than the PostScript and TrueType fonts as used on Macs and PCs, so it looks like ST owners have something to really boast about. And,

even better, you don't need SpeedoCDOS installed to use the fonts. Those crafty Compo programmers have set things up so that TW3 can use any Speedo fonts all by itself. This saves you money because you don't need to buy SpeedoGDOS, and it saves you memory – SpeedoGDOS

requires 2MBytes of RAM to work. There are 14 Speedo fonts supplied with TW3 – and they're all good usable ones – and any other Speedo fonts can be utilised too. Compo sell two packs containing

100 Speedo fonts for just £49 each pack (see the reviews on page 40).

Techie details

TW3 is supplied on five double-sided disks – necessary for containing all those new fonts and features – and you need at least 1MByte of RAM in your ST to run it, although just to be really original, the more memory you have the better the program runs,

What's new, bro?

Compo's programmers have been beavering away. Just look at some of the new ideas they've crammed into TW3.

- That's Write 3 now supports SpeedoGDOS outline fonts of up to 144 points in size. That means letters up to two inches in height.
- Improved user interface provides Falcon and MultiTOS type features with older TOS versions, gives better screen displays for all users.
- A context-sensitive Help feature now gives help instructions that are relevant to the tasks being currently performed.
- A set of new template-style documents for commonly-used forms such as invoices, faxes and standard letters is now provided.
- Caches images for faster loading of picture documents, and special routines accelerate

monochrome modes, which provides speed improvements when running TW3.

- [6] Improved ASCII import and export function
 now includes better support for Windows
 and Mac ASCII files as well as ST versions.
- Improved mailmerge facilities. Now XACC data can transfer directly from Desk Accessories (or any other programs that support XACC) into That's Write 3.
- That's Write 3 can now mark individual characters by dragging the cursor instead of line by line selection, for improved block marking.
- 9 Improved paragraph layout system with options to specify the style of the following paragraph and also forced page breaks at paragraph style.
- An enhanced and easy-to-use Search and Replace function, complete with a user-

definable wildcard feature, is now built into *That's* Write 3 for the first time.

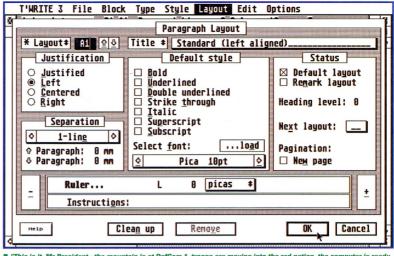
- A new image editing and loading feature enables text and pictures to be side by side instead of being on their own lines as before.
- Improved spell-checker shows words in context. Correction list checks alternatives faster and enables words to be added to dictionary.
- Now features on-screen Macro definition display, as well as improved Set Marker functions and improved Font, Page and Paragraph
- That's Write 3 enables up to 36 fonts to be loaded at any one time, with optional support for standard Atari keyboard short cuts.
- The ability to run on a system with just one double-sided disk drive and 1MByte of RAM (but fonts and document length are restricted).

and the more fonts can be used. Unlike some top-end WPs, you don't need a hard drive to make TW3 work - it even works on a single-drive system if you don't mind changing disks now and then (hey, you've got nothing better to do, surely?).

Setting up the program is dead easy - TW3 installs itself to suit your ST system and printer. A new feature is the optional NoSystem, which gives TW3 dialogs an attractive 3D look. To be even more flash, TW3 uses an enhanced form of GEM, enabling you to switch off one or both scroll-bars to make more room on screen, and perform other handy tricks.

But is it any good?

Compo's new word processor has been worth the wait. This evolving software offers you the benefit of the latest font technology, with an up-tothe-minute user interface and great all-round performance. And it's good to see that this powerful new program will run on a modest setup, whereas similar software often dictates that you must have a power



"This is it. Mr President - the mountain is at DefCom 1, troops are moving into the red nation, the computer is ready for the final launch sequence codes." Due to an administrative error, the whole of Russia was italicized shortly after.



■ Look at all these lovely... fonts. You get 14 with the program and you can add more Speedo fonts from many sources, if you're feeling really, er, wild.



■ All functions have Help text, which comes up in a little scrollable window

user's system. Although not everyone has a 2MByte ST, most of us have at least a 1MByte machine, which can happily run TW3. The new spell-check features are excellent, and the outline fonts are fast and smooth. The only slight disappointment is the lack of a thesaurus, which will have to be added if That's Write wants to be supreme among ST word processors. Still, Compo is already working on versions 4 and 5, which should include this feature. When it comes to word processing on your ST you're spoilt for choice, but That's Write 3 holds its own. stf



Our boring correspondent writes: "This is the Preferences screen, co PETER CRUSH nestling in amongst the typical 'word processor' program. It's known for..." That'll do.



TRUEIMA

The market for high-end graphics programs shows no signs of slowing down. We take the wrapper off the latest multicoloured package.

"It's as an image

convertor that

under the sun"

he pile of graphics programs for the Atari family just keeps growing - a new art package seems to appear every month. The latest addition is Truelmage, which hails from HiSoft and follows up True Paint (STF 61, 82%), their first outing into true-colour graphics.

Truelmage is a mixture of things: an image convertor, editor and processor all in one. It runs on all machines in the

ST family, as long as you have at least 2MBytes of although Truelmage excels. It 4MBytes is recommended - high can load just about quality graphics need lots of space to breathe. Truelmage is primarily designed to

work with 24-bit images, and looks best on a system with 16-bit or 256colour graphics, although you can use it in lesser modes. It's also more at home on the Falcon and TT.

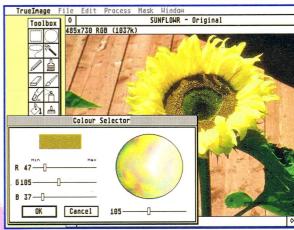
You're on familiar ground as soon as you load Truelmage. It uses GEM to the full, with images being loaded into GEM windows and all the functions accessed using the menus or a tool-box of icons. While all images are handled internally in as high a colour depth as possible, the screen shows only a representation using the screen colours available. This means that you can load a 24-bit image in any resolution, edit and process it, then save it out again in all its 24-bit glory.

You have excellent control over the way the image is shown on screen, with lots of

different dither and palette modes, but the display can get slow, because it has to calculate a new screen image whenever you alter every picture format the picture.

Image conversion

Truelmage supports an impressive range of picture formats. It uses HiSoft's EFM system, which means that the code for loading and saving each type of picture format is held as an external file. As a result you can add extra formats or update them at any time. It also means you don't have to hold them in memory, which is handy when supporting so many



resentation of the 24-bit original.

formats. The picture types supported include IPEG, PhotoCD, Spectrum 512, TIF, GIF and Degas/Elite. This, combined with the powerful dithering and palette control, makes Truelmage a flexible image convertor.

Image editing

Truelmage offers a small clutch of configurable editing tools. Brushes come in a selection of fixed sizes, and feature variable opacity which you can use to create clever effects. Along with the basic drawing tools you also

get Smudge, a brush with blurred edges, an Eye-dropper to pick colours from your picture and a Stamp tool, which enables you to paint using sections taken from elsewhere in your image.

Despite the fact that it features some useful tools, pixel editing using Truelmage is awkward. There is no hot-spot zoom, and after selecting a tool and clicking on the image window the mouse remains as an arrow. When you then click on the image to start editing there is a brief pause, while the mouse

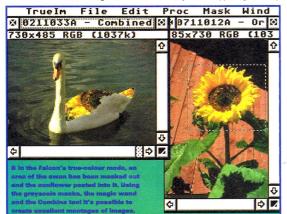
changes to a busy bee for a moment and the program sorts itself out. It's all rather clumsy - you can't, for example, see the shape of your selected brush, and the delay makes accurate editing more difficult. You would certainly need to use another package if you wanted to do a lot of original work with the brush.

Cut and Paste is all there. There are four ways of selecting an area: as a rectangle, an ellipse, a free-form shape (using the lasso tool) or with the magic wand. This last one is invaluable - just click on a section of the image and it selects an area of similar colour around it. You can adjust the sensitivity, and it works best when the section you want is in sharp contrast with the background. Selected areas, or masks, can be loaded and saved, after which any effect you do only takes place within the mask. The masks can be saved as greyscale images and edited like any



I Image processing can be applied to a ted area rather than the whole image

other image, and you can blur the edges so that sections pasted down look much more convincing. You can also combine sections you have cut out using Multiply, Add, Difference and Negatives. These methods effect the way the colours are mixed together - for example, Multiply multiplies the two colour values together and divides them by 255. The effect is like superimposing two colour slides.



You can also crop and rescale images. Crop is nicely done -- just choose the new size and it appears as a rectangle, which you move about the image until you're happy with the selection. Rescale is more clumsy, you have pixel-perfect R

which means that a spot of slightly complicated maths is called for.

Image processing

Image processing functions are fairly well represented, with a set of 20 or so filters. Along with the more common Contrast and Brightness, Truelmage features Blur, Equalise, Sharpen, Emboss and a handful of others enough to process a poor image into a better one and add a few special effects. For the more technically minded you can construct your own digital filter coefficients.

The Falcon's DSP chip is used for some of the filters, which speeds things up, although you still spend a lot of time watching the status bar creep across the screen. You can pre-

ng in ST low resoluti ion. Not really the best control but you can't way to use image processing on 24-bit images but lock the aspect ratio, perfectly adequate for conversion work.

quality and it does a passable job of creating 16-colour images. There is no shortage of monochrome dithering patterns either - if you want to convert true-colour images into monochrome ones Truelmage takes some beating, and if you're into DTP it could be just the thing you need. It takes a little experimenting to understand the way it works, but you just have to remember that the displayed picture and the actual picture loaded are two different things altogether.

Truelmage is a brave effort, and an improvement over True Paint, which never really lived up to its promise. On the other hand, Truelmage costs twice as much as Rainbow (STF 62, 81%) and is only a little shy of the price of Studio Photo (STF 53,

82%). It's got a long way to go, as an editor, but as an image processor it's not bad at all. The interface, however, needs some of the rough edges knocked off it and a speed injection - particularly compared to programs like Chagall (STF 57, 94%), which show how GEM can really be put through its paces.

HiSoft have an excellent record of supporting STs and Truelmage is certainly worth a look if you do a lot of image converting and need to do a spot of image processing into the bargain. stf

CHRIS LLOYD



If the image is in true-colour format you can arate out the red, green and blue channels, which is good way to increase the contrast of a section of an image before using the magic wand ction tool.

view effects, but only on the whole image. A quicker way is to select a small section, run your filter, and if you don't like it just undo it.

Problems, problems

Truelmage has its fair share of problems. It proved slightly unstable in testing, crashing more than once. While it does the editing and processing images jobs, it does neither particularly well. The picture editing side is least impressive, being limited and cumbersome. Image processing is better, rivalling Studio Photo in many areas, and the addition of proper greyscale masks is a pokey effect.

But it's as an image convertor that Truelmage excels. It can load just about every picture format under the sun and do a range of clever dithering effects. You can reduce 24-bit pictures to 256 colours with little loss of

Truelmage

£59.95 HiSoft = 0525 718181 Works on all STs, minimum of 2MBytes of RAM

Highs

- Supports a huge range of picture formats
- Excellent picture conversion with lots of dither and palette modes
- Some useful image processing tools Lows
- Image editing functions limited and clumsy
- Interface awkward and slow at times
- Slightly expensive for the number of features

CONVERSION TABLES

Truelmage is a bit of a whizz at converting between formats and picture types. Check these out.

The original image, a 730x485 pixel 24-bit scan. Highly detailed d colourful. The sort nage that is used professionally in graphics work.





The flower reduced

non colours. This leave you with large eas of flat colour, sing much of the

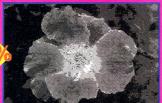




different colours the

A 16-colour dithered greyscale. ordinary ST. If you on't mind losing the al that's possible in low resolution





Down to two colours 45-degree half-tone one of ten dither patterns. You can also

FAMILY ROOTS 2

Trace your family tree, using Family Roots 2. You might be related to nobility. But what if you find you're related to **Michael Barrymore?**

racing your family tree is an absorbing but complex pursuit. Hunting round old parish records and applying to Somerset House for copies of birth, marriage and death certificates, then gradually fitting the historical information together. But that's only half of it - all the data then has to be sorted before you can start to draw the tree. Floppyshop have just released version 2 of Family Roots, as if to answer your genealogical plea, and they reckon it's the ideal tool for the job. We looked at the original program in STF 37 and concluded that despite a few shortcomings (like the absence of a printed manual) it was the best, and in fact only, commercial program of its kind. So how does its newly-born offspring measure up?

Gettin' back to...

Family Roots 2 runs on any ST, in any resolution, and is very straightforward to use. It can be set to run automatically from your Auto folder if you want, and then load up the required set of family records, or you can start it from the Desktop.

It displays a workscreen enabling you to establish a record of each family member in the database, then link them up into the tree. The workscreen on which the family tree is displayed is like a huge piece of graph paper, 20,448 units wide by 6,400 units deep, and can accommodate up to 270,000 individuals, if you're feeling really inspired or well-

Get it...

If you already have the first version of Family Roots you can upgrade to version 2 by returning your original disk and £10 plus postage. In the UK postage is free, for Europe add £1, and for the rest of the world add £2. Keep a copies of your original data files though, or you won't be able to load them into the new version.

connected. In practical terms Family Roots 2 can handle anything you're likely to throw at it - and once you've constructed your tree it can print out graphic copies of the tree itself (on to several A4 sheets), or text-based lists of the various family members and their relationships

Because Roots isn't a GEM program there are no scroll-bars or dropdown menus, and you can't use Desk

Accessories. This is unlikely to cause problems however - while you're involved in setting up your family records you're not likely to access DAs anyway. You do have to learn how to control the software in the absence of the familiar GEM menus, but the icons and keyboard short cuts are simple to use.

Although it will only probably appeal to a minority of STF readers, Family Roots 2 is a good, professional

The extended family

How do you set up your family tree?

Forename: KEVIN Surname: WOODBRIDGE Mid Hame(s): _____ Settled In: Sex: HF Marriages: 8 Children: 8 Broth/Sist: 8 Flags: A B C D E F Religion : ______Occupation: ______ Born : 13/6/1978_ Place: IPSWICH GEN HOSPITAL Parish: ___ District: DANEPARK Town: IPSWICH County: SUFFOLK Bapt : ____ Place: ____ Parish: _____ Parish: ____ District: ____ Town: ____ County: ____ Died: B Place: Parish: ___ District: ____ Town: ___ County: ___ not used : _____ notes: ____ notes:

■ Enter some family members. For each individual press <N> from the main screen, and up comes a 'card' on which you input all their personal details: name, sex, date of birth, and other relevant information. Each record is given a unique reference number.



■ Once you have a few people entered you can link them up. Each individual card appears as a rectangle on the screen and can be dragged around optional grid display helps you position them neatly. The type of link (father-son etc) is established with a dialog box.

Family Roots 2 shows you exactly what you've done so far in copious detail. Using icon controls or keyboard short cuts you can zoom in and out of the tree. The higher the magnification the ore readable details you in see for each member. If you click on a person with the right mouse button their full info card appears.



Z:5 X:10399 Y:3284 H:640 H:200 BX:10506 BY:3265 BH:0 BH:1 O POIL IS IN

> piece of specialised software, and proves what we're always telling you, your ST can do anything. stf

PETER CRUSH

■ Zooming right back out you can see the whole tree. It's one the Family Roots 2 programmer prepared earlier, and is a good example of the best

Family Roots £29.95 Floppyshop

= 0224 312756 Runs on all STs

Highs

- Creates large, complex
- Well thought-out ■ Many useful features
- Not a standard GEM
- program
 What else?
- PD utils: Family Tree 2 and Family Connections, available from most PD libraries (list on page 52). A working demo of **Family Roots** 2 is available from Floppyshop for £1.

Following in the family footsteps

What has Floppyshop's newly arrived offspring got that its Dad didn't have? Here's a summary of the new features in version 2.

- Virtually all printers can be used to output details from the program at various print resolutions.
- When you print your family tree you can add fancy user-designed graphics around the page.
- 3 As well as being viewable on screen, the results of searches through the database can now be printed out as hard copy on your printer (obviously).
- Improved on-screen display of and definition of thickness of lines
- Flus lots of other minor improvements and additions, all of which make the program easier to use and more useful. Which is what we all like to see.

Cadbroke Canpudne



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are chargeable.	
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 £9.99

PROTEXT 6.5

The word processor market's hotting up, with three major releases this month. Can the latest version of Protext still deliver the goods?

long time ago, a fledgling company called Arnor released Protext into a computing world devoid of any decent word processors. In no time at all. Protext established itself as a standard in word processors, making its way on both 8 and 16-bit formats. ST users, needing a way to write their

Christmas Thank You letters in a way befitting a 16-bit user, lapped it up, pushing Arnor's powerful, versatile, yet down-toearth package into the lead

In a classic 'hasn't time flown' kind of way, Arnor recently celebrated

their tenth birthday, marking the occasion with a new version of the old favourite, aptly named Protext 6.5. The package now comes with more features than ever before, while still retaining the air of respect that a no-frills, vaguely techie word processor deserves.

I love Protext (nothing like a bit of first-person to trash that atmosphere). Not having experienced anything other than the original release version to any great extent, I was looking forward to seeing what the package had become. Having started with a simple command-line setup,

there is a wide range of paths a softie developer could follow on the route to user-friendliness. Arnor chose a series of pull-down menus, making what is an otherwise daunting package easier to use.

Version 6.5

"Arnor's baby is

nowhere near as

friendly Papyrus"

Exactly what's changed? Version 6 was really as

close to perfect as Protext could ever get (except for the fact that it didn't offer user-friendly as the WYSIWYG viewalmost effusively ing), and Arnor have still found things to update and improve.

The majority of

changes concern automatic options, such as expansion and correction. Protext 6.5 happily sits and waits for you to type predefined abbreviations, then expands them into the full text (which you set before you start). Automatic spelling and type correction are two functions that work together. For example, when typing, if you start a sentence with a lower case letter, it'll be corrected; the same if you make a spelling mistake.

Fortunately, the function only butchers words you tell it to, storing a library of words you regularly misspell and replacing them with the equiva-



III The pop-up pop-up menu bar, that pops up. Nothing is obvious. Nothing is given away. There could be an entire comms package hidden away in here, and no one would ever find it. That's what you call deep.

lents you've set. Problems start when you're an incredibly bad typist unless you predefine every permutation of every word you mess up, you'd be wasting your time turning the spell-checker on. It's obvious why it's been done this way, though - a function that replaced all unrecognised words automatically would be a death-wish

Too many cooks...

In his subscribers' editorial this month, our illustrious editor talked briefly about the problems with three

word processors being released in the same month. This isn't just a problem for users, though - Protext 6.5, wonderful though it is, would still have problems coming up against packages like Papyrus. Though everything you'd want in a word processor is supported, Arnor's baby is nowhere near as user-friendly as the almost effusively friendly Papyrus (reviewed on page 46). The mouse-driven text selection system still needs work, and doesn't seem to have been fully incorporated into the interface - you can highlight text for copying or moving,



Damned thing can solve anagrams, though. Which is more than you can for most of the people round here. Call themselves wordsmiths...

that, because it's not WYSIWYG or comprehensive or anything sensible like that, it doesn't exactly support huge amounts of extra fonts. This might seem like a bit of a bummer, but in fact things like type styles are handled in the same way as *Protext* handles everything else - through

control codes and technical thingie you can get you printer to railine as many fonts as you need, communi-cating font changes via even more control codes. You'll need tenacity, intelligence, vision and patience to do it, but we've got faith in you.

Ph, forgot my woman and lost my friends with the things I've wone and where I've been. I sleep in sweat, the mirror cold as I see my face - it's growing old. Scared to death and the reason why is I'll do whatever to get me by, thinking about the things I've said I read the pages cold and dead. Oh, forgot my woman and lost my friends with the things I'we done and where I'we been. I sleep in sweat, the mirror cold as I see my face - it's growing old. Scared to death and the reason why is I'll do whatever to get me by, thinking about the things I've said I read the pages cold and dead. Dh, forgot my woman and lost my friends with the things I've done and where I've been. I sleep in sweat, the mirror cold as I see my face — it's growing old. Scared to death and the reason why is I'll do whatever to get me by, thinking about the things I've said I read the pages cold and dead.

■ The paragraph formatting involves several different keypresses. There's just no justification for that. (That's it, you're fired - Trent)



"Protext is for

people who know

exactly what they

want from their

word processor*

"By jove - is that a

Protext page over
there in the
distance?" Jennifer loved
using her binoculars.

but there's no dragand-drop, no typeover, nor any of the other functions you'd

expect from a package that's had more upgrades than Cher.

Wimps not admitted

We could sit here and find fault with *Protext* for not being user-friendly enough till the cows come home, and

in comparison to the other packages reviewed this month its support for new users is poor. But Protext was never designed to be overtly friendly. Protext isn't for people who want to write a nice letter to their grannies. Protext isn't sn't

for people who type at three words per minute. Protext is for people who know exactly what they want from their word processor and are determined to get it. Protext is for power users, who don't want a smooth package in which pretty boxes are substituted for total control

As far as complex and innovative document processing goes, *Protext* is definitely in the lead. As long as you're prepared to spend a few hours getting to grips with the slightly strange way of working (pop-up menu bars that, themselves, pop up and odd functions giving access to your Desktop) and the complete lack of guidance as to what the mysterious letter combinations in the status border mean, you'll find a deep, complex package. Under all the layers of unfathomable keypresses and in-document control codes, that is.

WYSIWYG

The main fault with previous versions of Protext has been its lack of WYSI-WYG representation. Unlike other recent word processors, control codes, new rules and other formatting operations and parameters are all entered into the normal document. They then sit around, ruining all ideas as to what the final printout will look like. Text styles like italics and enlargements

aren't displayed on screen in their final form, and instead are displayed as control codes before and after the affected case. A page break is signified with the indocument command '>PAGE', as are rulers and graphics.

And WYSIWYG is important to many WP users. Knowing what your

final printout will look like is important for presentation purposes – otherwise you can't get an accurate idea of how a page is spaced or weighted (where the body of text sits on the page).

picture

of a duck.

This system of unrepresentative editing is unfortunately still used in *Protext*, though a graphical page preview has been added, enabling you to view pages from a looning way off, but there's still no way of looking at a page in any decent resolution.

The main criteria for using Protext is technical competence. If you know your way around an ST and don't think an unfriendly interface would hold you back, you'll bury the competition with the results you can produce. If, however, you're some drooling giffer with all the brainpower of a marriage guidance councillor and you bought an ST because of the nice, biblical reference, you might not get on with Protext 6.5. sef

SIMON FORRESTER





realise it yet...

SPEEDOGDOS **V5.0** American Garamond

Atari have released an upgrade for the SpeedoGDOS outline font system. ST FORMAT whips out the magnifying glass and

investigates.

tari releasing a new piece of software is a rare event indeed, but SpeedoGDOS 5 demonstrates that decent support for the ST still exists. The new version of this outline font system for all Atari computers offers easier installation and enhanced import features, but how well does it work with the software it's designed to work with?

SpeedoGDOS 5 is the latest in a family of software which began life as GDOS, an operating system extension that supplied bitmapped fonts to GEM applications. The original SpeedoGDOS (reviewed in STF 50, scoring 92%) broke the mould by introducing what are know as outline or vector fonts, which can be scaled up or down without the blockiness associated with bitmaps.

YRUS File Edit Text Style Special Object Zoom Options

No Tag

The new version of the SpeedoGDC

support. Atari users now have acces TrueType fonts created for MAC and

SpeedoGDOS 5.0

Speedo font format.

|S | H | B | K | F | B | P | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.



Mandinsky copes just fine with SpeedoGDOS. Some other programs aren't as accommodating.

SpeedoGDOS is best installed to a hard disk, although it is also possible to create a floppy disk that will boot up the software on any machine. As with previous versions, at least 1MByte of RAM is necessary for serious use, which makes SpeedoGDOS particularly useful to Mega ST, TT and Falcon owners. A full installation of all

fonts and printer drivers requires 3MBytes of disk space.

An air of mystery

What exactly can you do with SpeedoGDOS? Word processors, DTP applications, CAD programs and even drawing and painting tools like Atari's own Hyper-Paint all support GDOS to some degree. However, compatibility varies, and not all your software is likely to work first time. Unsurprisingly, more recent applicaoffer hetter SpeedoGDOS support than Ad Lib

Allegro Dutch 801

Amelia Cataneo

Σψμβολ Μονο (Symbol Mono) ♣□◆
★□
♠□
(MoreWingbatsSWC)

Cooper Bitstream Monospace 821

Swiss 721

Park Avenue VAG Rounded

These are the Bitstream fonts actually supplied with SpeedoGDOS 5.

those written before the standard was introduced.

A quick tour of the disk box confirms the story: Kandinsky, Master-CAD and Papyrus Gold run SpeedoGDOS 5 with few problems, whereas Hyper-Paint 2.0 and Masterbrowse 4.5 have some difficulty. This doesn't reflect badly on either Speedo or the other software - it simply takes time

for programmers to cater for the new features. SpeedoGDOS 5 also seems to require more memory and system resources than version 4, which could explain some of the guirks.

Wider Implications

If SpeedoGDOS 5 is no more compatible with existing software than its predecessor, then what exactly are the benefits of upgrading? Well, apart from the easier installation (a proper Install program, at last), Speedo-GDOS 5 uses PostScript Type 1 and TrueType font formats (see boxout). This enables you to pick and choose from literally thousands of predesigned fonts from public domain libraries, bulletin boards, and even other (non-Atari) computer systems.

As far as performance goes, the speed of printing is unchanged. Papyrus Gold, for example, takes two minutes to print the same page using either version 4 or 5 of SpeedoGDOS. Quality of print and screen display are both also similar.

Although SpeedoGDOS 5 doesn't offer significant performance benefits over previous versions, the new font support alone justifies the upgrade. Having access to TrueType and Post-Script formats gives a greatly enhanced portability to your documents through the use of industry standard typefaces.

If you don't already have SpeedoGDOS, the package is still worth the full price, but you should check that your favourite applications support it. While any program that can use GDOS should work with SpeedoGDOS 5, there's no guarantee. ST FORMAT will keep you up to date with SpeedoGDOS compatibility on all relevant products as they are reviewed. stf

DUG ARMSTRONG



TrueType fonts directly into your applications. Where's Arial Ultra?



an upgrade Compo = 0487 3582 Free with new Falcons Works on all Ataris, 1MByte or

Older software might not run with it ■ Requires more RAM than

version 4

SpeedoGDOS 5 needs only the .TTF more preferred designs available commercially and in file to import TrueType fonts. the public domain. SpeedoGDOS 5 Highs only requires the .PFB file associated ■ New import formats – with this format. A software module that configures a PostScript and TrueType program to print on a particular ■ Proper install routine decorative, functional, even pictorial.

JARGON BUSTERS

The Quick Grown Fox Jumps ove

| 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118

OK Cancel Load...

Apply Revert

for example Baskerville 16 point bold.

■ Papyrus Gold shows off its SpeedoGDOS

handling on the Falcon. Impressed? We were.

PostScript Type 1

An industry standard font format widely used in the Macintosh and PC

A font format made popular by Microsoft Windows. Again, the popularity of Windows has ensured a large variety, available from many sources. model of printer. SpeedoGDOS comes with a comprehensive set of drivers covering many major brands, including HP Desklet 560C, Canon BI-10e and HP LaserJet 4.



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And see you on the Internet...



FONT PACKAGES

OFFIC

Looking for an easy way to add a touch of individuality to your text? Compo's new font packs contain 200 text styles.

ou may have the most powerful word processor, DTP program or graphics package around, but until recently the typefaces you could use were limited and impractical. And dull, flat lettering isn't going to produce novel, innovative pages. Even with the appearance of SpeedoGDOS (first reviewed in STF 51, 92%), which enabled much easier text handling, there was still a shortage of typefaces available for use.

To solve this grievance Compo Software have just released two font packs, the Gold and Office Font Packages, each containing 100 bitstream fonts for use with SpeedoGDOS v5 (see page 38) or That's Write 3 (reviewed on page 30).

The packages consist of 12 disks. 11 of which are stuffed with font files. The remaining disk contains



a bitmap graphic conversion pro-PYRUS File Edit Text Style Special Object Zoom Options



■ Papyrus is also SpeedoGDOS compatible. There's no stopping you now. Sicko.



■ Wouldn't you know it? Bloody football fans have invaded the mag.

gram, dealing with image formats as diverse as Kodak PhotoCD, for no instantly obvious reason. Why it couldn't have contained a font handler or even a font designer isn't clear - a graphic converter seems to have been deemed infinitely more suitable. Back to those other 11 disks, then.

Bananas

The Office collection is, as you'd expect, the more reserved of the two

> packages. Although it contains 100 different lettering styles, it deals almost exclusively with the more reserved, businesslike fonts. Which is a shame it'd be nice to receive an official letter built up entirely of different sized bananas, but this hasn't been deemed appropriate for people in suits at this time.

> The Gold collection is a little more varied, with occasional fonts lending themselves more to hippy album covers,

> > Humanist 777

italic

black

bold italic

Caslon Old Face

heavy Aldine 401



■ The Gold collection, containing all manner of fonts from the hideous to the criminally insane. Taste is most definitely not an issue here.

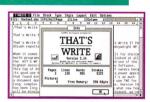
Why should you?

Simple - look at this page. You'll notice that every element on it - the headline, strapline, captions, body text, subheadings, page numbers, and page bottoms – is in a different font. Now imagine if everything on this page was in the same lettering style. Think about it. You wouldn't even bother reading it - it'd look like a cheap advert. Probably the easiest way to attract someone's attention.

mark a difference between two sections of text or even just liven up an otherwise terminally dull page is to use a selection of different fonts, such as those supplied on the Office collection. To be honest, you couldn't do the same thing with the Gold collection unless you wanted someone to come along to your circus, because some of the fonts are frankly in bad taste.

cigarette packets, signs outside the OK Corral, and even gravestones. Whatever your application, you'll find a lettering style that comes close to your needs, no matter how odd,

All you need to do on receiving the package is install the fonts you want to use with either SpeedoGDOS or That's Write 3, following a simple installation process which is documented fully in text-files supplied on the disk. If you haven't got Speedo-GDOS or That's Write 3, though, you're not likely to be able to use the font collection. With a bit of luck, technical knowledge and hard work you might just get them all working within your own program, but STF doesn't advise you to rush out and buy them just for experimenting



■ That's Write 3 uses all these fonts without SpeedoGDOS installed.

you have a suitable word processor, and you need lots of fonts, this is as cheap and simple a way of getting them as you're likely to find. stf

SIMON FORRESTER



Throughout this review, you'll find references to a package called SpeedoGDOS. Although these packages contain fonts only for SpeedoGDOS, this isn't such a restrictive thing - all SpeedoGDOS fonts can be used on all applications boasting GDOS compatibility, which includes such lovelies as Papyrus (see page 46). So check your word processor. You can probably use these fonts after all.

Packages with, particularly at £49 each. But if £49 per pack = 0487 3582 Compo Software

■ 100 varied fonts ■ Easy to install

Lows ■ Some of the fonts are

really tasteless

■ 50 notes is a little steep What else?

You could go to a computer centre and request as many fonts as you liked, but they wouldn't be this cheap or easy to install.

heavy heavy italic extra black italia light condensed medium condensed bold condensed bold condensed italia Humanist Slabs 712

light light italic

book book italic medium medium italic bold bold italic

bold bold italia Caslon 540 italic Bruce Old Style

Americana

bold extra bold Bernhard Modern

Bernhard Bold Condenses italic

Bookman roman italic Caslon Openface regular Caslon Bold regular italic

italic Futura Black regular (iipi) iipi Humanist 970 hold

CORRERRI AVE GOTHIC

CONDENSED

BOLD CONDENSED

bold italic extra hold ultra bold hold conde extra bold conde Aldine 721 roman italic bold italic light light italic

Humanist 521

bold condensed Humanist 531 bold black ultra black

Bitstream Amerigo roman italic hold

If The Office collection, for people who'd much rather sit around in suits and look powerful. They all look the same, though. (The people or the fonts? - Jill)



CLARITY **FALCON V2**

The first release of the Falcon sampling package was lacking in a few areas - so has this upgraded version finally got

it all right?

ay back in July 1994, in STF 60, we reviewed Microdeal's Clarity 16 for the Falcon, and, let's be frank, we were disappointed. We knew the company could make acclaimed sampling hardware-software bundles: Replay 16 for the ST is testament to that. But they seemed to have slipped up - even been downright complacent - when it came to big brother.

Clarity 16 v1.16 for the Falcon was, for the most part, Replay 16 ported directly from the ST. Microdeal put right some of the awkward guirks of the original (like the pointer not moving through a soundfile as it played) but not others (soundfiles don't automatically obtain an .AVR extension when you save them, so if you don't add one, they won't show up in the AVR sample file directory later). All controls for the modules within Replay 16 - the sample editor, DrumBeat drum machine emulator and MIDIPlay keyboard organiser and interface - were copied on the Falcon. Okay, the DrumBeat front end does look a little dated and basic, but the overall design was satisfactory, so why bother to change it?



■ Use this dialog box to set up Clarity's work environment to you specifications. Save these options, and you can skip the process next time you come to use the program.

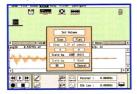


■ This is the main screen of MIDIPlay, which enables you to play your samples through an external MIDI keyboard or sequencer.

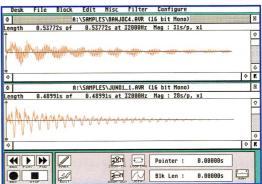
What Microdeal also did was to copy wholesale the mono example samples supplied to get you started with Clarity. These did not, however, play back on the Falcon unless they were converted to stereo files first - which was most disconcerting for the newie. What's more, the MIDIPlay program, which turned your Falcon into a fournote polyphonic MIDI sound source, was unpredictable, unreliable, unus-

Happy bunnies

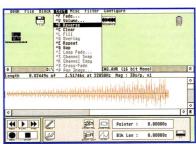
So to version 2: are we happy bunnies now? First, Microdeal have fixed the mono/stereo file problem. Now the glorious sonorities of a 16-bit xylophone, bass twang and Roland Juno synth, plus all the other samples on the enclosed dedicated disk, can be loaded and played through head-



■ This option enables you to alter a sample's volume to your exact requirements. Here in the STF office we won't tolerate anything lower than 'deafening'.



As these two examples indicate, samples are displayed in individual windows. I wonder how June and Banjo would sound together?



■ The Edit menu enables you to do all corts of weird and wonderful things to your samples. You can even reverse them to create an entirely new effect.

phones, or the internal speaker without any fuss. Full marks.

The DSP (Digital Signal Processing) effects work perfectly for adding room ambience or echo to your audio, and the filters - used to remove specific bandwidths of frequencies - are fast and efficient. We had problems with a crashing computer when we tried to calculate a graphical model of the audio using the original version of Clarity's FFT function: but no such probs this time.

You still can't monitor the audio and observe it as a waveform through the oscilloscope simultaneously with v2 - perhaps you never will.

Lack of full synchronisation remains a sore point. One of the strengths of Replay 16 was that the samples created therein could be trigaered from Gaiits' Rreakthru

Select a block of the sample to edit, then move it round using the Move Mark option. This is especially useful when lining up your block to a precise requirement.

sequencer, integrating MIDI messages and sampled sound in hi-tech harmony. Breakthru for the Falcon looks as far away as it ever. You can synchronise DrumBeat to an external MIDI sequencer, and bingo, your Falcon becomes a four-voice drum machine. Presuming you've got an external sequencer, that is.

There are still problems with Clarity Falcon. Some functions prove a little less than stable - the threedimensional frequency graph for example - and the resultant nerves stop the package from achieving its full potential. Yet if certain areas of Clarity still fail to deliver, chew on this. Here you have a direct-to-disk recording package, stuffed with functions for mangling your sound, all for just under £100. Can't be bad. stf

ADAM PEARCE



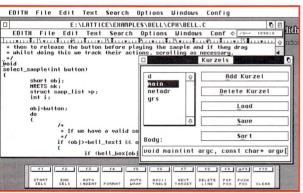
EDITH

A female text cruncher? We investigate Edith, the text editress, and find that she more than holds her own against the competition.

e've had text editors by the thousand for years now, so what makes an editress any different? If it follows nature, the ladylike equivalent will be faster and more efficient, certainly. Edith is an editor from ZFC Software in Amsterdam, and is designed to be usable from the word go, whether you're a programmer looking for a new editor, or you just need a reliable tool for occasional use.

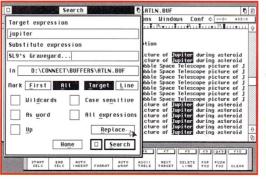
Babe-licious

As a programmer's editor Edith is Automatic indentation stunning. means your source listings are formatted properly without thinking about it. The Kurzels and text macros mean you have a handy-way of storing long repetitive program commands for easy recall with a few keypresses. Used as an everyday editor, Edith soon becomes indispensable. As an Accessory it's always there, whatever

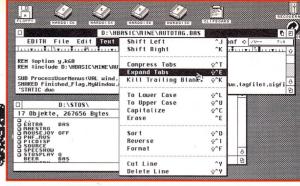


■ Kurzels assign repetitive sequences to shorter keywords. Here we've assigned a C programmer's function to the word 'main'. Typing 'main' followed by the <Esc> key replaces it with the full phrase.

ZFC pride themselves on producing friendly but powerful software that meets all needs, and with Edith they've certainly succeeded. It's a good-looking program, with all functions available from the mouse, keyboard, or a combination of both. The cute name is deceptive - there's a lot of power hidden under the surface. Edith is happy under any variation of TOS, from the most basic ST right up to the latest Falcon version, and happily takes advantage of multitasking environments like MultiTOS and MagiC. Dialogs, alert boxes and even the built-in file selector all appear in windows, making program switching a snap. Files and windows can be 'iconified' under MultiTOS, clearing the Desktop, while your files remain a mouse-click away.



■ Search and Replace functions are essential in any editor, and Edith offers an abundance of them, even offering wildcard search



■ When run under MultiTOS or as a Desk Accessory, Edith doesn't replace the main menu - it provides its own equivalent inside the actual text window.



■ Using the mouse you can mark blocks of text anywhere you like, even completely separate from each other.

Edith can be set so you can type into any visible window by placing the mouse over it, without topping the window first. Cut and Paste options are excellent - you can use the GEM clipboard for transferring to other programs, or Edith's own system. Even old cuttings are saved to disk in a trashcan file for later recovery. Using the right mouse button, sections can be marked in

Support

Edith is supported and registered in

the UK thanks to the efforts of two

men - Graeme Rutt and Joe Con-

nor. You no longer have to send

money abroad to register many

excellent European Shareware pro-

grams like Edith and GEM-View.

Write to them for full details of the

other packages they support.

straight

at one time, and

columns - you can cut the address from the right-hand side of the page without disturbing the left. Separate blocks can be marked at the same time by holding the <Shift> key while dragging. Search and Replace is easy, and removing those odd characters from files is easy thanks to the pop-up ASCII chart - just click on a character to transfer it to the active window.

The only problem we found was when using the word-wrap occasionally a new line would be started with a space. Formatting didn't clear it, and it had to be deleted manually, but this is a minor problem and soon to be cured. Apart from that, as an all-round editor Edith should find a home for itself whatever you do with your ST. stf

FRANK CHARLTON

-	
- 0	1 4 8

£35 (£22 until end of Sept) Graeme Rutt, 4 River Terrace, Washbank Rd, Cambs PE19 2TE ST/TT/Falcon, 512K

- Configurable to suit anyone
- Fast and easy to use ■ Powerful text manipulation Lows
- Slightly bugged word-wrap
 What else?
- Everest, from PD libraries (see list on page 52). Neat GEM editor, but lacks the polish and power of Edith.

Something wonderful Something wonderful has just happened in the soundtracker market... RACKER

equence & > 84 81 82 83 84 86

ust when you may have thought that Digit (STF 52, 91%) had the ST soundtracker market completely sewn up, along comes Storm Tracker to make you think again. Storm Tracker is a completely GEMdriven. MOD-compatible tracker unlike anything previously seen on the ST. It utilises a score-based environment and it's compatible with all STs. TTs and Falcons.

The first thing that surprises you about Storm Tracker is its friendly, GEM environment. Gone are the

"At last you can use virtually any sample and be sure of tuning it in with the others"

quirky and fiddly low-resolution interfaces of ProTracker and TCB Tracker (both PD) and in comes an intelligent, predictable user interface that won't phase anyone. You have full access to your normal file selector and Accessories so there's no need to boot your machine specially for Storm Tracker - simply run the program from your Desktop.

Storm Tracker professes to run under MultiTOS and MagiC but we had a few problems when using it with MagiC, and it refused to have anything to do with Geneva. For safety, you'd be best to use it with your standard TOS, because any attempts to multitask are reasonably likely to end up in bombs.



II Like all the best programs there is a keyboard short cut for almost every function of Storm Tracker. Learn these and you'll soon be skipping round the program at warp speed. Hurrah! (Calm down - Jill)

A word about samples

Storm Tracker handles samples in many formats (unlike Digit, which only handles SAM files), and you can convert samples using the Sample screen if they need tweaking. Full provision is also made for changing the pitch or frequency of samples: they can be tuned or pitch-shifted to where you need them. Because lots of attention has been paid to this feature the system is incredibly easy to use. At last you can

use virtually any sample and be sure of tuning it in with the others. Storm Tracker uses samples exclusively, with no access to the sound chip at all.

Plenty of short cuts have been provided to make life

easy in the fast lane, and give the program a great feel. The most useful is the Spacebar, which stops and starts the music for you.

Let's make some music

Simply select a sample and one of the four tracks and enter notes by clicking the left mouse button. If you make a mistake you can change the notes by clicking on their new position. Notes can easily be shifted, replaced, added or removed with a few simple clicks. If you've used Quartet (included on

Cover Disk 58 - see page 85 if you missed it) you'll find this familiar, although the interface is handled a great deal better in Storm Tracker. There's no facility to play music in real time (unlike Digit), and you'll need to concentrate on getting the notes to look



blocks of notes.

■ Change the sample, loop it at a

different point or save it to disk. The Sample section does it all.

right and then auditioning what you

have done before making any correc-

tions. Once you have entered the

notes there is a wide range of processing available to you: sliding notes

into each other, echo effects and vol-

ume effects are straightforward to

add and there are facilities built in which enable you to work on larger

tent package, which will be immedi-

Storm Tracker is a highly compe-

Sequence 4 6 4 81 82 83 84 86
Pitch Slide Effects Caic Slide
Pattern 20 85 278 264 2000
Sonple 20 80 Uplotin.son Preferences page.

II If you prefer it, the program can even display notes as you vould expect to see

you'd expect from a



program for your ST. Is it Christmas already?

ately attractive to past users of Quartet and to those musicians among you who understand the stave. Even if you have no knowledge of stave layout, however, you should find Storm Tracker easy to pick up. The

extended compatibility with virtually every computer Atari has made and sensible price make it a competitive package. Replay is of a high standard, although it would have been nice to see some treble and bass controls built in. If you already have Digit, you may well benefit from owning Storm Tracker as well, particularly with its superior compatibility. stf

ANDY CURTIS



Storm Tracker displays your music on a conventional notation stave. It looks tricky but you'll soon get the hang of it.



□ 0782 335650 All STs, TTs, Falcons 1MByte or more Highs

■ Beautiful GEM interface ■ MOD-compatibility

■ Superb sound

■ No STe sound controls ■ Unstable multitasking

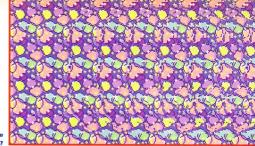
■ No real-time note entry What else? Digit £29.95 from CGS

□ 081 679 7307 Hard to separate Digit from Storm Tracker in terms of ease of use and sound quality.

REVIEW STEREO CAD

STEREO CAD

Can you see what it is vet?



Give your ST a sense of depth with a new stereogram creator. and spend the next few days going cross-eyed. The question is: can you see them?

hat do vou mean, vou've never seen a stereogram before in your life? You obviously haven't been on the planet for long - as consumers, you're bombarded with the things daily, either in the direct form of pictures and posters, or the indirect form of advertising. What level of maths is behind the technique is anybody's quess, but you ST users don't have to worry about things like that, because JCA Europe has just released a package to do the job for you.

First things first, can you see them? There are a few on this page, so just stare at one, and go crosseyed until the pattern laps over itself, one step along. Without uncrossing your eyes, relax them, and look at the image as if it were a normal picture.



■ There's even a pattern designer.

You should see a section of the picture drop backwards - that's the clever bit. If you can't see them, you'll probably never see them, and you're probably convinced it's just some massive marketing ploy to fool the public into hallucinating. In that case, don't buy Stereo CAD, because you'll just spend hours drawing doodles and staring vaguely at screens of unintelligible mush. Much as we do around here, most days.

Stormin' Norman

The rest of you, however, are in for some fun. Stereo CAD is a storming little utility, in which you start by defining objects and shapes. The software automatically draws geometric shapes of any size and dimension, then positions them on the screen. If you really can't cope with things like geometry and degrees of rotation, and you're fairly handy with a mouse, there's a freehand doodling option.

The system works by first defining shapes, which can be anything from recursive geometric shapes, through simple outlines and freehand plates, to imported images. These shapes are then tagged to objects, in a simple numbering sort of way. Things begin to get impressive when you then place those objects on to the image, choosing position, scale, and depth. With about a minute of processing, this new 3D scene can be turned into a stereogram.

Probably the most impressive thing about Stereo CAD is that absolutely everything is mouse controlled, making for an excellent user interface. The main screen consists of four boxes in which the action takes place, although you might occasionally need a keyboard for typing file names (but stop being so picky).

As for power, you're not likely to come across a task that this package can't perform. With more features than you'll ever need, Stereo CAD gives you full control over your creation, enabling you to create backdrops, import images, design finishes (the pattern the whole thing works on) and much more. You can

either give your pictures depth, 'digging' the shapes into the background, or you can make them stand out in the foreground in steps.

Doodle doo

The only real fault the package suffers is in its freehand drawing mode. New users would have a much easier time of it if there were a series of brushes, fills, and other arty type things. But this isn't a major let-down - you can still doodle - but perhaps version two might cure this minor problem.

Stereo CAD is an excellent package - it's user-friendly, versatile, and it won't take you long to get the

Alternative

Well, if you look back to issue 59, you'll see a PD review of Auto Stereogram Creator, which is available from LAPD. Unfortunately, it only scored 7%, a mark that was, in conflict with the review at the time, harsh. Call it 30%, but go and get Stereo CAD instead anyway, 'cos it's much better.



A doodle pad section for... stuff.

hang of it. It can be daunting at first the layout and structure of the menus don't exactly welcome first-time dabblers, but a few minutes with the manual and a few trial runs later and you should have got the hang of what you're supposed to be doing. This is really a package for the more experienced user, but first-timers shouldn't have too much trouble getting their images working.

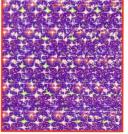
If you really want to mess around with things like stereograms, Stereo CAD is the package for you. If you're not interested in churning them out by the bucketload, the price tag may be a little too high. stf

SIMON FORRESTER

AND THEN...

Let's say you went to town and bought Stereo CAD you'd now have a perfect licence to... to... erm, what exactly can you use this thing for?

- Wallpaper get rid of those people you don't like by creating the words 'go away' hovering two feet away from the wall.
- Animations digitizing a blackand-white image frame by frame
- would be easy enough, as would running each one through Stereo CAD. Linking them together and displaying them in sequence wouldn't be all that taxing, either.
- Manchester that'd teach them. They'd be gathered in groups, thousands strong, staring silently into shop windows. It'd be great.
- Weaponry the East-Asian security forces have recently developed the holographic bullet for riot control, making people fall over even if they're not peppered with lead.



■ This could be a picture of anything at all - you don't know.

tereo

£29.95 JCA Europe 30a School Road, Tilehurst, Reading, Berkshire RG3 5AN Runs on any ST

■ Damned good interface

■ Versatile

■ Limited doodling functions



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Oh, not another word processor! Nope, this is a document processor, and a bleeding good one, too. What's so special about it?

"Papyrus is

bursting with so

many features that

it would take pages

to list them all"

ith the withdrawal of Calligrapher Gold from the market recently, there has been a void as far as document processors are concerned. HiSoft. never slow off the mark when a good business opportunity appears, have released

Gold. Papyrus which doesn't so much replace Calliarapher (STF 51. 88%) as give it a good hiding in the document processor stakes

Papyrus bursting with so many features that would take

pages to list them all. You need a minimum of 2MBytes of RAM, a monochrome monitor and a double floppy drive to run it on your ST, or 4MBytes on a Falcon. SpeedoGDOS v5 (reviewed on page 38) is also recommended if you want Papyrus to use outline/vector fonts rather than being restricted to bitmap GEM fonts.

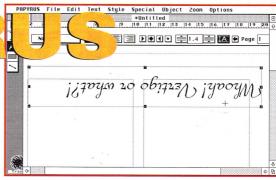
And it comes on just three floppy disks, proving that power doesn't necessarily require large amounts of disk space (only 1.5MBytes, in fact). It's easy to install on to your hard or floppy drive by following the onscreen instructions. HiSoft have gone

> for a manual, providing a complete run-down of all the features available, rather than an online Help option.

abound

Papyrus' two most impressive features are also its most basic. The text

editing tools are reminiscent of Apple Macs - text is selected simply by dragging the mouse over the letter, word or section of text that you want to amend (the keyboard short cut <Ctrl> <A> highlights all the text at once). Once selected, the text can be cut, pasted or copied as required, or you can overwrite it once highlighted

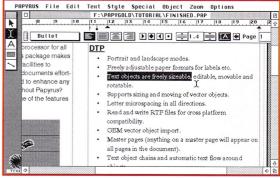


Papyrus rotates text, flows text round graphics, bends text in circles and meets all your more conventional document processing needs too. Coo.

simply by typing in its replacement, without having to pressing .

The second impressive feature is Papyrus' use of dialog boxes. With many programs, you change your parameters within the box, then click on OK to see the effect. If you don't like the result you must then re-open the box and go through the whole palaver again. With Papyrus, each box

graphical frames inside the text frame, wrapping the text around them with the minimum of fuss. A separate option even enables you to rotate frames in 90-degree shifts, sending your pictures and text all over the place. Finally, an anchor option links frames together (for example, a picture relating specifically to a paragraph of text).



■ Unfortunately, even with Papyrus you still have to use a mouse to highlight text. Apparently a direct brain-software interface is "on the way".

comes with a default Apply option enabling you to view your amendments with the box open. This is especially useful when you're experimenting with the size and position of frames, or altering the spacing of specific characters.

Frames (but not lenses)

Papyrus uses frames for manipulating text and graphics. You can easily mix the two in a document, flowing the text around the pictures just like a true DTP package.

Rather than squinting at the screen when placing frames, Papyrus features an Attributes dialog box which you use to lay a frame exactly in place on screen by directly entering its x and y co-ordinates; you can then re-size it in the same way. Within the same box you can position

It doesn't end there!

Papyrus also enables you to create tables, either containing data imported from elsewhere, or empty ones ready to be filled at a later date. And there's a microspacing option, which enables text to be placed anywhere on the frame - you can bend words in a circle, or create mathematical formulae, for example.

Papyrus is capable of utilising a wide variety of font and graphics formats. Two standard bitmap fonts, GEM and Signum!2, are supported, and if you have SpeedoGDOS installed you can use a huge variety of outline fonts - there are plenty available at a reasonable price (200 reviewed in this issue alone, see page 40), and there will be for a long time to come. The previous, supposedly definitive document processor, Callig-



■ You can write all sorts of drivel with Papyrus. Here Nick makes an ultimately doomed attempt to explain away his favourite footballing side's many shortcomings. Ancient curses indeed.

AND THERE'S MORE...

There are loads of features in Papyrus Gold just waiting to be discovered by you on your intrepid travels into Atari's premier document processor. Here are ten of the best.

- Text-wrap and frame manipulation give it true DTP power.
 - Intelligent use of dialog boxes makes polishing your documents soooo much easier.
- Text editing á là the Apple Mac. Couldn't be more straightforward.
- Uncomplicated system for manipulating fonts and styles.
- Compatibility with a wide range of industry standard fonts, including SpeedoGDOS.
- Impressive turn of speed when redrawing documents, compared to previous WPs.
- 7 Create coloured text (with a colour printer) on the ST and dazzle everybody.
- Easy to create tables for those power meetings in the office.
- 9 At £130 (or £90 for an upgrade), it's competitively priced.
- The way in which it all hangs together in a coherent whole.

rapher Gold, relied solely on its own standard of fonts, which all but disappeared with Calligrapher's publishers earlier this year.

The standard monochrome graphical formats are also supported – GEM, IMG and *Degas* PI3 among

them. No drawing functions exist "Papyrus Gold is within Papyrus, but then you packed with wouldn't expect features that lift to be able to use a DTP program to it above previous create graphics. document Use a dedicated graphics program processors" (of which there are plenty - Pad

for example is PD and perfectly adequate) to create your pictures before importing them into *Papyrus*, then you can use the program's powerful editing functions to paste and re-size the picture within your *Papyrus* document with minimal fuss.

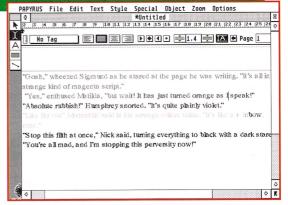
In fact *Papyrus Gold* is one impressive program. It's packed with features that lift it above previous document processors, particularly

Calligrapher Gold. As far as black-andwhite documents go it competes more than reasonably with the likes of Calamus S and similar desktop publishers (which are more expensive), while offering extra features like tablecreation options. If it's lacking in any

> area, it's in its role as a colour document processor. While it can handle text in nine colours on both the Falcon and ST (although the ST only has a monochrome display), it currently fails to support and colour graphic for-

mats such as GIF, TIFF or even *Degas* low and medium-resolution pictures. But this is a minor gripe – programs supporting colour cost a lot more.

As a black-and-white document processor *Papyrus* is second to none. Although there is no on-line help function (as in *Calligrapher Gold*), the manual is comprehensive, and saves you precious time when scrabbling around for how to complement your

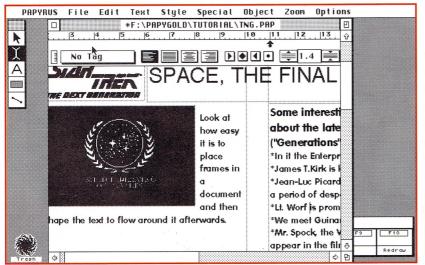


■ Papyrus on the Falcon. Nice splash of colour that. Strange words though.

flowery prose with a suitable font. Papyrus takes the best features from Calligrapher – the Mac-like control over text editing and the table creation function – and adds loads of its own, like the useful Object Attributes box. Calligrapher suffered from a serious lack of speed but, despite the extra features in *Papyrus*, the program still runs quickly. The ability to use SpeedoGDOS fonts also ensures *Papyrus'* longevity.

What more can be said? If you own Timeworks 2, Calligrapher or Wordflair 2, the upgrade offer is just too good to miss – you won't believe how you survived before getting hold of Papyrus Gold. A stonkingly good program. stf

NICK PEERS



In the obligatory Star Trek shot, you see how text can be flowed around pictures in a style as smooth as the Enterprise-D navigating a deadly asteroid belt. Oh dear, all those interesting plot spoilers failed to fit on the screen.

Papyrus Gold v3.52 Hisoft = 0525 718181 £129.95 (£89.95 when upgrading from Calligrapher, Timeworks 2 or Wordflair 2). ST, 2MBytes, mono display, double floppy drive Highs

■ Excellent range of fonts ■ Supports SpeedoGDOS

■ User-friendly
■ Faster than Calligrapher

Lows

Lows ■ Requires SpeedoGDOS to

achieve its full potential

No support for colour graphic formats (yet)

What else?

■ With the demise of Calligrapher Gold,
Papyrus has the
market to itself.

919

GEMULATOR

You don't have to have an ST to have an ST. This amazing little board turns your PC into a fully working ST.

our ST has been capable of doing a good job of emulating a PC for some time and now the boot is on the other foot. The Gemulator is a clever bit of kit from the States that emulates an ST on a PC - a neat trick. Even if you have to use a PC, you can still have an ST at a fraction of the cost of the real thing, and you get access to a mass of cheap and tasty ST software.

But (there's always a but) the PC specification you need is high: at least a 386 with 4MBytes of RAM. To make the most of the Gemulator you really need a fast 486 and 8MBytes of RAM. The hardware itself is a remarkably compact board with space for eight TOS chips, and installation simply involves slotting the board into a free expansion slot on the PC and installing the software. There is a series of DIP switches to set the PC's hardware interrupt if the default setting isn't compatible, which is fiddly but at least you only have to do it once. The Gemulator can handle more than one set of TOS chips - for example, you can install TOS 2.06 and 1.62 and pick which one to boot from. Once you've made your choice, the software loads TOS into memory and the PC's screen suddenly, slightly unnervingly, boasts the Atari logo and you are in action.

As well as supporting the three standard ST resolutions you can use higher resolutions - up to 800x600 pixels in 16 colours if the PC has a SVGA graphics card. The amount of ■ Your ST's **Desktop in low** resolution like vou've never seen it before - a massive 800x600 nixels in size. The Gemulator enables you to emulate extra large ST screens.

0 0

depends on your PC: a 4MByte PC can manage a

1MByte ST, an 8MByte PC can manage a 4MByte ST and a PC with 12MBytes or more can emulate a normally impossible 8MByte ST.

The PC's floppy disk drive is used to read your ST disks in the normal way, and it can also read highdensity disks if you have TOS 2.06 fitted - a nice bonus. Modems and printers are also fully supported. Hard drives are handled rather cleverly by using virtual drives - files on the PC's hard drive that emulate ST hard drive partitions. These grow in size as · required, up to 30MBytes, and when running Gemulator they act exactly the same as normal ST hard drive partitions. If you set up a PC partition of less than 32MBytes on the PC you can

directly between the two systems. To get you going there are a few ST programs already installed on the PC's virtual ST drive - the control panels and a cou-

assign this to be used as an ST

partition and then transfer data

ple of shareware applications.

Does it work? Software compatibil-

ity is fairly good, and most well-behaved applications run without hassle, including: Calamus, GFA Basic, 1st Word, Pagestream, MultiTOS, Neodesk and Word Flair. Any program that uses timers, like Spectrum 512, won't like it, and neither will anything trying to use ports that aren't there - MIDI ports for example. Don't expect any but the most legally programmed games to run.

There were some problems with disks during testing - the Gemulator sometimes took a while to recognise a changed floppy disk, and it had problems reading some strangely formatted ST disks. Otherwise the PC

behaves exactly as an ST would, with the familiar Desktop and folders full of ST software.

The need for speed

The main problem with using the Gemulator is speed. It takes a very fast PC

to match the speed of a ordinary ST. It claims to be able to match an 8MHz ST using a 25MHz 486 PC, but even a 50MHz 486 can seem sluggish in comparison to the real thing. The screen redraw is slow, especially if you opt for the extra-large screens, although a fast VGA card helps. Stick to standard ST screen sizes and you should avoid most problems. To get a real speed advantage you are going to be looking at a very fast 486 or a

Pentium PC - we're talking megabucks here, just to emulate an ST (which is much less expensive than a PC in the first place).

SCHRAUBE NEO

■ Two ST low-resolution

True Paint. The large screens

are handy but can be horribly slow to redraw. Unless you really need them you're better

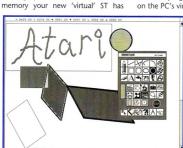
So who needs to use a PC to emulate an ST? If you already have an ST with a hard drive then you may as well stick with that and spend the money on a faster processor, extra memory or a high-density drive kit instead, and you'll have a hot ST with no compatibility problems. If you already have a powerful PC and a fairly basic ST system then the Gemulator's not a bad option - it's much cheaper than buying a hard drive, for example. It's a good way to get a powerful ST system for a fraction of the cost, just as long as your PC is fairly nippy, and you don't need things like the cartridge and MIDI ports. The emulation is an amazing trick and it's a welcome surprise to see a proper desktop environment on a PC at last. stf

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- Veeeerrry slow **■** Compatibility problems
- No cartridge or **MIDI** ports What else?
- Janus another hardware based ST emulator from CGS Computerbild. See News on page 10.



■ Software compatibility is good, especially for GEM programs. Here is Arabesque Pro running in high resolution. You can switch between colour and monochrome in a couple of keypresses.



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UBL SECTOR

Marcel File Edit Options Para Find Windows Marcel 2.3: MARCEL.TXT Marcel Import 7-bit + 8-bit Atari characters /Unknown (attempt import) Cancel

As well as the versatile RTF, Marcel can import files almost from any other package you care to mention

Marcel 2.3: NEW_IN_2.3

Nick Peers and Simon Forrester take their monthly vacation in public domain land, where a huge amount of software is copied with no quilt, remorse or charge whatsoever.

List of enhancements/fixes for Marcel MP v2.3. July 1994. Para nenu has been revamped. The first four items now make absolute changes to the current paragraph; Default, Indented, Hanging, Block, quote; below these are the previous relative-change items. Inus., to no natter how the current paragraph is currently formatted, it will be changed to that absolute format. Block Quote does same thing as two F8s and two F9s. The previous keyboard equivalents in the F7-F10 range now use modifier keys, so that Ctlr-F7-Ctrl-F10, and Altf7-Altf10 do the older-style reverse relative operations (previously F7-F10), and Altf7-Altf10 do the older-style reverse relative operations (previously Ctlr-F7-Ctrl-F10). The new Frint Single-spaced item sets the current (one-line) paragraph to be printed single-spaced (within double-spaced printing). File nenu (with file open) has been changed. Open at End of file does just that; Che to Unnamedl converts a named window to a template unnamed! (does not affect disk file). Save/close is now Ctrl-F4. The top-level File nenu own has nore keyboard equivalents: E-open at end, M-new, I-open as template; press any other key at top level.

Marcel File Edit Options Para Find Windows Style Help

As you can see, Marcel supports extra text styles such as bold and italic.

UTILITIES

THE MARCEL WORD **PROCESSOR**

MARCEL SOFTWARE

Internet: marcelca@world.std.

SHAREWARE: £10

With three full-price word processors reviewed this month, it seemed only logical to present the shareware alternative as a fist of defiance from the revolutionary PD army of the Atari scene. Overthrow the capitalist software industry by using your PD word processor with pride, spreading the

processor files, enabling you to port documents from one application to another without losing italics, indents or any other text styles you use. This is a standard supported by many Macintosh and PC packages, which is why Marcel are pushing this feature so heavily.

As far as word processors go, there's a standard that has to be reached: a cut-off point below which police tape should be laced across the disk drive. Marcel soars above all danger with ease, being laden with a host of different word processing features

> dealing with style, size, layout, pagination, and many other additional features. If it's not here, you don't need it. Excellent use of the mouse makes block operations a lot simpler than other WPs, PD no longer requiring hesitant keypresses and hazy

memories of instruction files. As you'd expect, there are keyboard short cuts for Cut, Copy and Paste.

Then, of course, there are printers. The normal situation, where you need drivers to drive drivers, just to discover the damned thing's printing in Chinese is no longer necessary, because the package comes with complete support for all major standards of printers, from Epson through to HP Desklet. This comprehensive range of application-specific drivers (unusual for PD) enables Marcel to compete with commercial programs in terms of flexibility.

This is where the package would normally stop, and we'd all feel warm and glowy about the world of PD and shareware. This one doesn't, however. As well as straightforward text handling, Marcel features modest layout facilities for including page numbers, headers and footnotes, as well as automatic updating of times and dates.

The reference linking facility enables you to note specific chunks of

text and refer to them at any stage, making Marcel invaluable for planning and research as well as straight textcrunching. There are also macros mini-programs that you create yourself to carry out repetitive tasks at the touch of a button - which save keypresses and attention spans.

12:51am

The real test of a word processor is an operation like searching. Marcel's Find menu boasts a powerful Search routine with optional Replace, as well as options to search for the next or previous blank line (cunning). The menu also contains quick options for the start and end of the document (thank you, programmers).

When you've finally finished creating, it's time to spell-check, a function that Marcel performs admirably with the aid of a hard drive. Take the hard drive away though, and you'll need a copy of Chambers by your side, but you can't expect miracles on 1MByte, can you? When you do get the spell-checker up and running, you realise that all spellcheckers everywhere are a pig to use, and Marcel isn't an exception.

Marcel is a fun package to use. It doesn't boast such powerful features as some of the commercial packages around to date, but it comes damned close, meeting every criteria you'd set for a word processor. If you want to shell out big money on some flashy package with a ring-bound manual in a big box, go ahead, but the rest of us have found something worth sticking with.

STF RATING: 85%

■ Still stupidly powerful for a PD word processor, as you can see.

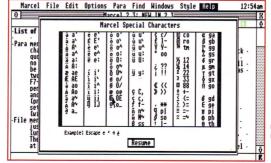


■ Yup - Marcel's powerful, all right.

seeds of communism, free will and peace, and rid the world of oppression and slavery... Ahem, sorry about that, Back to the Marcel review.

Installation is simple, the package happily decrunching anywhere and running with any version of TOS. A hard drive comes in handy at this stage, though it's not essential to run Marcel, (if you don't mind spellchecks that take a fortnight).

The first feature Marcel boasts is its full use of RTF, a standard for word





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GAMES

WALLS OF ILLUSION **GOODMAN INTERNATIONAL** GA 2256

Walls of Illusion has been reviewed before in STF (issue 54 - see page 83 if you missed it), and received 85%, particularly creditable considering the fact that the game was completely in German. Now that an English version has been released as PD, an

update seems only fair. There doesn't seem to be a plot behind Walls of Illusion, although the original review mentioned something about escape and eating the odd apple (your granny would be happy to know



that). No doubt there's also an wizard whose name is unpronounceable in English as it was

in German but hev! Who cares anyway?

One of the impressive most things about Walls of Illusion is its graphics, which give similar

commercial offerings a run for their money. Perhaps even more impressive is

its playability, which surpassed the language barrier first time it was released. That said, the fact that the clues left within the game can now be quickly deci-

phered without recourse to a German dictionary certainly adds to the game. If you're a long-time fan of the genre



> 10 ■ "Oi! Get off moi land," the skeleton said in a strong West Country accent, taking Harry and company completely by surprise. "Or you'll see a scythe of me you won't like." (I've read some dreadful gags in my time, but that was truly poor - Jill)

you'll lap this up, but if you're new to these 3D RPG Dungeon Master-type games, you won't be disappointed, and at the price of a blank disk, who's complaining anyway?

C CAMAGE FOINTS

STF RATING: 85%

WORLD SERIES CRICKET

RIVERDENE PDL

Detreitast

World Series Cricket is (allegedly) the final version of International Cricket, released a couple of years ago. One or two players can compete in any number of tournaments, ranging from ten-over games through to complete tours consisting of a test match series combined with one-day fixtures. Loads of options have been added over the years since the game first saw the light of day - now you

Www.neowawy

■ You can rename the England team and call them something more appropriate to their skill and prowess (or lack of it). But why can't you class their batting abilities 'joke'?

HET

MITH.

have to deal with weather conditions and different pitches, which alter the swing and spin of the ball, and have an effect on the bowlers you must pick. There's even a third umpire involved in those borderline

run-out cases.

The game suffers in that many of the other additions appear little more than cosmetic, although if you're a stickler for detail they're a welcome addition to the game. One example is that although you can nominally select different pitches to play on, the actual playing screen

■ You certainly can't fault the game's authenticity. Here you see England in the midst of vet another collapse.

	DHILING	
Token batsman	figod	n/a
Rubbish Also Rubbish	Good	W'keeper
Alco Bubbich	Excellent	n n/a
Still Rubbish	Fycettene	STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN
	Excellent	Medium
Awful	Good	Medium
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ORIGINAL		PURSEN
NAMES E		NAMES

seems the same wherever you decide to play, be it Old Trafford or somewhere in Sri Lanka

World Series Cricket has always been an enjoyable game, and the updates over the years have added polish, if not developed the gameplay much. Recommended for depressing evenings (usually days two to five of the latest test match) when you think you can do better than the England team, only to find you can't. And that's saying something.

STF RATING: 75%

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BLYTHE PDL, Copes Farm, Withington,

MUSIC

MIDI UTILITIES

FLOPPYSHOP MID 4580

Five general utilities for use with MIDI setups. Delay Calculator is a shareware program which, allegedly, works within any MIDI program and enables you to control the delay function on your setup.

Of the others, K-Sculpt is a librarian for Kawai K1 series synths. Your ST acts as a permanent receptacle for various sounds and banks of sounds, which can be transferred to and from the synth when required. There's an Accessory version for transferring sound banks to the synth from within any GEM-based program, and also a sample bank of 64 sounds on disk for you to try. There's also a demo of an accessory called MIDI Spy 1.2 which

simply enables the recording and playback of MIDI from within a multitasking environment.

Picture Music, meanwhile, is rather more bizarre - claiming to convert low-resolution Degas and Neochrome pictures into MIDI music data (but why?). Finally, Psycho-MIDI consists of two programs that work along similar lines to Picture Music, but in reverse - you play your synth and different low-res colours appear on screen

This is a mixed suite of MIDI utilities, ranging from useful to useless-but-fun. But it's well worth the price of a blank disc, especially if you own a Kawai synth.

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■ Why do all synths possess sounds like 'zipper', 'comical' and 'train 1'? Aren't STF RATING: 75% 'similar-sounding synth 1' and 'indistinguishable synth 2' sufficient?

EDUCATIONAL

EDUCATIONAL COMPILATION

FLOPPYSHOP EDU 4585C

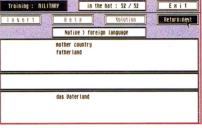
Four programs make up this rather hit-and-miss disk. The best program by far is Interpreter for English-French or German-French translations. The English-French dictionary contains 1.720 words, and the German-French one has 739, with the easy option of entering more as and when required.

Meanwhile Voktrain aims to aid vocabulary learning along broadly similar lines, but using a series of 'lessons', the contents of which can be edited as wished. The English version asks for translations of some unexpected topics like the Third World, the military and even drugs (mixing such phrases as 'out-patients' with references to prostitution and cannabis). Definitely not recommended for your kids' use.

Cloze-In, on the other hand, is a text editing and writing program in which your child fills in the missing words correctly, with clues to help him or her decide what it is. And finally consists simply of a

maps displayed with a Tiny Viewer program, but not even in the correct chronological order. The latest picture dates inexplicably to 44BC and the program as a whole contains nothing that can't already be found in a textbook. About the only positive thing to be

■ Guess what's happening here? Apparently this is the Romans' rise to power. Stunningly interesting, huh?



■ If you want to learn the German for words connected Romans with obscure topics like the military, the law or even drugs, you need Voktrain. However, you won't find the number of incredi- German equivalent of "Hello, my name is Joe Bloggs," bly poorly-drawn anywhere at all, never mind "Can you direct me to the and uninformative nearest station, please."

> said here is the inclusion of PicSwitch 0.7, ostensibly for converting the pictures to a different format, but which you could utilise far better elsewhere.

> The package would have scored a respectable 60% on the basis of Interpreter, but the inclusion of Voktrain is a serious and potentially damaging mistake in what is, after all, an educational program.

STF RATING: 45%

Gauls igurians Iberians Gauls Numidia Greek Kinadoms Mauretania

145BC Rome conquers Carthage, Macedon/Greece and the Dalmatian coast.

BART'S RAINY DAY FLOPPYSHOP ART 4583C

What a pity. Bart's Rainy Day Colouring Book looked like it had the poten-

tial to be quite good prepare templates with the accompanying program using a basic array of shapes, then keep your bored child occupied for hours colouring them in. The Save option enables him or her to leave partially

I Looks simple doesn't it. But no. Learn to program in 68000 instead it's much easier.

finished pictures for later, and overall the program sounds complete.

In truth, however, Rainy Day fails horribly to live up to expectations. There is no on-line Help option, and the instructions are easily missed by an impatient child pressing keys during the introduction. The user-

to test the program itself before delving into it. Indeed, the program appears suspiciously bugged. The template drawing program doesn't interface seem to work properly, and without a not the most working template, how can you be friendly, and a expected to use the main program? lack of exam-This program should carry a health warning: don't touch it. stf ple files makes

STF RATING: 15%

impossible

UVK v6 (Ultimate Virus Killer), which you can get in our Reader Offers (on page 89) for £9.95. You know how much time and effort you could be saving yourself.



Shoegazing, baggy jumpers, and silly shades - trademarks of the Indie movement. The ST hangs out with them.

PRITEFX

ccasionally, the flurry of word processors breaks and the roar of lasers stops, and someone actually decides to do something for him/herself. A few people read features such as the excellent language feature in this month's issue (on page 14), and decide to get down to writing their own games.

Unless you believe in the benefits of construction kits (also covered in this ish, surprise surprise, on page 80), you'll find yourself sitting down with a language and starting from scratch. If your game involves moving objects or animation of any kind, you're going to come unstuck - the ST has sprites but they're not exactly easy to use, and getting one sliding smoothly about the shop requires blood, sweat and tears. This is where SpriteFX comes into play, hopefully saving you a job or two.

The package started out in the public domain as a simple utility for defining movement paths of objects, which could then be pasted into your own programs or assembly listings with minimal hassle. Time moves on however, and software advances. It would seem that SpriteFX has advanced far enough to justify a price tag, so let's take a look at exactly what it can do.

This is a technical package, but it comes complete with reams of source code, demonstration files and even ASCII tables containing information for use in your own work. Though you'll be left to your own devices when using the package, the support given for exporting information and sprites is second to none, making this the ultimate package to use if you want to get things moving on screen.

Once the demos been dishave pensed with, you're left staring at the package's main screen, containing only a grid, status bar and colourful nointer. It turns out that this is in fact a complex and fathomless interface. full of keypresses sadly hidden deep within the manual. The mouse is used

to actually define the sprite path, indicated by a line of yellow dots. As you speed up the mouse movement, the spacing between the dots increases, making your final sprite move at a greater speed. This speed sensitivity is vital for complex attack patterns that add depth to gameplay an alien that speeds on screen, stops, slowly creeps around, then pounces on you is more fun to kill.

Play all you like

Defining sprite paths is a useful action, but essentially it's a quick routine anyone could knock up. Where SpriteFX tries to excel is in its versatility and extra features, enabling you to load in a different background image to plot and test on, and to cut sprites



(Above) SpriteFX enables vo to do clever things with sprites and backgrounds, as shown in the impressive demos. This one features animation, movement and transparency.

■ The trick is to define a path on the backdrop using SpriteFX's facilities.

from the image and build up sprite and animation sequences for use in your own work.

Using SpriteFX, you can't help feeling that there have to be easier ways of defining and editing sprite paths. Drawing a smooth

curve with a mouse is next to impossible, as is plotting a straight line. Unfortunately, things like curves have been ignored - you're stuck with straight lines and jagged corners. The package's lack of on-screen assistance can be alienating at first, and while the manual (a text-file) is organised

> with new users in mind, unfortunately, it hasn't been written with anyone in mind, flatly refusing to lend any assistance to the newcomer.

It would be wrong to criticise a technical package for being too technical, though -SpriteFX is an invaluable utility for all you budding sprite path definers, covering every task you'd need. This isn't a beginners package, and can't be

expected to deal with beginners. Instead, SpriteFX caters for people in glasses who know their stuff, and it does it damned well, too. The rest of you can just have fun defining and animating silly sprites. stf

SIMON FORRESTER

SpriteFX

£5 Paul Passman, 82 Lower Salthill, Galway, Ireland

Highs ■ Excellent features for all

sprite operations

■ Comprehensive documentation ■ Damned difficult to

get to grips with ■ Not for the faint-hearted

PROFESSIONAL **FOOTBALL MASTERS**

Quite simply the best Football management game for your compu We have served thousands of satisfied customers during our 4 years of trading. Over 10,000 man hours (during 5 years) has been dedicated to the production of this constantly improving game. It is one of the most realistic and accurate representations of a professional football managers annual challenge to tactically out wit and conquer every opponent

Managers: 1 to 4 Human players, Ratings, Performance statistics, sack and offers. 3 Difficulty levels, Manager of the month and season awarded, Pools, Pick any team in any division to begin with.

League & Cup: Premier 22 teams, Division 1,2 & 3 have 24 teams, Play-offs, Tables. 7 Cup competitions with precise rules (2 legs, extra time, away goal rule, seeded draws, European Cup tables, 5 subs, non-domestic player restrictions etc.), Finalist route to glory.

Games: Yearly fixture/previous list, Week fixtures/results, Results from previous meeting with opponent (goes back up to 6 season

Players: Real life statistics reflecting the start of 93/94 season with real sitions, height, age. Live transfer market. Contract & wage negotiations, Preferred foot (left/right/both), Loans, Injuries, Training, Special talents, Trainees, Goalkeepers (separate skill categories), Defenders, Midfielders, Attackers & Utility Retirements, Foreign transfers, Unhappy players, Top 10 Hot shots.

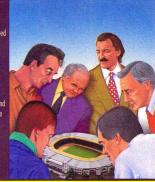
Team: Training, Tothics (15 different styles), Aggression, Formation allows specific player field settings (Left winger, Sweeper etc.).

Club: Sponsorship, Ground improvements, View opponent, Finances
The Marth: Real time scoreboard reporting goals & injuries yellow/red cards, Sound effects. Interventions permitted at any time to change tactics, formations and make subs. Physical graphical penalty participation (optional). Over 80 different referees

Other: Fast load/save, Printer access, 20 Options to set various game preferences, Instruction book, Easy to play, Technical support.

Plus: Over 100 other meticulous refinements impossible to list here Editor: Allows you to amend various items in saved games. £12 Extra

Scottish: Dedicated version full details upon request.





This game has been designed to be as close to real racing as possible. Five years of development by a clever racing expert has led to the

Up to 4 players can participate as Owner Trainers with the primary objective of becoming the top rated trainer, in respect of prize money won, at the end of each racing season (March to November). There are up to 35 other intelligently controlled computer trainers to this aim you must discover a potential champion and train them so that they become capable of competing well and winning any of the 47 big prize money races (Handicap and Group), eq. The Derby To give you an idea of the tools provided in this game to assist you reaching your objective we have listed the main features below

independent variables.
• 26 different race courses (2 all weather), real life characteristics mirroring the diversity of racecourses in the UK (descriptions provided). • Formbook and Win Summary Cards cover the previous 200 races. result. View Declaration List for

• 20 Jockeys who vary in ability and booking fees, Orders & Feedback

- Very informative report by Head stable lad, Tipsters, Bookmakers. • Racecards similar to racing press. Real life. Handicaps & Race Types.





CRICKET MASTERS

This is a purely managerial cricket manager game that concentrates on strategy and includes plenty of relevant statistics. The game has been designed and developed by a true fan of the sport. It replicates everything that a real manager has to contend with and it's a totally unique production that all Cricket fans should experience. A summary of the main features is shown below:-

- AXA EQUITY & LAW 18 league county teams, 50 overs per game.
- 4 Cup competitions including Benson & Hedges, Nat West.
- 20 different match umpires with accurate names and strictness.
- Accurate player details Surname, height and age
- 27 different player attributes. Most skills have a direct impact on the effectiveness of each individuals actions during a simulated match.
- Easy player selection. All game text is clearly presented.
- Batting and bowling averages. Top batting and bowling tables.
- 3 Different training intensities to boost batting, bowling or fielding.
- watch the action ball by ball with full graphics and/or realistic sampled sound effects for significant events (Fours, Umpire decisions, etc.). Interventions are permitted at any time to change batting tactics or fielding placings. • 3 Batting/Bowling classifications.

Full match highlights let you

- 15 different field placings.
- Full scorecard results with best batting and bowling figures.
- Other staff (Physio, Groundkeeper, Scout) can be hired and fired .
- Annual league fixtures listing. Current week and last league results.
- · View current cup competition draws and historic records.
- Real time transfer market. Player contract and wage negotiations. Sponsors, Finances, Poor ground fines, Manager rating.
- 15 Options to alter game prefs., Load & Save game, Printer access.
- Weather, pitch and light often make an impact on ground condition.
 Full instruction book with plenty of examples. Plus Many More.

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can you be in something that invites amendments! User Friendly: No racing knowledge required, easy to use, full tutorial book

olus full time technical support. Research & Development: 3 years full time race analysis (ongoing) to efine and test the prediction system

Inside Knowledge: Unique tips from contacts in the know eg. includes a list of horses expected to win next race.

Monthly Updates: Recommended optional extra and if it fails to break even we'll send the next one free of charge.

Program Price: \$99.95 Buy now before success forces increase.

Computers : PC Compatible, Atari ST and Amiga. Latest Press Comment:

CU AMIGA MARCH 1994

"Oracle is, without a doubt, the most impressive one I have ever come across. "Oracle is stunningly accurate"

"if you're really serious about your gee gees, there's no better package to lay your hands on.

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WORLD CUP CRICKET MASTERS

A fantastic graphical and/or tactical representation of Cricket that has been completely written by a traditional fan. You can physically participate with batting and/or bowling or leave it to the computer to automatically handle. See full feature list below:

PLAYER VARIETY

GAME OPTIONS

- 1 Day limited overs or test
- Three Cricket grounds.
- Computer/Human players.

- Range of batting types.

 Editor to amend game stats.

 Bowler types include seam, swing, change and both types of spin with 8 speed levels.

 English geos batting years of search playing area.

 Mouse controls bowler's line, length, direction field settings.

 Syling with 8 speed levels.

STATISTICS

- Scorecard & bowling analysis.Weather and ground reportsWagon Wheel · White or coloured clothing,
- Load/Save game. Skill levels.
 - Manhattan Chart

FRIENDLY CONTROLS Rated on 8 adjustable factors. Left and right handed players. Large 3D scrolling screen cov-

VARIABLE CONDITIONS

Surface and pace of pitch
 Rain, bad light, cloud cover, tem-

perature and humidity. **ANIMATED ACTION** running between wickets.

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RUGBY LEAGUE COACH

Life behind a desk playing a rugby management sim has to be better than life with your head under some Neanderthal's studded boot. Surely?

PREVIEW

PUBLISHER: AUDIOGENIC PRICE: £TBA EXPECTED: NOVEMBER

ugby. What a great game. You get covered in mud while some git tries to shove his head up your bum, or, if that doesn't appeal, you can always stand on the sidelines, yelling garbled instructions at people rolling around in the mud. You know. "Chuck it over there." "Kill him." That sort of thing. No wonder people are turning to virtual games.

Audiogenic think they've come up with an answer in the form of Rugby League Coach, a program that enables you to do the shouting without getting muddy. You also get the responsibility of choosing who to put where in your team. Perhaps you'd like to put the weedy guys in the middle and leave the mountains of taut muscle and strained sinew standing on the sides with pom-poms. Whatever turns you on, really.

It's all over...

The game opens (and stays) at your manager's desk, on which you find paper trays, a phone, books, executive toys, coffee, and anything else a rugby coach could possibly want. Each item is used by dragging your 'hand' over the object and clicking. From here you can access everything you need to organise your team, and the game only veers from this screen when matches are played. As coach, you can take part in everything from telephone con-



■ You get a rugby coach, and a performance artist into the deal.

Alternative play

Yup – it's time for hardened sport fans to run screaming, when we mention that there are no action sequences in this game. Problem? No... The point of a rugby man-

The point of a rugby management sim is to simulate rugby management. If Audiogenic had added a complete rugby arcade section, the game would have failed - the emphasis would have moved away from the management side of the game completely. Which would have been a crying shame considering it looks to be a real stormer. But this isn't the case, and you're free to manage your rugby team without any joystick waggling.



Whitehaven haven't looked back since they got Michael Jackson on the team.



Derek was sent off shortly after God hit him.

Il In-match statistics

versations (your manager shouts at you) to your personal diary (you're reminded to visit your manager for a good shouting). Team training is taken very seriously, and you're in charge of scheduling their activities from day to day and keeping morale up every step of the way.

The first thing to strike you about this release is that it's a fairly accurate representation of rugby management (as far as we non-rugby players could tell). You're in

charge of everything from training through transfers to fan mail, and it's hard work. This isn't a game you fall straight into – you need practice, experience and intuition to win. The normal maths of sport management sims don't apply here, because each player's morale can slide independently of the rest of the team, and the success of the team as a whole depends on

more than the statistics they start the game with. Though the games aren't played in a fully animated real-time simulation, you still find yourself on the side of the pitch making decisions on injuries and tactics. Follow the thing through to the end, and you'll probably lose anyway. This doesn't mean you've lost the game, just that the chairman gets a little angry and you get a few nasty phone calls.

...bar the shouting

And that's the way Rugby League Coach works. This isn't a game you lose straight away, but a game you work at and then lose. The real measure of your success, as with every commercial venture, is your bank balance. Starting off with a fair chunk of cash, your main aim is to pile up yet more dough, offsetting the costs incurred in getting a team on to the pitch with winnings once there. If, by the end of your efforts, you have the most successful team in the league, you can still get sacked for making no money.

The most surprising thing about Rugby League Coach is that it's the first game of its kind – there have been countless football management sims, but never a rugby league simulation. Why this might be, we really don't know, but you can look forward to a full review in a month's time. stf

SIMON FORRESTER

■ Dorothy screamed as she was crushed by the massive folder.



PREMIER MANAGER 2



Through the power of its gameplay Railroad Tycoon came dangerously close to making train-spotters

appear human. Now *Premier*Manager 2 threatens to make
footie statisticians respectable.

What is the world coming to?

uite why you start Premier Manager 2 as the boss of some God-forsaken Conference team is beyond me. I want to hone a team of finely focused professionals to athletic excellence, not waste my time coaxing a bunch of has-beens and never-will-bes to glorious defeat in the third round of the FA Cup. Sadly the Premier

League bit is only for good managers, those with the wit, tactical know-how and patience to get promoted or poached to the top flight of football. That rules me out then

In the book?

Premier Manager 2 would have to have committed some major fouls to mess up its award-winning side. The upgrade would have had to have been a down-

grade if it wasn't to be quaranteed a FORMAT Gold, Fortunately Gremlin have done more of a Newcastle than a Liverpool; the existing squad remains largely unchanged but a few new players have been signed up to add strength and depth in a few key areas.



Apparently this is what football managers see. It's just that Alex Fergusson gets to play with a bigger set than, say, John Ward (gawd bless 'im).

> ■ Make 'em sweat! Through clever coaching you teach your players how to: pass the ball, tackle, run, tie their shoelaces, wipe their...

The icon interface offers the same level of quick, easy access and flexibility that players of the original already know and love. It's not exactly intuitive, but you'd have to be pretty dense not to get the hang of which icon does what over

the space of a few matches. And you will, obviously, lose these first few matches horribly, because you left the formation as 1-1-8 and are playing a keeper in the midfield. But that's not important right now.

What's important in Premier Manager 2 is that you can. That is, you can do just about anything an aspiring Jerry Francis or Malcolm Allison might want. Naturally there's all the usual team stuff training, tactics, contracts, transfers – but there is also a host of financial fiddles (sorry, did I say fiddles? I meant completely legitimate financial deals) such as club sponsorships and ticket prices to oversee. Quite why these jobs are your responsibility isn't explained but, as none of your pixelised staff seem will.

ellised staff seem willing to take them on, you have to handle everything personally if the readies are to roll in.





If For some unknown reason you have to sully your hands with foul financial dealings and sponsorships.

Spot (kick) the difference

What's new in version 2? For starters there's now: instant dismissal for bad managers, European transfer opportunities, 26-man squads, three subsper team, flexible bank rates, a limit of four foreign players in European games, 16 playing formations, eight training camps, mid-season job

offers, stacks of graphical and animation improvements, weather that can postpone games, European transfers, crowd control, individual player morale and fitness levels as well as 64 sponsors for your club. Oh and all the original bits are there too. Phew -what a scorer!

The impossible footie compo

Now, by some good fortune we appear to have ended up with two review copies of *Premier Manager 2*, and rather than let our spare gather dust in corner we're willing to give it up – but only to a real football fan. So if you're the first person to answer the following five questions correctly a copy of *Premier Manager 2* will be yours!

 Where would you find the Kippax Stand?
 Who are the Us?

Premier Manager 2 is never going to

be an easy game - not in the tradi-

tional sense. You have to read the

manual. You have to pay metic-

ulous attention to every detail

of your club's performance.

You have to keep a notepad

by you to jot down ideas,

names and prices. If

2) Who are the Us?

End-to-end stuff?

- 3) What is the record attendance at White Hart Lane?
- 4) How wide is the pitch at Vale
- 5) Which club has fanzine called D-Pleated?

If you can answer those you deserve the prize – and probably medical help. Send your entries post-haste to: The Good Night Irene Compo, ST FORMAT, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon, BA1 2BW.

effects during play, you get the feeling that all the major sound effects have nipped down the Goat and Tricycle for a swift half, leaving

> the little 'uns to fend for themselves. This results in the usual lack of aural guidance, and the inevitable death of the little 'uns via the volume switch.



Il With the aid of a Peter Snow-style swing-O-meter we can see the mighty Bath City plummet to obscurity (even falling below Macclesfield Town).

you can muster this level of concentration then success comes just as speedily as it did first time around in the original game Gashead won the European Cup in back-to-back seasons! If you can't apply yourself to this extent your employers are eager to boot you into touch.

Sporting pleasant graphics Premier Manager 2 offers a friendly (inter)face in the hostile world of football management. Far less welcoming are the sound effects – which go out of their way to avoid saying hello at all. With only a whistle, bleep and other inane spot



The match unfolds, each dramat moment being displayed on the 'scoreboard'. Here Lightbulbboy stops a shot from Bigpixelman.

Classified results

Premier Manager 2 is a complete footie management sim. It's almost good enough to make the leap into mainstream gaming. You do have to be into football, but not massively, and it's all too easy to get hooked by the spreadsheet machinations needed to kick your bunch of donkeys into action. setf

TRENTON WEBB

Premier Manager 2

£25.99 Gremlin Graphics = 0742 753423

Highs

- Deep but still
 - accessible
- Looks great
- Once hooked you'll be playing for months
- **■** Too few sounds

Unbelievable graphics

Unstoppable power

Untouchable excitement



The next generation

The magazine

The 1st of November 1994

SPHERICAL

Dubious references to spherical objects abounded in the STF office as we grappled with this new release from Holland.

here's no escaping it - this game is all about balls. There are bricks, pipes and even the occasional triangular thingy, but the final level is all balls.

Every new platform game needs at least some excuse for a plot to justify its existence, and Spherical is no exception. This time you've been transported to the 13th Dimension by a mad scientist,

and mad, evil people have nothing better to do on a Saturday afternoon (or even the rest of the week). Of course, when you actually come to play the game it makes no use of these facts, but at least you don't have to read a 30-page manual before playing only to find there's nothing helpful in it.

Michellin Men

But enough quibbles about the plot - what about the gameplay? You resemble a blue Michellin Man, and have to run, jump, duck and blast your way through four worlds to escape the fate worse than death that otherwise awaits you. Hmm, very original. Between you and a return to our own dimension are monsters ranging from

snakes and birds to the plain bizarre - a bouncing blob with a Scorpion-like tail, for example. To destroy these you can either run into them in a mad suicidal dash or.



Argh! The Michellin man is viciously then enguifed, by a blue ball.

who's intent on destroying the world and, surprise surprise! you're the only one who can stop him. Why he wants to do this is obvious - it's because he's mad and evil,



creenshots, but Spherical's a platform game. Yep, another one

"It's frustratingly

tedious being sent

back to the

world every time

you end the game"

if you're feeling more sensible, you can fire at them. Firing while sta-

tionary or moving in any direction other down unleashes up to three green bullets. Alternatively, if you're feeling particularly cowardly (or sensible, depending on your view-

point) you can crouch down and lob red bouncing bombs from a

safe distance. However, you tend to find that unsporting creatures (like birds) then start shelling you from above, and that you often have to adopt a dodge-and-fire tactic if you're going to safely navigate certain screens without getting blown to (slightly ragged) pieces.

This is especially true Hang around too long and a b

each world only to find a loathsome Guardian suspended on four

web-like strands (enabling it to move around as it fires) blocking your progress to the next world. beginning of the first You must destroy each strand in turn if you're to travel on to the next world.

To complete

a world you merely need to get from one side to the other - you



when you reach the end of appears, ready to sting you to oblivion.

HINTS 'N' TIPS

- Don't hang around on each screen. Otherwise a seemingly invulnerable bee attacks from nowhere and is virtually impossible
- Remember you can only nave three bombs or bullets on screen at any time. Firing any more Remember you can only have merely destroys the earlier shells, which means you're having no effect
- Beware of traps. Some, like falling spikes, you can see and avoid, but others are invisible until
- you spring them. Your only option here is to make a careful note of where they fall and avoid them next time. If you remember.
- Don't despair if you find yourself in what appears to be a dead end. Some blocks can be removed by blasting them with either bullets or bombs, giving you access to the next screen.
- When battling end-of-level monsters, try to get as close as possible. They fire more rapidly the further away from you they are.



the game. Hmm, tough one that...

GETTING HOLD OF IT

At present, Fusion Designs don't have a distributor for Spherical in the UK, but you can order the game direct from them at £13.99 (including P&P) per copy. Just make out a cheque or postal order for £13.99, payable to Fusion Designs, and then send your order to: Fusion Designs, PO Box 3592, Rotterdam, 3003 AN, The Netherlands. And sit and wait.

don't have to kill all the monsters first – which is something of a relief. Nevertheless, this often means sacrificing the various bonuses that exist to help you on your way. Most, like spinning coins and flashing stars, add to your score. Meanwhile other more useful bonuses have a variety of effects, from restoring lives and energy to killing all the monsters on screen to making you indestructible (but not to traps) for a time.

Balls

As you progress through the various worlds, you notice that each has a main element, which has a

particularly, where your shots are deflected all over the place. Aside from a rendition of *Puff the Magic Dragon* at the beginning, sound is reduced to a few spot FX and a manic laugh at the end of each game to accompany your demise.

It's frustratingly tedious being send to the beginning of the first world every time you end the game, no matter how far you've progressed. The authors should have included a level code enabling you to skip earlier worlds that you've already completed. This situation is worsened further by the "passive traps" scattered around, which spell unavoidable death and



■ The nasty looking Guardian of the Genesis World. Owl Gerroff

real bearing on the gameplay. Level two, Centaurus, is made up of pipes, while levels three and four, Triangulum and Spherical, are made up of... of... No, it's gone. Anyway, this is most apparent in Spherical, in which the rounded surfaces play havoc with your shots, especially the bouncing bombs. There's nothing worse than confidently firing off the maximum permitted three shots at an enemy who's rapidly bearing down on you, only to find two of them deflect back towards you. While your own firepower doesn't inflict any damage on your precious existence, you still have the rapidly approaching monster to deal with.

Verdict

If you like platform games then Spherical is worth a look, but at £13.99 it's an expensive one. The graphics are small and slightly simplistic, yet there is some variety between screens. The collision detection plays a vital role in the gameplay – in the Spherical level,

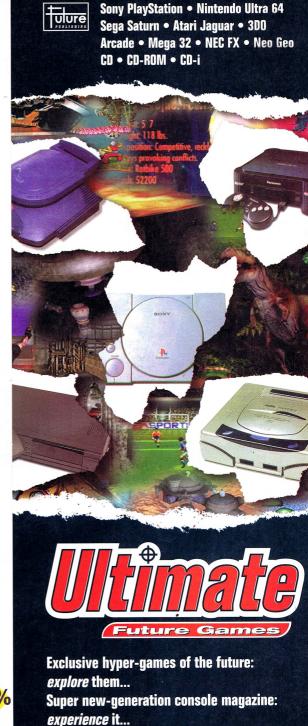
the loss of yet another life. While these traps don't move around you do tend to get annoyed when, having struggled past various monsters, you're killed by a falling block. This is a pity because Spherical is pitched at the right level of difficulty, allowing just enough progress each time you play. Spherical could have been a mildly addictive, enjoyable romp, but is let down by a lack of originality and level codes, and its high price-tag.

NICK PEERS

Spherical £13.99 (see box)

- Fusion Design
 Highs
 A challenge, but not
- impossible
 Hours of play
 possible...
- ...if you can face starting afresh every time
- Yet another platformer

56%



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HE BEST DO GAME EVER?

They said this was no ordinary PD game... and they were right.

game with real balls. There, I've said it. If you want more dodgy references to round objects you'd better turn to page 60 and read the Spherical review. This game has so much going for it that there just isn't the time or.

space to pad out the review with dubious comments.

What's so great about Starball? Look beyond the smoothly animated intro, complete with impressive deep-bass soundtrack, because for once it doesn't exist merely to hide a jaded, disappointing game behind a flashy exterior.

The excellence of the game's smoothly-scrolling graphics is only rivalled by its addictiveness. A host of features and bonuses liven it up, ensuring that it doesn't become repetitive, as other pinball games can. Even if you're not an incredibly talented pinball ace you'll find it's not too difficult to keep playing without losing lives. It manages to be frustrating and yet still fun.

Eggball and Llamazap?

One of the most attractive things about *Starball* is the subgames you find as you play. So far we've discovered four: Space Invaders, Arkanoid, Llamazap and Eggball. Value for money.

Starball's available from your local PD library for the price of a disk and a stamp, and is definitely worth the paltry £5 shareware registration fee. See the read-me file for more details on registering your

Starball in all its glory. Now where's that Jimmy Hill chin bonus got to?



■ Blast the egg open and kill the monsters inside it, in the Eggball subgame. Shouldn't take a lot of egging on to do it. (Sorry.)

copy, as well as installing *Starball* to work on a 512K machine.

What more can be said? Get this game, get playing, and have a good laugh at all those console owners who shell out £40-50 for this kind of stuff. And just be grateful that it arrived in our office after most of this month's magazine was finished, or else there wouldn't have been a magazine here for you to read. stf

NICK PEERS

Starball

Shareware from Volume 11 Software Development Available from any good PD library (see page 52) ST/Falcon, 512K

Highs

- Graphics, sound, features, addictive qualities...
- Lots of little surprises to keep your interest up

Lows

■ Um... er... there's a Jimmy Hill chin bonus

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ANSWERS

Breaking off his battle with the Lectroids from Planet 10 (led by Dr Emilio Lizardo) Clive Parker dives into another heap of your ST problems.

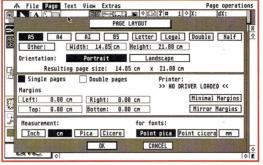
Sideways

Is there a program that will enable me to print word processor and DTP documents sideways so I can fold an A4 sheet of paper to create an A5 size manazine?

Frank Edmundson, Burnley

It depends entirely on the word processor you are using. Many of the newer document processors like Papyrus enable you to print in landscape format instead of the more usual portrait orientation, while older software like 1st Word Plus doesn't have this ability. Anyway, if you're creating an A5 magazine then all you have to do is create the text in a word processor and save it as plain ASCII, and you can then import the text straight into whatever DTP program you use.

All DTP programs enable you to choose a landscape A4 layout when you design your document, by defining the page layout before you start importing text written in a word processor. If you haven't got a DTP pro-



■ We'd like to open with a stunning, full-colour, rendered, screenshot of an unbelievably powerful package. Here's a shot of *Calamus 1.09n* instead.

gram then you should seriously consider getting Calamus 1.09n, which is still available from JCA Europe (≈ 0.734 452416) for £79.99. You'll need at least 1MByte of memory and a high-resolution monitor to do any serious DTP work on your ST, as well as a decent 24-pin or inkjet printer.

Zulu War

I am a member of the Anglo-Zulu War Research Society and we want to produce a journal using a 520STFM we have just purchased. We want to use 1st Word Plus and Timeworks 2 to create the journal – do we need to

upgrade our ST to run this software? If we do, what's the best way of getting the upgrade?

A J Cherry, Launceston

You'll have no problems running 1st Word Plus on a \$20STFM but you need at least 1MByte of RAM to run Timeworks 2. The best memory upgrade for the STFM is the Marpet XtraRAM Deluxe, which enables you to upgrade your memory in stages to 1MByte, 2MBytes or 4MBytes using SIMM memory boards – see the Power Up feature in ST FORMAT 62 for details on upgrad-



SOUND

MUSIC AND MIDI

Andy Curtis straps himself in, turns up the bass and roars off in a cloud of flying sausages. His brain's out on loan.

I've got the power

I have a Yamaha SY55 and the little black external power supply has developed a fault—it keeps crackling and the display flashes. I guess I have to get a new one but the price is very high. Given that it is a DC 9 volt output can I just use any normal power supply, like the adjustable ones, or do I have to get a Yamaha original for it to work? I did try one but nothing happened. I hope I haven't broken the keyboard.

Gerald Lunas, Folkstone

stf: It is possible to run Yamaha keyboards from standard consumer power supplies from electrical stores but be careful which one you buy. Make sure it can provide enough current to drive the keyboard and provides the correct voltage. If the voltage is correct but nothing happens then you may have the polarity the wrong way round so try it the other way. If none of this makes sense then we strongly advise you to buy the one that Yamaha suggests. It isn't much more expensive than a non-specific one.

High-res tracking

I have seen a lot of soundtracker replay programs which work in low resolution but there seem to be none that work in high resolution. What do I do if I want to listen to MOD files whilst in high res?

Simon Rollerford, Belfast

stf: There are two main options here: Paula and Jukebox, each of which will do the job quite adequately. The great news is that they are both Shareware, which means you can download them from your favourite BBS or get hold of them from any good PD library.

Last but not least

I have quite a few MIDI pieces of equipment. I have a problem with my new drum machine because it only has a MIDI In socket and no Thru socket. How do I insert it into the chain of MIDI gear? Do I need to get a MIDI Thru hox?

Martin Termine, Sussex

seff. You're gonna kick yourself when we tell you, Martin. Simply make the drum machine the last MIDI device in the chain! That way it won't need to have a Thru port. If you have more than three or four MIDI devices in a chain, however, we would advise you to get hold of a MIDI Thru box just to be on the safe side.

Multi-track recording

I have been sequencing using my Atari ST for some time now and it has always been just me and the computer. I have just joined a band and we want to record using the computer. The trouble is that I have only ever recorded one part at a time. How would I go about recording two synths being played at the same time on to separate tracks?

Derek Gray, Durham

stf: Most sequencers have a function called Multi-record or something similar. This tells it to create a track for each separate MIDI channel it receives. Check your sequencer manual for more info. The next problem is feeding two synths on separate MIDI channels into the MIDI In sock or your ST. This is achieved using a MIDI merge box, which takes two or more separate MIDI inputs and combines them. Expect to pay £80-100 for a good one.

Stepping stones

I have been sequencing for some time now using steptime entry for notes. Although it is a little clumsy to do, the results have been good. I have faithfully copied the notes from many pieces of sheet music but some of the sequences are rather boring and unrewarding. What am I doing wrong? Juliet Soames, Reading

stf: There are three main points to bear in mind. The first is that sheet music is an interpretation of a song reduced to a piano score. Some sheet music is done well, some abysmally. Since you are copying direct, abysmal sheet music will sound abysmal on your sequencer.

Secondly, step-time entry can be limiting because you are likely to enter notes too exactly. Use of a humanise' or 'un-quantize' feature could help here. Lastly, there is the question of expression. Step entry usually gives all notes the same velocity. If you don't change this then the piece is bound to sound expressionless. Pursue the 'humanise' feature, play around with note velocities and don't be afraid to add your own musical ideas.

ing your ST. The 1MByte upgrade costs £34.95 and the 2MByte upgrade £60 - call Marpet on ≈ 0423 712600 to check current prices because SIMM price vary from week to week. The usual rule is to buy as much memory as you can afford.

CD-ROM Today

In the January 1993 issue of ST FORMAT you published an article on the future of multimedia and the ST. I am interested in your comments on CD-ROM, particularly the adaptor that enables you to run a CD-ROM drive with an ST. You also referred to software enabling PC CD-ROMs to be read by an ST - can you tell me the name of the software and which PC disks can be read on the ST using this combination? I am interested in clipart and graphics.

Richard Chiswell, Edinburgh

First of all you need to get vourself two bits of hardware - a SCSI CD-ROM drive and the Link 2 - and a piece of software called ExtenDOS. The cheapest way to get a CD-ROM drive is to take a look at the ads in MACFORMAT - you can get the Apple CD-300 drive for between £150 and £175 if you shop around. Next you need the Link 2, which is available from First Computer Centre (≈ 0532 319444) for £84.95, and enables you to connect your ST to a SCSI CD-ROM drive or any other SCSI device. Finally you need ExtenDOS from System Solutions (0753 832212), which costs £29.95 and is compatible with scores of CD-ROM drives including the Apple CD-300.

You can read the data on almost any PC-compatible CD-ROM drive using the above setup, but remember that just because you can read the data

ATARI CLUBS AND USER GROUPS

Do you run an Atari ST or Falcon club or user group? Do you know of a local group? If you do then send details to Atari User Groups, ST Answers, ST FORMAT, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath BA1 2BW and we'll print the details every month in ST Answers. Remember to send an SAE to the club you want to join so they can send you information about themselves

Atari Update & Dynamic Publications, 22 Brook Road, Isle of Wight PO37 7LU.

Atari Yamaha User, 49 Summerfield Road, Wythenshaw, Manchester M22 1AE.

Falcon Fact File (FFF), 11 Pound Meadow, Whitchurch,

Hampshire G28 7LG. Falcon Owners Group (FOG), PO Box 353, Stafford

ST17 9US. ICTARI User Group, 63 Woolsbridge Road, Ashley Heath, Ringwood, Hants BH24 2LX. Atari programmers user

group, monthly disk ST Handbook, 1 Fordhouse Lane, Stirchley, Birmingham B30 2NH. Bi-monthly A5 magazine and disk, £2.

STellar Atari ST Club, Newholme, Aston Road, Chipping Campden, Glos GL55. Monthly diskzine and PD catalogue if you send SAE and blank disk.

on a PC CD-ROM doesn't mean you can run the PC software that's on it - you need a PC to do that! However, you can read images in any picture format, and use sound samples, MOD music files, MIDI data and ASCII text files.

You'll need a couple of PD graphics programs and sound sample conversion programs to use much of the information, but if your graphics and DTP software can cope with GIF, TIFF, Targa and IPEG format images you'll have no problems. If you need a cataloque of CD-ROM then contact Unica on = 061 429 0241. Ask them nicely and they'll send you one.

Networking

I have a Falcon and an ST linked together on a network. When running Timeworks from floppy disk in my ST how can I get the ST to look for the Timeworks fonts on the hard drive of the Falcon (Drive N) instead of on the floppy disk in Drive A of my ST? David Thew.

Northumberland

The easiest thing to do is to install Timeworks on your Falcon's hard drive and simply load the pro-

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gram over the network from Drive N instead of loading from floppy disk. This makes Timeworks look for the fonts in the correct place on the Falcon hard drive automatically.



Sorry, the answer is still "no"

In an old ST FORMAT you said that it's impossible to run PC games on an ST using a PC emulator because most games need a VGA monitor. If I get a PC emulator for my Falcon and VGA monitor can I now play PC games?

P R Nelson, Minneapolis

Sorry, the answer is still no. PC emulators are designed to let you run relatively simple, nongraphics-intensive applications like word processors, databases and spreadsheets. Even these run slowly when compared with modest 16MHz PCs. If you want to play PC games then you need a PC. Why not buy a Jaguar instead?

There are no plans for a Jaquar emulator for the Falcon, and it's unlikely that it would be possible to cram the Jaguar's custom hardware on to an expansion board small enough to fit inside the Falcon. The PC has huge 32-bit expansion slots about 30cm in length, big enough to mount extra hard drives upon. Remember that Atari aren't making the Jaguar boards for the PC - they've licensed the technology to a third party PC developer who is building and marketing the Jag boards.

Failed quest

I've had a problem unpacking the Word Quiz 4 program on the Cover Disk of ST FORMAT 61. Every time I run WQ1.PRG on my 520STFM it crashes with two bombs. Is there a problem with the disk or with my ST? I've never had any problems with unpacking any other software on your Cover Disks.

Mrs D M Hains, Warrington



TASHAYAR EXIT * 24 SE ********S * Z Z SW *国計画 * I S NW * NE

*###E ■ Our deep and humble apologies. Word Quiz 4 needs a blitter chip to run

because the intro screen scrolls into place on your monitor (and I thought blitter chip was some kind of obscure Northern expression - Ed).

Jagwah emulator

Is there a Jaquar emulator being developed for the Falcon that's similar to the one being designed for the PC? If

leff Wavne, London

No, there's no problem with the disk or the Word Quiz 4 program itself. The problem is that your STFM doesn't have a blitter chip installed. Because all the STFMs in the ST FORMAT office have blitter chips, we were unaware of the problem until



GFA ANSWERS

Mac Marsden takes a look at all your GFA problems while wondering how to prove that he actually exists in the space-time continuum at a quantum level. Er. yes...

Loop d' loop

I have a loop in my program from 0 to 1,000. I would like it to branch to another Procedure after every tenth pass, but the only way I can figure out how do it is using 100 consecutive IF statements as follows:

IF F=20 TF F=30

up to: IF F=990

This is a lot of pointless coding but I can't think of any other way to do it. Please can you help? **Alan Craimer, County Durham**

stf: The best method we have come up with is to use the operator MOD. In the code listed below, we say IF F MOD 10=0, or in plain English, if F is a multiple of ten - 10, 20, 30 and so on - then go and do something, otherwise do

```
IF F MOD 10=0
         ! BRANCH TO YOUR PROCEDURE
    ! YOUR PROGRAM CODE HERE . .
LOOP UNTIL F>1000
```

Do I exist?

I am writing a program and I want to test that a specific file is on either the hard drive or on floppy disk before the program continues. I have searched for a solution but I have been unable to find one. Allison Digree, Yeovil

stf: You need to use the IF EXIST command using the following parameters:

("[drive]:\[Directory]\[Filename].[Extension

This checks the path entered for the required file name, if you omit the file name as follows:

IF EXIST ("A:\FORMAT*.*")

you can check that a directory exists as long as the directory contains at least one program file. We have included a sample listing for checking Drive A for a file named FOR-MAT.PRG in a directory called ST:

IF EXIST ("A:\ST\FORMAT.PRG") ! YOUR CODE HERE, FILE EXISTS. RI.SE

! DO SOMETHING ELSE, NO FILE FOUND. ENDIF

Turn me off

I enjoy using sound in the programs I write for my six year old daughter, but sometimes the sound continues after the time I have specified, and I have been unable to find a command to switch off the sound. Is there such a command and, if so, please could you include an example?

Jerry Thompson, Northumberland

stf: The instruction you have been looking for is WAVE 0,0. This turns off any running SOUND statements. With the parameters at 0,0 the sounds are turned off, but you can set WAVE up to alter the sounds produced by SOUND. Try this example of how to turn off the sound.

SOUND 1,15,8,6,500 ! SOUND A NOTE FOR 10 SEC-

PRINT "PRESS ANY KEY, YOU HAVE 10 SECONDS" -INP(2) ! WAIT FOR KEYPRESS WAVE 0,0 ! TURN OFF ALL SOUND

Increased size

DIM FILES (200)

FOR F=1 TO 200

FILES (F) = TEMPS ()

I am writing a database program and was wondering if there is a command to increase the size of a string array such as FILE\$() without losing any of the data already held in that array? I want to store X number of files, but if the person using the database wants to increase the size of the database then I want to include an option for him to be able to increase allocated memory so that he can have an unlimited number of files, depending on RAM and disk size. Martyn Andrews, Pontypridd

stf: It is possible to do what you want in GFA Basic, First you need to ERASE the old FILES() set and then re-dimendimensioned array of the same size as the original in which you can temporarily store the data while you ERASE and RE-DIM FILE\$(). To get you started:

DIM TEMP\$ (200) ' FILL ALL FILE\$() WITH DUMMY TEXT FOR F=1 TO 200 FILE\$(F)="dummy text" NEXT F ' SWAP DATA TO TEMP\$() TEMP\$(F)=FILE\$(F) NEXT F ' ERASE DIMENSIONED ARRAY FILE\$() ' RE-DIMENSION ARRAY FILES WITH 100 EXTRA ALLOCATED MEMORY AREAS DIM FILES (300) RETURN DATA TO FILES()

The next time the user wishes to increase the memory allocation, the loop to 200 must be increased to 200+increase, so the best option is to use an integer variable as the final number in the loop. The SAVE and LOAD procedures must be able to cope with the new data sizes.

it was too late. We're looking for a similar wordsearch program to run on a future Cover Disk. Apologies to everyone who was disappointed.

On-line help

I was surprised to notice that you didn't mention the on-line help facility

built into TOS 2.06 in your recent features in ST FORMAT. All you have to do is press the <Help> key when you are on the Desktop and an alert box opens with a list of functions and short cuts

Paul Shillito, Staffordshire

Yes, we do know about the <Help> keypress in TOS 2.06 - it's in the manual - but thanks for pointing it out anyway. We're going to severely reprimand Clive with a baseball bat just as soon as we find where he's hiding. You do realise you've spoilt the next part of Clive's TOS 2 quide. which is provisionally titled TOS 2: A Spaced Odyssey.

Lead me on

I think I need a SCART lead to connect my VideoMaster cartridge to my video recorder, but my video

doesn't have a SCART socket. What can I do?

Reg Barclay, Murdock

You'll have to take a good look at your VCR. If there aren't any round phono sockets on the back of your VCR, marked Audio Out and Video Out, then see if there are any concealed flaps on the front of your machine - the phono sockets

are sometimes hidden away like this. Without more details of your VCR it's difficult to be precise.

Sound and Vision

I am thinking of buying a sound sampler but I would also like a video sampler. I have checked the price of sound and video samplers and they seem to be quite expensive. Is there some way of getting both combined into one cartridge?

Graham Haigh, Wirral

0 0 0 [CTRL]+Orag Files - Rove files [CTRL][ALT]+Orag Files - Nove and [ALT] Force | Files | Files |

[RLT] Force | Files | Files |

[RLT] Force files
[ALT][HELP] - Screen dump to printer
[ALT][1..6] - Change resolution
[CR] - Deselect all items
[>] - Print top window's contents OK:

You've just described the Give

VideoMaster cartridge, which combines a sound sampler and video digitiser in a single unit (plus software) and only costs £69.95. HiSoft AVR a ring on □ 0525 718181 to order your VideoMaster.



■ We gave you the latest version of the VideoMaster editor software from Cover Disk 59. Did you have this much fun with it?

ROM Drive My CD player has a couple

of extra features in the manual that have made me wonder if I can connect it to my ST and use it as a CD-ROM drive. The text reads "DIG. OUT socket: for future CD applications such as CD-ROM or digital signal processing." I have enclosed a photocopy of the manual. Can I connect it to my ST?

Reg Atkinson, Southampton

(Your manual? - Jill)

■ The infamous on-line help screen in TOS 2.06. What more can we say, except that Clive has since been soundly thrashed.

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STOS CORNER

Frank Charlton steps up to the counter and faces the shop assistant. "Er, a quarter of strawberry STOS routines please" he mumbles, staring at the floor.

It's illegal

I have a 520STE and STOS. Every time I try to load the sprite definer a message appears on the screen saying "Illegal Direct Mode."
Tania Wilson, Leeds

setf: Make sure you load the sprite designer as a STOS Accessory—clear any other Accessories using the command ACCNEW at the interpreter prompt, then use ACCLOAD "SPRITE.ACB" to load the sprite designer. Press-FT> to run the sprite accessory. You can't use the larger sprite banks supplied with the designer on a S20STE because the accessory uses a lot of memory. Never try to load a STOS accessory from inside your own program – always load it from the interpreter prompt and you should be okay.

Wrong side of the tracks

I am having problems running programs from within STOS. The two most recent I have tried are Audio Sculpture and Quartet. When I call the program code from within STOS, I get an "Illegal Instruction at line nn" error message – nn being whatever the first line of the BASIC listing is. This is happening even with the REPLAY.BAS listing supplied on the Audio Sculpture Data Disk. Can you help, because I would like to use Quartet music and MOD files in my STOS proggies? Ade Samm, Luton

stf: Good news and bad news, Ade – the STOS source supplied with Audio Sculpture doesn't work. You're not causing the fault, it just seems that the source was never

tested properly before release, because most of the listings supplied for other programming languages also fail to work without a lot of modification. We know it's old and sometimes quirky, but the STOS Tracker Extension from the original STOS authors works well with MOD files using the conversion program supplied. Check your favourite PD Library and pick it up for the price of a disk. As for Quartet, you need a program called STOSPLAY, available from Floppyshop PD ($\approx 0.224~586208$) – the disk's catalogue number is MUS 3687.

Unhappy extensions

For some reason any programs I load into STOS containing the command EXTENSION "5 produce the error "EXTENSION NOT PRESENT AT LINE n" and stop the program. This also happens when I try to compile the program. Where am I going wrong? Simon Trundle, Staleybridge

We nipped around to the CD-ROM Today office and waved your spec sheets at them. After a bit of head scratching and mumbling they were of the opinion that your CD player can't be used as a CD-ROM drive. The DIG. OUT socket on your CD player is only a single connection consisting of a signal conductor and a ground conductor with no provision for any control signals to be passed to the drive. In fact, the digital output from your CD player is designed to be used with DAT recorders with a digital input socket or with music hardware such as Akai sound samplers, and has no connection with CD-ROM.

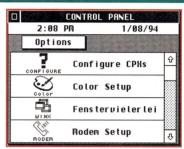
No self XControl

I'm having a problem with the XControl Panel Desk Accessory and my hard drive. Every time I try to boot

nard drive. Every time I try to boot up with XControl enabled on partition C my STE goes into a loop of crashing and re-booting and I have to initialise the hard drive from floppy disk. Is there something wrong with my STE (TOS 1.6) or hard drive? Everything else works okay.

Mick Coltman, Basildon

It sounds as though you either have a Desk Accessory clash or a CPX clash. Disable all your Desk Accessories and Auto folder pro-



■ XControl, one of the few concessions to GEM's maximum of six Desk Accessories. But doesn't it know it? It's a right picky little beast sometimes.

grams except XControl and re-boot your STE. If vou still have the problem it may be a CPX clash - some CPXs are designed for the TT and Falcon and won't run on an STE, causina crashes when they load. Make sure haven't aot TTTIME.CPX in your CPX folder, because it's the usual culprit in cases like this. To disable a CPX you need to change the last letter of the file extender to 7

TROCK AMMIN'S

ASSEMBLY POINTERS

Tony Wagstaff heads home from his latest concert and tries to work out exactly which version of GDOS is installed in his desk drawer.

Record breaker

I'm writing a program that needs to keep a list of records in alphabetical order in the same way as a database. How do I insert and delete records quickly? Mark Wright, London SE18

setf: Although the records are kept in order as far as anyone using the program is concerned, they don't need to be
stored in memory in any particular order. Instead each
record stores the address of the previous record and the
next record, except of course the first and last records which
use zero as appropriate. This saves having to move a lot of
the entries up or down whenever a record is inserted or
deleted, which can save an awful lot of time. Instead, all
that needs to be done is to update the addresses of the previous and next records. Any resorting can then be done
when the user requests it, or maybe when saving the
records to disk.

First we need to define our records:

prev record rs.1 1
next_record rs.1 1
field1 rs.1 1
field2 rs.w 1
record.end rs.1 0
Alter field1... to match the fields of

The following routine will insert a record immediately after

another. A0 should contain the address of the previous record, and a1 the new record:

insert_after
move.1 next_record(a0),d0
move.1 a1,next_record(a0)
move.1 a0,prev_record(a1)
move.1 d0,next_record(a1)
beq quit_insaft
move.1 d0,a0
move.1 a1,prev_record(a0)
quit_insaft

Next, we need a routine to insert a record before another. Again, A0 contains the address of the existing record, and a1 the new record:

insert_before
move.1 prev_record(a0),d0
move.1 a1,prev_record(a0)
move.1 a0,next_record(a1)
move.1 d0,prev_record(a1)
beq quit_insbef
move.1 d0,a0
move.1 a1,next_record(a0)
quit_insbef
rts

Finally, a routine to delete a record:

delete_record
move.1 next_record(a0),a1
move.1 prev_record(a0),a0
move.1 a1,d0
beg_chkor

move.1 a0,prev_record(a1) chkpr move.1 a0,d0 beq quit_del move.1 a1,next_record(a0) quit_del

With these simple routines, adding and deleting records is as easy as an easy thing, on an easy day, in Easyto... (Yes, that'll do – Trent)

move.1 #record2,a0 *insert record2 before
record1
move.1 #record1,a1
jsr insert before

move.1 #record2,a0
 move.1 #record3,a1 *insert record3 after
record2

move.1 #record2,a0 isr delete record

bss record2 ds.1 record_end

even
record3 ds.1 record_end
even
record1 ds.1 record_end

Moving screen

When using the Mon debugger, the screen border often shifts to the left by up to four characters when

stf: Every Extension you add to STOS has its own alphabetical identifier and interpreter, and Compiler Extensions are given the file extenders EX? and EC? respectively, with the? replaced with the identifying letter. For example, STOS Maestro comes supplied as MAESTRO. EXD and ECD, and the Misty Extension is MISTY.EXM and ECM. No two Extensions can use the same letter, so occasionally when you install a new one, you might find it uses a letter already taken by another one. It's easy to rename the files from the Desktop to an unused letter so STOS recognises them, but if your listing contains the EXTENSION command, you'll get the error you describe. The simple solution is to change all such lines in your code to the new letter - if you'd changed the extension from ECS to ECW, just alter the offending lines to read EXTENSION *W and you'll be away. We suspect that the STOS listings you tried are the original STOS Tracker routines, as they use the file extender ECS and EXS possibly you or whoever gave you the Extension changed it from ECS? Just change the code, and you'll be okay.

And finally, Esther

Here's a nifty little routine supplied by Mark Normington of Great Yarmouth to try if you're sick of using the old APPEAR command to fade a picture on to the screen. It uses SCREEN COPY to copy chunks of your picture on to the physical screen as if it was being poured from the top.

If you find it runs a little fast, you can slow the whole procedure down by adding a WAIT command in place of the REM statement at line 55. A nice effect.

Mark's written another eight routines in a similar vein, and we'll try to squeeze them in whenever we have space. Cheers, Mark. We'll be sending you, er, hmm... Well, we'll be sending you some, like, really positive vibes.

10 mode 0 : key off : flash off : hide : curs off : click off

15 cls back : rem The sprite background is cleared & used to grab a blank block for the drop bit

20 reserve as screen 6 : load "YOURPIC.PI1",6 : get palette (6)

25 SCBKY=175 : SCBKX=0 : SCBKD=1

30 rem *** Main loop ***
35 for MLP=1 to 80

40 rem ** Block drop loop **
45 for SCBKSY=-25 to SCBKY step 25

50 screen copy 6, SCBKX, SCBKY, SCBKX+32, SCBKY+25 to logic, SCBKX, SCBKSY : screen copy

back, 0, 0, 32, 25 to logic, SCBKX, SCBKSY-25 55 rem Insert a wait here for a slower drop speed 60 next SCBKSY

65 if SCBKD=1 then SCBKX=SCBKX+32 : if SCBKX=320 then SCBKX=SCBKX-32 : SCBKY=SCBKY-25 : SCBKD=-1 : goto 75

70 if SCBKD=-1 then SCBKX=SCBKX-32 : if SCBKX=-32 then SCBKX=SCBKX+32 : SCBKY=SCBKY-25 : SCBKD=1

75 next MLP

instead of X. You can also crash your STE or STFM by changing resolution between medium and low with XControl installed, although it's safe to do this if you have TOS 2.06 installed.

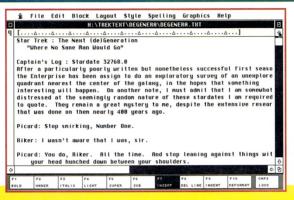
Colour drivers

I want to use Protext

6, 1st Word Plus and
other text-based

software with my Panasonic KX-P2123 and colour kit. How can I get these programs to work correctly?

Samuel Davis, Milton Keynes



Printing in colour correctly with word processors depends on the printer drivers supplied with the software. Your KX-P2123 has an Epson emulation mode, so just select colour Epson printer drivers from your programs until you find one that works correctly. You should have no problems with Protext 6 but older programs like 1st Word Plus probably won't have colour drivers – you'll have to live with mono output in some cases.

■ Clive demonstrates 1st Word Plus' usefulness for typing up alternative Star Trek scripts. He'll have trouble printing them in colour, though.

switching between *Mon's* screen and the output pro gram. It this a hardware fault with my machine? **Jim Beard**, **Halifax**

stf: 5 me clocks that display the time on the menu bar can cause this problem with programs that have two screens Degas is another casualty Try removing all Desk Accesso ies Auto programs and any other memory resident programs it s probably one of these causing the problem rather than your machine.

Speedo

I'd like to try some of the new VDI calls for SpeedoGDOS in assembly? How do I check if it's loaded?

Marvin Grange, Southampton

To use the new features, you need to check first what ver sion of CDOS is present, using the vq. gdos call.

move. #2,d0 trap #2

DO.I now contains one of the values in the Which GDOS boxout. To differentiate between Speedo and FSM one further che. k needs to be made. the FSMC cookie.

move # FSMC d3 leap vilue a' jsr gr okie

bss _valu i l

text

getcookie
*on entry
*a5=address to return cookie value, or 0 if not
needed
*d3=target cookie

*returns

*d0 = 0 not found, 1 found *d4 = number in jar if found

move.w #\$20,-(a7)
trap #1
addq.1 #6, a7
tst.1 d0
bme.s.user
clr.1.-(a7)
move.w #\$20,-(a7)
trap #1
addq.w #6, a7
movea.1 d0, a3
bra.s.super
user suba.1 a3, a3
super movea.w #\$550,
movea.1 (a0), a4

move.1 a3, (a7) moveq #\$20,d0 move.w d0,-(a7) trap #1 addq.w #6,a7

move.1 a3,d0

beg.s .nossp

beq.s .return_ .try_next

move.1 (a4),d0 cmp.1 d3.d0 bne.s .not ours move.1 a5.d0 beg.s .no p value .no p value movea #1,d0 bra.s .return one not ours addq.1 #1,d4 movea.1 a4,a0 addq.w #8,a4 tst.1 (a0) bne.s .try next .return_zero moveq #0,d0 return one

If the address in (a5) contains 'SPD' then Speedo is installed.

Which GDOS?

Check these values to determine which version of GDOS is running.

Value in d0... -2 Any Other \$5f464e54 '_FNT' \$5f46534d '_FSM' Version... No GDOS GDOS v 1.x FONTGDOS FSM or Speedo

Make Papyrus Gold your own. Nick Peers shows you how to set it up exactly as you want it.

ne of the beauties of Papyrus Gold, the new document processor which scores 91% on page 46, is the extent to which you can set it up exactly to your personal tastes. Read on for a demonstration of how the main aspects of the pro-

PAPYRUS File Edit Text Style Special Object Zoom Option: Font Search Paths

font is required, the following noths will be search

E RODULE...
RISSIB .FNT
RISSIBG.FNT
RISSI2 .FNT
RISSI2 .FNT
RITRIB .FNT
RITRIBCG.FNT

Selection:

|: |LO\PAPYRUS\+.+.

List of Font Path Directory:

F:\PAPYGOLD\FONT

Options menu, or alternatively press <Ctrl>,<Shift> and <E> at the same time.

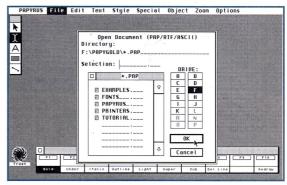
Let's go

Firstly, you can set file paths for loading/saving documents, and importing/exporting text and When

graphics. you open your first document, or import your first picture or text-file, the file paths are altered using your ST's own file selector. If you then 'Save options', the file paths are stored, saving you time and hassle next time you access your files. There are separate file paths for loading and saving documents, and importing and exporting text and

graphics, meaning that you can keep your documents in one folder, and your pictures and ASCII files in another (nice tidy filing).

To set the paths for your bitmapped fonts (that is, GEM and Signum!2 fonts), select the appropriate option from the Options menu and you're presented with a dialog box containing five font paths. Configuring them is easy -



■ Whenever Papyrus boots, it presents you with the file selector, Here, you can see it has been configured to Nick's highly organised requirements.

just click on the path you want to change, and the file selector pops up, from which you can easily select

your font path. This certainly beats the old TOS 1.2 method of typing in a fiddly command line. SpeedoGDOS font paths, however, can't be altered in this way, because their configuration is set from within the SpeedoGDOS Outline Program.

You can also save time by configuring the desktop to your needs. In a perfect world you could fill the whole work area with your document, but Toolbox, Shredder and Function key icons. When you create a new document or open an existing one,



II That's a good idea. Put all the information on to the picture itself, leaving space underneath to write a witty but meaningless caption instead. this would cover up the Oh dear, run out of space.

■ Someone is caught surreptitiously trying to alter their font paths. Over here officer!

@K___

Cancel

gram - fonts, dialog boxes and file paths - can be configured.

Once you've set Papyrus up exactly as you want it, make sure you don't lose your changes. Update the PAPYRUS.INF file reqularly - it loads your preferences in with Papyrus, and updating it reqularly simply spares you from having to make all your changes again. Select 'Save options' from the

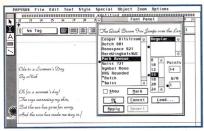


assign to the Function key. Here we've picked

a bold style from the Swiss font family.







I If you make a habit of writing drivel like this, hide it behind a nice flowery font like Park Avenue. It's virtually unreadable.

you might want to sacrifice some window space to enable easier and quicker access to these options. Select 'New document' from the File menu, and the screen fills with the main window, in which your future documents are displayed in all their glory. Like any window it can be resized and reshaped, exposing any or all of the other

icons. You can also move these around, and even remove the Papyrus logo from the screen (either by renaming the PAPYRUS.IMG file, or by removing it from the PAPYRUS folder). Once done, as with all the other options. you can etch your changes in stone (well magnetic media, anyway) by saving your

Those options keep coming

alterations in the usual way.

One of Papyrus' most impressive features lies in its use of dialog boxes, which enable you to configure your setup quickly and painlessly. There are too many to cover here, but a few of the more widely used will serve as a demonstration of how the others work, leaving you to further explore the program in your own time.

For example, you can easily configure the layout of your document and save it as a default setting, which is particularly useful if you use Papyrus for, say, creating a weekly newsletter that requires precise settings. Select either 'Page Layout' 'Paper Format' from the File menu and you can change such

elements as column numbers, margins and even the size and shape of the paper itself.

You can also change all the default font settings and families in the Font Panel box (accessed from the Text menu), then just save the new configuration. Even more impressive is the facility to assign fonts and styles to the Function



■ Nick's slightly bizarre desktop, from which the Papyrus logo has been removed. Blasphemy.

keys - you can configure all ten to default to your preferred selections. Open the Font Panel box, then open the Function Key box from the Style menu. While holding down <Ctrl>, click on the middle panel below the Function key number you wish to alter within the box, and another box opens, giving you the option to assign your chosen attributes to the Function key and enter a name for future reference. Again, don't forget to save your options when you've finished.

And coming...

Accessing the Zoom menu gives you eight default zoom options, or you can zoom in at a different figure to those available from the main menu, and also change the default settings.

Many of config-Papyrus' urable options lie within the Options as the 'Screen Dis-

play' and 'Import/Export' options are self-explanatory, but others deserve more explanation.

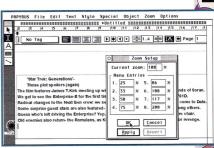
The Spellchecker box can either be permanently installed, checking your copy against its dictionary every time you type anything in, or you can make it passive, activating it from the dialog box when required. You can also highlight certain text (such as a program listing, or a passage in a foreign language) that you might want to exempt from the spell-check.

Nearly there now

'Miscellaneous' deals with options that would sit uncomelsewhere, and includes such useful ditties as the option to automatically save your text at pre-defined intervals or to create backups of all your saved documents. If your system configurations ■ Wiv a Spelichecker like this there'z noe an option that automatically

saves the current settings when you quit Papyrus. Even more useful is the 'Save work environment with settings' option, which enables you to restart Papyrus with whatever documents, windows and dialog boxes were open when you last

quit the program, enabling you to pick up exactly where you last left off.



menu (no, really). Foiled again! I would have got away with it if it Most of these, such weren't for you kids and your Zoom Setup dialog box. (Is this some kind of running Star Trek gag? - Ed)

Two more options deserve attention. The first enables you to configure how much memory the program uses (default setting 1.5MBytes), freeing up the rest of the memory to be used as cache for printing, Accessories and SpeedoG-DOS fonts, all of which speed up the program even more.

Finally, no document processor would be complete without the ability to configure printer settings

1



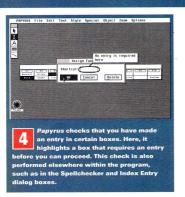
change rapidly, you can select excuce fore shoddy speling. (V. poor gag.)

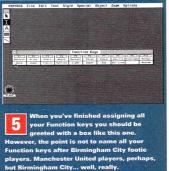
to match your printer setup. Papyrus supports 18 printer drivers as well as enabling you to create your own (for example, Papyrus doesn't have default settings for the Canon BJ range of printers, but you can create them yourself).

There are, of course, many other settings and defaults you can change, making Papyrus Gold one of the most user friendly programs you're likely to find for your ST. So go and buy it now. And don't think I won't notice if you don't, because I will. stf



■ Cue tacky sticker: 'My other printer's an Atari LaserWriter.' Yeah, right.





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nd timing of the ads

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BASTE63

S AIVEBUS

Apparently cheats never prosper, So don't read this section - it's for poor people.

F-19 STEALTH FIGHTER REVIEWED: STF 12, 96%

This month's journey into the intricacies of F-19 starts in Burton-on-Trent, with one Benjamin Boucher-Giles. There aren't many short cuts to take in the game, so what you really need now is a playing tip or two.

Medals and Promotion

At the beginning of your carrier it is easy to get good medals and quick promotions. Therefore, you should only start a carrier when you're capable of getting 950 points or more, because after 25 missions or so 1,000 points will only get you an Airman's medal.

missions - ground installations are worth more

Opponents: in 'conventional war' mode it's almost as easy to fly against élite opponents as it is to fly against veterans. Neither is hard to kill, needing only one missile, though they might dodge a missile fired from less than 10km head-on. Briefing: stick to short missions with a fuel consumption of under 9,000lbs, or you'll need to carry extra fuel, which wastes vital missile space. Make a note of the number of radars you fly near - this will determine the armament you'll need. Always try to avoid long missions, photographic missions, air

drops, or anything involving special equipment.

Arming: take three bays of Maverick missiles and one bay of Sidewinders. Use one bay of Mavericks to take out primary and targets secondary (although you should first check that's okay) and the other two bays for radars, leaving the Sidewinders for anyone who tries to stop you.



Come to think of it, would you fly a mission in a Tu-26 Backfire? What happened to MIG-24 Greatbigplane?

To gain maximum points you need to fly at risk level ten. This means that if you destroy ten aircraft and six ground installations you will get around 1,300 points. The setup is very important:

Area: try to fly in either the North Cape or Central Europe - these have the most ground installations for you

to destroy. Type: only fight a 'conventional war' (or occasion-

ally a 'limited war') these don't restrict the destruction of military units.

Mission: make sure you use strike

Flying

Before you take off, you should adjust your cockpit. First switch to detail level one, and switch the head-up display (HUD) to 'air-toair'. Next select the bay of Sidewinders and extend the flaps.

After take-off (at about 200 feet) switch to autopilot, put up the undercarriage and take your thrust down to 80 per cent,

then switch to accel. using <Shift> and <Z>. Never do long hauls on per cent 100 thrust - it wastes fuel

and increases your radar visibility. A2A dogfights: at close quarters use a tactical display. If the plane is Intelligence Briefing

Trice off from USS AMERICA Destroy enemy SPM BRDER AT TRIPOLI Destroy enemy MISSILE BORT Return to FIRERSE et SIGOHELLA

> New Mission Mission Targets Radar Sites Missile Ranges Air Bases Flight Plan Special Events Exit Briefing Rm

Your mission briefing: fly over there, kill wads of people then fly back again. Always remember that you have nothing to fear but the ground.

more than 20km from any others use the cannon to take it out. If the plane's in a group, destroy all but one of that group with missiles and cannon the remaining one. Don't worry about scissors or yo-yo turns - the enemies don't usually fire.

A2G tactics: take out any radars with Mavericks as early as possible, otherwise you'll be crowded out with enemy planes throughout your mission. You can destroy airbases, towers and enemy planes on runways with guns.

A2G with a cannon: when attacking ground installations, don't shoot until you're less than 6km away. Tanks, mobile SAMs and airbases are the easiest to hit, but

stationary SAMs (around radars) can also be taken if you're careful before you reach the 6km range, try to ensure you're at least at 5,000 feet (so you don't crash). Next, drop your acceleration, put on the airbrake, extend the flaps and reduce the thrust. You should now find that you can 'walk' your fire on to the target (by moving the row of orange dots). Fire in short bursts, to save ammunition. Landing: when you're 75km from your target, move the plane around to 270° and switch to a tactical display, flying slowly until you're parallel with the airbase. Drop your acceleration and turn toward the base, your waypoint marker now

reading either 000° or 180°. Turn on the ILS, reduce your thrust to about 60 per cent, extend the flaps and line up the ILS. When you're 60km from the airbase, extend your undercarriage and when you reach 1km turn on the airbrake and kill the engine. If you're too high, fly past, circle, and try again.



ling up your plane is always fun, but be care not to waste space with the wrong weaponry

ROCK 'N' ROLL CLAMS

This month's Gamebusters sees the start in a series of complete level solutions for Caspian's recent watery adventure. All you need to sail through the game with total ease will be printed over the next two months, thanks to the (cue uplifting

music) hard work and dedication of those wonderful, wonderful people at Caspian (a proud mother sobs). Thanks, guys. No, we really mean it – we couldn't have done it without you. Thanks (music stops, cardboard podium falling down).

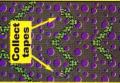
You think you can wipe out the opposition in Cannon Fodder? Score max points in Elite 2? Get around the intricacies of Herman? Or do you have hot tips on any other ST games? Send 'em in to: Gamebusters, ST FORMAT, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon BA1 2BW. You could even win some cash,

MAP 4



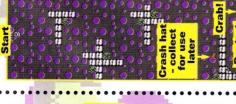






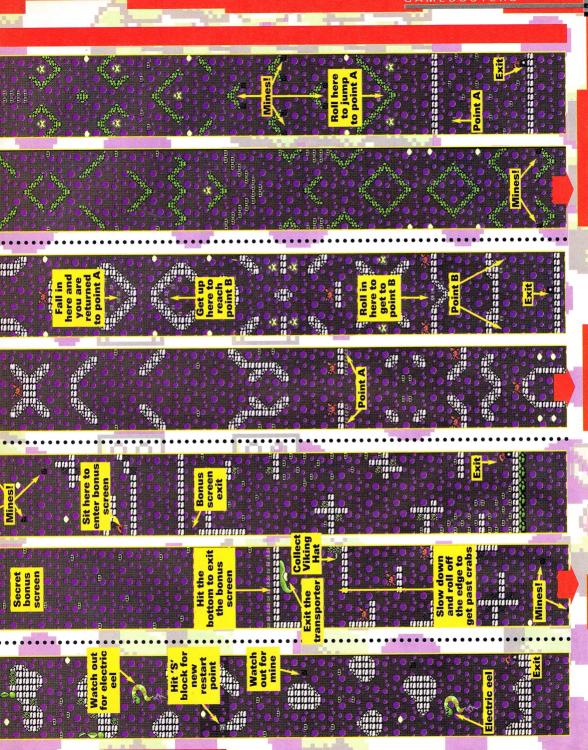












(NEARLY) ALL MY OWN WORK

Some of us aren't aliens.

Some of us don't want to sift through thousands of lines of C+. Simon Forrester's found a way to get other people to do all of that stuff.

ou know how it is.
Computer buffs sit
around telling you
that you should be writing
games in some of the most
contrived languages ever created. You start with BASIC,
which is okay, but by the time you
get to things like C++ things get
just a little complicated. If you
really can't be doing with tying
your head in knots over collision
detection, sprite planes and fast
fills, then you probably need a construction kit.

The philosophy of the construction kit is simple. If you want

to write a shoot-'em-up, you're bound to write a far better game if you concentrate on gameplay and originality, leaving someone else to write the detailed technical stuff SEUCK, a shoot-'em-up construction kit (the, in fact) enables you to design your enemies and their movements, dictate how the player moves, create bosses and special items, and generally do everything you'd want to do in your very own game. You get the fun part, without any of the donkey work (not that there are many donkeys capable of

> programming in C++). In fact, construction kits started out with SEUCK and carried on from there. As soon as people realised the potential of a game with an infinite number of gameplay possibilities, no one was too inexperienced to knock up their own version of an old classic. Though arriving after simple level designers, construction kits still found



it's a 3DCK game - a complete 3D environment to build and explore, requiring all the technical programming knowledge of a squidged snall.

their niche, appealing to the technically illiterate masses as a way into game creation. You might see construction kits as defeating the object a little, but which would you prefer – a brand new, freshly programmed, but unexciting game, or an enjoyable, playable, slightly unoriginal one? Jeff Minter isn't famous for programming, but instead bases his reputation on his excellent gameplay and design.

3D Construction Kit

Shortly after the success of Incentive's Freescape series (starting with *Driller, Dark Side and Total Eclipse*) the company decided to tidy up and release their 3D environment editor, the 3D Construction Kit. Needless to say,

the prospect of designing fun new 3D games led to high sales of the package, and the video tutorial helped everyone take the package for a test drive.

3DCK comes in two distinct parts: the environment editor and a mini-language designed to enable you to interact with objects, and set up attributes, puzzles and anything else in the game that doesn't just sit there, dead. To create a 3DCK game, then, you need a rough idea of what your world will look like before you start, and an understanding of how objects move in 3D. This is important because the environment editor involves build-

ing your world block by block, shuffling things around until they look and play right.



■ Contrary to popular belief, SEUCK can be used for all sorts of games, even platformers.

Miracles, and not expecting them

Then, of course, you have to learn the minilanguage, which is used to paste conditions on to those blocks. 3DCK is simple to use in this respect, requiring little experience. With a few simple commands you can create levers, switches, vanishing bridges, all

sorts of energyaiving objects. guns, and anvthing else you might want in your 3D game.

Your end product is a standalone game, compiled by 3DCK but requiring no parts of the original

3DCK package to run, and which you can freely distribute.

The only real problem 3DCK faces is speed. Processing full, filled 3D is not easy, and definitely not fast. The original Freescape games didn't suffer too many speed problems because they were simplistically designed. As a budding 3DCKer you're going to want to sit down and create towering structures of girders, platforms and steps. The original Freescape authors, however, realised that this kind of design meant an infuriatingly slow game.

Design tips

Don't make your rooms too complicated. The more objects you put in any one place, the longer the view takes to calculate and display. The player will also find themselves moving at massively varying speeds, depending on how crowded or empty the areas are through which they're travelling.

■ Don't make the player move any

great distance under fire. 3DCK isn't fast enough for people to move instinctively, and by the time they've sussed out where they're going, what they're supposed to be doing and, sometimes, which way they're facing, they're dead.

■ 3DCK games always suffer from perspective problems. Whereas in

"You concentrate

on gameplay and

originality, leaving

someone else to

write the detailed

technical stuff"

real life you can sense that an object is larger and further away by various depth cues, such as shade, solidity of image and the parallax from eve to eve, in a Freescape game, you don't aet

these cues. Which makes it the perfect occasion for a few perspective tricks. Don't do them, however they'll ruin your game.

MAGE Game Creator

The MAGE system takes a wholly different approach to game creation, being a set of extensions to GFA Basic, handling all the functions and actions needed to create an arcade game that Basic previously fell short on.



■ The simple alien massacre g created with GFA Basic and MAGE.

Some people are disappointed with their construction kits. They assume they'll never have to do any hard work again, which is horribly untrue. The point is, whether you're using SEUCK, STAC, 3DCK or any other kit, you'll still find you need skills that take a while to master. You're not going to create the best shoot-'em-up ever on your Whichever kit you're using, the

secret is practice. Your first kit game will undoubtedly be utter drivel - you'll have relied on the bog-standard features of the kit you're using. The real fun comes

The package consists of a set of

extensions as well as the

original GFA Basic,

which means that

you only need a working knowledge

of the language, and

MAGE fills in the gaps.

providing sprites, collision detection, sonics, and much more.

The problems arise if you're not yet familiar with GFA Basic. This is not

so much a construction kit as an

extension to an existing language,

so unless you're a fairly competent

though.

friendly,

to give you many different possibil-

ities in game design - the package isn't rigidly designed to create any

one type of game; the possibilities are endless as to what type of

game you can produce. Although,

using packages like SEUCK, the

novice programmer can doubtless

programmer,

Basic, like

making it

and

you'll have a lot of hard

most other languages, versatile

powerful in a different

way. Just as a top programmer has the world

as their ovster as far as

game design goes,

MAGE works with GFA

Life isn't all bad,

work ahead of you.

GFA

potential. This isn't something to be rushed, though - you need to produce some tosh simply to get used to the way you work and the way the package works The moral of this passage is to take it easy. Knock together a few rough games, and when you feel

as you slowly get

more and more famil-

iar with the package

you're using, and start

exploring it to its full

comfortable with the system, start bending the rules and pushing the kit to its limits.

Design tips Find a balance

between points and progress. This means avoiding loopholes in which the player can die and yet still accumulate more points than someone who survives intact.

■ Don't expect your player to be an accurate shot. You may well be able to time your game down to the nanosecond, but that's because you wrote it - your player still won't get every shot down unless he really practises.

Always keep the same angle of play. If you start with an overhead view, make sure everything is viewed from overhead. If you shift perspective when drawing some of the sprites your game ends up looking horrible. Don't do it.

Shoot-'em-up

Construction Kit

Sensible Software's scrolling shoot-'em-up designer is the obvious choice for anyone wanting to churn out fast, advanced games for others to play. The package enables you to design sprites. define their paths, set backgrounds, add weapons, include bosses, and throw in just about anything else you've ever seen in an arcade

The problems come when you realise that, no matter what

Game plots

The next important thing you have to consider, once you've determined what type of game you're going to write and what you're going to use to

If you can create an interesting and involving story line at the beginning, you can really hook your player into what they're doing. The other important point about plotting is that if you've got your wits about you, then you can include game features that tie in closely with the story line. You don't have to follow the thing too closely, but even a shoot-'em-up can feature bad guys, background features or power-ups that tie in vaguely with the story line. It may not add anything to your game

immediately, but people have an attention span of about 20 minutes, and you need some way of reviving their will to play any further, perhaps by throwing in the odd twist.

- Plotting tips
 Make sure there's a definite purpose for the outing. If the player doesn't have a strong reason to continue, they won't.
- Don't use the 'one man against the entire dark fleet angle. It's horrible.
- Always save a few surprises. If you can shock the player by turning the game on its head, so much the better - they'll keep playing that much longer
- Avoid names that end in 'os', 'ax' or 'ar'. This means you can forget Duros travelling to the gates of Domar to retrieve the sword of Lothax.

GFA and MAGE enable more advanced programmers to add touches to their games that the creators of SEUCK didn't dream of including. This is simply the advantage of using a language as opposed to a construction kit, MAGE although doesn't really count language, designed being



purely for creating arcade games. **E**E, hundreds of game. (Sophisticated joke that.)

you try to add to your game to make it that little bit more original than the crowd, you're always going to finish up with a vertically scrolling shoot-'em-up. That's all this package will ever produce, and it has done, thousands of time.

That's right - SEUCK is responsible for all those PD games that look exactly the same. To be fair, the problem doesn't always lie with the package, as the people using it seem to assume that another bog-standard shoot-'emup is going to be the best thing since sliced bread, not counting the hundreds of identical games floating around the PD scene and increasing daily.

This might be partly due to the small but pertinent fact that SEUCK is one of the most friendly, powerful and downright enjoyable construction kits you'll ever come across. Even if you're a complete novice, SEUCK enables you to produce something your friends will "wow" at and play for the rest of the month. Everybody loves the occasional laser death romp, and throwing the challenge of creating one open to the public taps the creative power of an entire user base. Unfortunately, until the user base realises that SEUCK games need more than a ship, a bullet and some bad guys, the system falls down.

Design tips

- Don't force scrolling. If the player reaches a particularly difficult boss, they'll want to hang around and take their time to kill it, instead of flying straight past or sailing into it.
- Vary attack patterns. Too many shoot-'em-ups involve simply finding a safe spot and firing, which isn't exactly challenging. If your player gets utterly bored by bogstandard attack patterns, you've failed as a programmer, and possibly as a human being, too.
- Make sure your backgrounds don't stand out - if your player spends their time ducking and weaving around things that can't hurt them and careering into other things that looked as if they were just background, they'll hate you.

-- MAIN MENU --

ree Memory 808027

Begin where ? Conditions (local) Disk menu Font editor Graphics Graphics High priority conditions Low priority conditions Messages Nouns Objects Printer menu descriptions ial conditions Room Special Toggle screen resolution Verbs Érase adventure

開る計画器 Enter adventure

Please choose one of the above.

STAC, the text adventure creator, requires a little more thought then most other construction kits. You've got to be able to read, for a start,

"Even if you're a

complete novice,

SEUCK enables you

to produce a game

vour friends will

"wow" at"

ST Adventure Creator

When the shooting stops, and the 3D world has been destroyed. there's one game style left - the style that started this whole computer game thing. You see, when the first computer mainframes fell to the first computer nut, a game was written for everyone working on the system to waste their time with. It was a text adventure game.

Soon afterwards, the Very Big Cave Adventure was born, with commands such as 'north', 'south', 'take', 'drop', etc (a subtle way of helping out anyone who doesn't know what a text adventure is - it's one of those

wordy

fings). Ever since then, entire software companies have based their existence around creating and selling new adventure games, and the genre has advanced through other characters, talking to people, and solving some of the most ingenious puzzles ever created.

Of course, it wasn't long before the world came up with text adventure construction kits, of which STAC is the most versatile, while remaining by far the easiest to use.

STAC works in the same way as all other text adventure creators. You first design a map, then you give each room a description, then you go on to objects, people, special commands, and then anything else you've left out. Like most other adventure creators, you design everything in terms of a grid-like map, and place features on it. Of course, there'll be occasions when you want something unorthodox to

> happen, such as when you create a puzzle. This is easily achieved with a few lines of structured lanquage, which are also included in the package.

Other construction kits so far have all faced

a major problem with originality. One 3D game looks very much like another, and there are enough identical SEUCK games out there to get on anyone's nerves. Where text adventure games excel is in their individuality - it'd be hard to accidentally produce something too close to an existing game, as

your only limitations are the English language your imagination. You don't

need special effects, you don't have to worry about stopping scrolling, sliding blocks, explosions, drawings, or anything else.

The other advantage of creating your own text adventure game is that you can base it wherever you want. If you can describe it in text, you can include it in your game. If you're new to game design and you want to create something requiring a little more thought and less reflexes, then text adventures are probably your best bet, and STAC should give you the best odds.

Design tips

- Puzzles should always be logical. Doors are opened with keys. If your door is only opened with a kipper and no clue is given to this fact. you'll... you'll... something nasty will happen to you.
- Use a big vocabulary. The puzzling elements of your game should be based on logical problems and lateral thinking, not simply finding the right word. For instance, there was once a game that had a river to be crossed, and a boat to cross it with. However, nothing worked. No instruction would actually put you in the boat or shift the boat. It turns out that the solution was 'get boat' then 'north'. This is a no-no.
- Keep your text in style. If your game is a sword-and-sorcery affair, use ve olde language, as opposed to cockney rhyming slang.
- Keep your descriptions consistent. The easiest way to spot a red herring is by its sparse, dismissive description. Conversely, don't put too much emphasis on irrelevant material. Your game will play much better if everything receives the same level of description.

Shallow waters

On page 14 you'll find a run-down of some of the most popular programming languages serious people (and aliens) can use. The odds are that you were daunted by the whole idea of serious programming, so you're reading this construction kit feature instead. You may not always find yourself avoiding programming, though.

With a construction kit, you'll find yourself slowly beginning to understand mechanics of a game, and the techniques of programming. Whether this is through a few lines of routine to make your space invader do something special, or a conditional statement in 3DCK, you'll become more and more familiar with programming. After all, if you can master the conditional statements, you've already learnt one programming language, and could probably progress to another, such as BASIC.

If you've already learnt BASIC, maybe through using GFA or STOS (ha), you might

like to try C or 68000 code, taking the idea one step further. At the end of the day they're just simple instructional languages, one leap along from what you already know.

Construction kits are like shallow waters - you haven't been thrown in at the deep end. so you can't drown. You can, however, take opportunity to practise swimming, and soon you'll go to the deep end because you're bored of the doggie paddle. Everybody got that? (Great analogy, eh.)

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For the programmer, this provides endless possibilities. You can be running your program under development at the same time as editing the source code at the same time as re-compiling a later version. SMS2 is a wonderful environment to

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which is ready to network without any expensive hardware add-on's. The system comes in PEROM form on the cartridge so if you want to change the startup configuration at all then it is simple to do so. This also means that any enhancements to SMS2 can be provided on disc without the need to return the SMS2 cartridge.

It must be pointed out that SMS2 does not run GEM or TOS programs. It is a distinct and separate operating system which provides a powerful and yet flexible form of computing. There are already a number of commercial programs and a good range of PD software which is available now and is SMS2 compatible.

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write or fax and we will rush a copy to you in the next post! For all the latest in PD plus incredible offers on commercial products such as EASY TEXT PROFESSIONAL, BEGINNERS GUIDE TO STOS, MR SMART'S BIG TIME, FAMILY ROOTS, etc. Order your copy today and join the 26,000 Atari customers who already use our service.

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>

It's what you do with it

So what exactly do you do with the game you've just lovingly created? There are a number of ways to get your work seen by the world, whether you think your game is good, bad, or exactly the same as everyone else's. Always remember to credit the construction kit you've used – not doing so is a breach of copyright, and it's damned unsporting, too.

Bend it to a PD library. Everybody loves PD, partly because it's free and partly because there are thousands of disks'-worth of soft ware available. If you're on your second or third game and you're happy with your results, you might want to consider the PD option. You're not asking anyone for money so you don't have to be 100 per cent confident that your game is the next best thing, but your work will be seen by enough people

who'll give you feedback and some gauge as to how well you're doing.

■ Sell it as shareware. If you feel a bit happier with your game than you expected, and you wouldn't mind seeing some financial reward for your efforts, shareware is always the best path to take. The beauty of shareware is that people see your work before they have to pay for it, giving them the opportunity to work out whether they like it or not If you distribute the unregistered version via the PD network, you have an accurate measure of how well your game is received, simply by the number of people who order the full version.

■ Sell it commercially. This doesn't mean shops and shelves - you could sell your game by mail order from your home without losing

too much time from your day. This does require an amazing amount of confidence in what you've created, not only to take money from the public in return for your game but also to send the thing to ST FORMAT for a review to begin with (publicity being such an important thing).

in Find a user group. One of the advantages of using a construction kit is that there are always going to be other people working along the same lines as you. For instance, the Third Dimension is a 3DCK user group, spanning several formats but sticking solely to 3DCK. You can always find help, advice, encouragement and tips from groups like these. STF will shortly be starting a small ads section, which will be the place to scan to find the user group for you.

STOS

Now here's a weird one. STOS, instead of being a formulated construction kit, is a mutation of BASIC, designed specifically for creating games. Unlike GFA, STOS casts aside all ties with existing languages, mimicking BASIC where appropriate and going its own way at other times. Unfortunately, STOS doesn't rely on things like the standard GEM interface, instead using its own routines which, unfortunately, aren't exactly up to the same standard.

Far be it from me to discourage anyone, but this is *STOS'* main failing. As an alternative to BASIC it would work well, but its search for originality and individuality means the quality of the final program suffers. You could use *STOS* to create a wonderful game – after all, it has more features than *MAGE* and *GFA* combined – but the final game would almost definitely suffer in terms of quality.

However, having pounded the package into the ground, it's only fair to say that although STOS has some serious shortcomings, it's also

the simplest to use if you're just starting out on the rocky road of game creation. If you're a hardened BASIC nut, however, you could be thrown off the trail quite heavily by the diversions STOS takes.

It would be hard to recommend STOS as the best option for game creation, but in comparison to MAGE, it has some serious advantages. It all comes down to the type of game you're looking to produce – if it's a simple, arcade style affair, MAGE would be your best option, but STOS is the only choice for anything more complex.

Design tips

■ Every tip in the MAGE section

Tailspin

Don't worry — I've never heard of this type of game either. It turns out that Tailspin is a utility for creating graphical adventures in the style of graphical walkthroughs, in which you click on areas of the screen to receive a text message, or an option box, or travel to a different location. For a better idea of exactly what it's all about, read issue 61's Indies Corner, in which Sword of Kings was reviewed (and



■ Talispin - enabling you to create games simple enough for the simplest of simple children to use. Young, impressionable children. With angry parents.

hey! Turn to page 85 to order a back issue if you missed it).

In many ways, Tailspin looks to the totally mouse-orientated style of adventuring, the player needing to do nothing but point and click the whole time. Whether this is actually a Good Thing relies solely on the individual creating the game – they control the amount of freedom in movement, by deciding which areas of the screen are active.

One obvious disadvantage of this style of game is that the player will always be railroaded down a limited number of paths, because each option requires its own screen, which takes up masses of valuable disk space.

Having said that, *Tailspin* has to be the easiest route into game creation you can get, requiring no computer literacy to use at either

end. The possibilities are limitless. You don't have to make an adventure – you could create an art tutorial, an educational package, or anything else your heart desires. The package itself was on a Cover Disk not long ago – look at the 'Where to go' boxout and all will become clear.

Design tips

■ Make sure your graphics are intelligible and distinctive. You can't expect your player to click on something if they can't tell it from the rest of the scenery.

■ Try not to railroad the player too much. Don't be afraid of putting several 'developments' on one screen. The player will always prefer options over pretty pictures. After all, no one wants to watch a slide show. stf



■ Prehistorik - a commercial title that proves what you can do with a little imagination and a helping hand. Who says constructed games are nob?

Where to go

MAGE Game Creator
Majicsoft, 348 Meredith Sqr,
Columbia, SC29223 – £TBA
Shoot*em-up Construction Kit
GBH = 0742 753423 – £9.99
ST Adventure Creator
Incentive = 0734 817288 – £49.95

ST Operating System ST FORMAT issue 37 Cover Disk (see page 85 if you missed it) Tailspin

STF issue 40 Cover Disk (page 85)
3D Construction Kit
DataGEM © 071 608 0688 - £39.99



STEORIMA Back Iss



SEPTEMBER 1994

Disk: Medieval Chess, Fastcopy 3, Albion and TUC. Inside: Supercharge your ST special. Reviewed: Rainbow, Xenomorf 2, EZ-Art Pro, Imagecopy 3, Ishar 3, Nova card, Midigrid Pro, Rorke's Drift...



ISSUE 61

AUGUST 1994 Disk: Well 'Ard, Twinz, Digit 1.1 demo and Atari View 3.8. Inside: Serious software preview. Art packages rated. Reviewed: 3D Calc, Kobold, Diamond Back 3, HP Chrome 2.5.



ISSUE 60

JULY 1994 Disk: Snacman, DeskPic, Sam 2 Disk, Diskfree, AutoRAM, and Music Mon 2 demo. Inside: Next generation of ST games. WPs - sorted! Reviewed: Exposé, Vector Pro...



IUNE 1994 Disk: Mouse-Ka-Mania 2: Videomaster; Morph. Inside: Video - how to edit and produce films; everything you need to know about DTP; reviews: POV 2; Tempest 2000.



ISSUE 58

MAY 1994

Disk: Quartet - full program and a Cannon Fodder demo. Inside: Piracy GDOS exposed; AVP previewed. Reviewed: DA's Picture, Gemini CR-ROM, Fontkit Plus, Outburst...



APRIL 1994

Disk: Demos of UVK v6.0 and Thought!, plus Tri Heli 2, Holocaust, Goal! Team Editor and Protect 6. Inside: Direct-to-disk recording and RAM upgrades. Reviewed: Chagall, Cannon Fodder and Breakthru 2



ISSUE 56

Disk: F1 demo, children's colouring book; plus five smart utilities. Inside: Over 100 ST tips; image processing and an in-depth look at Cubase Audio. Reviewed: Goal!, Raystart and Falcon Speed.



ISSUE 55

Disk: Frontier demo, Dungeon Master Editor, Stomp, Before Dawn and Audio Calculator. Inside: How your ST works, in-depth AtariWorks feature. Reviewed: Geneva, Rave, HiSoft Basic

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Did you miss an old ST FORMAT? Is there a Cover Disk you need? Take offer and get three STFs and a binder to store them in \$24 EACH for just £10! Just tick the issue number(s) you want on the order form (right). Go on, get yourself a piece of ST history.

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>

FEEDBACK

'The mail must get through!' Unfortunately, what your mail has to try and get through to is Trenton Webb. Good luck, you'll need it!

Maxwell House?



D L

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RLF

SP

OUE

BB

NACIL

EDNC

SEUGAALI

Dear Editor
A little story
ACT ONE

I F N R D C X S T I

AMEROONMI

EAEAI

ALYNCRNSEII

GNT

SZFBOR

Once upon a time a man called Mr R Maxwell saw that his paper wasn't selling well and said, "I know, we'll pretend to have

Y C A M D L M O E O S L B R I I U I H

AMEABEWOEEASGSAIISF

E K A X S O G I W R B P Z L R E G E P

ROAGHAEMELUARNAODLGM

WRAIITAYFABBYSHLUEEE

WGAASSOUTHKOREAEYERS

USENFJSLIDOCNHRYLTZJ

ABGVDY

MNTEHTGEBETI

YNI

ΕI

RAGJMOESDLOP

MEWEOEJRUA

RAHGSIENEEREOVS

OGREECEKSENOSLLA

N K R N L W W M L Y S I

a bingo game with a £1 million as the first prize, but we won't lose any money because I'll rig the game so that no one wins."

ACT TWO

CEGAS

QOPLMY

BCALHE

LOAJMA

OQR

AAIOFAA

ODDEACAOYO

LAINAMORIA

IRLOVEUREHR

ISY

Mr Maxwell is now dead but his spirit lives on! ST FORMAT decides

tition on the back page of issue 61, but in the true spirit of Maxwell the crafty beggars miss off the top lines of the grid!

to run a compe-

l've done quite well, finding 15 countries in full. I've also found four inter-

III Rmany? Have you never heard of Rmany? Where do you think the Rmans come from? esting ones – Switzerla, Morocc, Bulgar and Rmany.

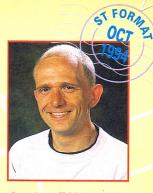
No doubt you will send the winner only part of the first prize!

David Halzelden, Winchester

stf: Picture the scene. Clive finds whizzy little Word Quiz utility. We tilke it. We think, "This'll be fun, we'll try to spread a little joy and happiness in the world." WRONG. All we manage to start is a nightmare of nightmarish proportions. As this was the last page to go to the printers, we were a little rushed and falled to spot that seven lines were 'chopped'. Apologies to all concerned. Our motives

all concerned. Our motives were pure. We wanted to make people happy. Now we've learned our lesson. As a direct result of this débâcle, enjoyment, fun and sundry light-hearted anecdotes have

These can be yours! To blag a couple of SIMMs for absolutely nowt just send us a postcard!



all now been officially banned from the pages of ST FORMAT.

An annoying footnote to this sorry tale is that just a few days after we discovered the FM/blitter problem with Word Quiz 4, our Group Publisher returned our only blitterless FM to us after a four year loan. Grrr!

Memory for nothing



Dear ST FORMAT
I recently upgraded my
STE and subsequently
I have a megabyte of

SIMMs sitting on my shelf longing



LA LAW ("I KNOW MY RIGHTS")

PDQ

Dear Feedback

Please can you help me? I am trying to start a PD library for ST owners (who else?) and I am having great difficulty in finding out if there are any legal problems involved in supplying the following to customers:

- Normal public domain software
- Shareware software
- Second-hand commercial software

If you cannot help me yourselves, could you please print the addresses of the people who can – I would be very grateful. Keith Humnybun, Isle Of Wight

stf: With public domain and shareware the author must explicitly state that they have chosen not to enforce their copyright, then the program can be

copied

puter users It is not safe to assume that anything is PD, and you should always check

ST The shareware angle is bit of surface a voluntary payment with a little moral blackmail or with enforce a voluntary payment ms with a little moral blackmail or with enforce portion of updates. The frought ble with this kind of software lies in getting absolute proof that the original author has waived their copyright. Naturally, if an original program is sent to you it is possible.

**Even though authors get the rights to their surface and sur

to check personally but if the program is a third or fourth generation copy or, even worse, comes from overseas, then thorough checking is almost impossible and very time-consuming.

As for the resale of commercial software, I'm afraid I'm going to duck out of that one. The people who would know are FAST (Federation Against Software Theft). You can write to them at: FAST, 2 Lake End Court, Taplow, Maidenhead, Berkshire, SL6 OJC, Failing that, check out

the Copyright Design and Patent Act 1988. Ask nicely at your local library and they should be able to get hold of a copy for you.

Ooops, wrong

name

Dear Ms Richards
I have been following
the piracy debate with
great interest and I am
one of the few people out

there who do not own any pirated software. My question is: what happens to the copyright of software when the company hits the wall, such as Mirrorsoft or Hewson? The reason I ask is because quite recently I've seen a large PD library based in Scotland selling the complete texts to out-of-copyright novels such as HG Wells' War Of The Worlds and Dr Jakyll And Mr Hyde. If this is within the law, why can't we have some of the old games on the Cover Disk?

ljaz Hussain, Birmingham

stf: Eh, it's you from the letter over there! Copyright is a weird and wonderful thing. In the case of novels copyright lasts until an author's death and then runs for 50 years, which is how Peter Pan funded the Great Ormond Street Hospital — amateur dramatic groups had to fork out each time they used the name Wendy. In the case of software it is exactly the same: the copyright is

freely

for a new home. Is there anyone out there with a half-megabyte STE who would like a pair of 250K SIMMs for free, gratis and for nothing? If so, send me a padded envelope complete with stamp and return address and the first two envelopes through the portals of my abode will get 'em.

Mark Thistlewaite, Sheffield

stf: Do you know how many padded envelopes you're going to get? Nah, I think the easiest solution is if anybody who wants the SIMMs jots down their name, address and machine type on a postcard and sends it in to us. The first two through the door will be forwarded - along with free 'limited edition' ST FORMAT padded envelope because we're soooo generous - to Mark. Send your SIMMs plea to 'Free Gratis Nothing', ST FORMAT, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon, BA1 2BW.

Confused? You will be!



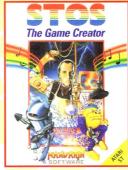
The Editor

1) Can there be life after STOS?

2) Now that STOS is longer being produced, and no ST FORMAT has no more STOS collections to offer, is the language dead? And are STOS manuals still

going to be available? 3) Is it possible that STOS will now find its way into the public domain as shareware?

4) Is there an alternative - and similar - language available for those of us who had planned to buy STOS but are now thwarted and



uage, more a way of life

bereft? Will there be something to cater for the interest that will be generated by the continued publication of STOS Corner?

5) Will STOS Corner - and STOS support - now be discontinued by ST FORMAT?

6) Is the copyright on STOS still alive and well? Will Mandarin Software still pounce heavily upon anyone making illegal copies of programs or manuals? This could be prevented by the production of more legal copies - or even a successor to STOS!

stf: 1) Erm, yes, life will continue. It is after all only a programming language. There's always football. powerful motorcycles...

2) You can get hold of STOS by ordering STF 37 - it's on the Cover Disk (see page 85). Manuals are available in bookshops.

3) No. Commercial programs VERY rarely enter the public domain. The copyright on software runs for 50 vears and most authors and publishers choose to exercise this right to the full.

4) Turn instantly Simon's rather splendid feature on page 14.

5) As STOS Corner (part of ST Answers) is a question and answer feature it's up to you. STOS Corner is safe as long as STOS users keep writing in with STOS questions.

6) It's unlikely that Mandarin (sic) would get heavy themselves, when they could always call on their big and dead hard mates at FAST (Federation Against Software Theft) to give anyone they caught a right legal kicking.

Shareware corruption



Dear Mr Webb Due to some unfortucircumstances nate beyond my control a

few customers of the Ultimate Cheaters Guide Database v.1 may have received a copy with a corrupted ULTIMAT2.DAT data file. This problem was caused by a corrupted master disk and has now been solved.

To check if you have a corrupted copy do a search on a game towards the end of the alphabet such as Z-Out or Xenon. If the disk is corrupted then a 'No match' message will be returned. If you find you have a faulty copy please return it in a padded envelope to: Jazzbox Inc, Well Croft Hope House, 165 Ash Road, Saltley, Birmingham, B8 1DR. Mark the envelope 'Returns' and a replacement will be sent free of charge.

For all overseas enquires, to obtain UCGD send a cheque payable on a British bank or an international money order for £6 sterling to the address above, made payable liaz Hussain.

ljaz Hussain, Birmingham

stf: Cheers. Well you know what to do if you were unlucky enough to get a corrupted disk.

You wot?





ST FORMAT

Was it the final fling of a departing editor or did you really send £25

to JC of Kent. It is your money but did you have to waste valuable space in the magazine with such complete and utter rubbish?

I would like to appeal for less humour when it takes precedence over the facts. In Steve Parker's article, Protect Yourself, I learned that I could not hide a file in a box under the bed, but I didn't actually discover how I could hide a file.

My main purpose in writing to you is to ask if you could print the issue number on the Subscribers' Wonder Disk and on the newsletter - this would greatly help in filing both.

Peter Jennings, Swansea

stf: Paula's final fling was a storming first half of STF 60 (all the really good bits). The letter in question was actually real - believe it or not - and we featured it because we were as 'impressed' by its avant-garde technical humour as you obviously were.

As for the precedence of humour over fact, you are quite right. Our mission (cue corporatespeak) is to inform and entertain in that order. Clive (Steve's evil twin brother) was merely trying to lighten a serious topic. If this obscured the basic facts then it was, as you point out, an error. However as vou'll have read elsewhere in Feedback there is now a complete han on

humour and the ilk in the pages of STF. Er, maybe. As for numbers on the

Wonder Disk iob done. Hurrah, etc!

nali village in

Hampshire and twice as breezyl Was this really worth £25? Erm, yes actually.

20 questions - well almost



Dear Feedback 1) Since the Jaguar CD-ROM is now being developed, wouldn't it

ROM for the Falcon/ST (based on the Jaguar CD-ROM technology)?

2) I have read that Commodore was founded by Jack Tramiel. Didn't he make Atari as well? If he did, why make Atari if he already had Commodore? 3) Is TOS 32-hit?

4) What do the F, FM and E on the ST mean?

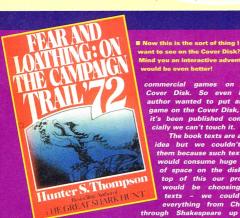
5) If Atari want people to buy the Jag why don't they make

an offer. For example, buy a Jaguar and get £50 off the price of a Jaguar 2 when it comes out. I know the Jaguar is cheap already but it would be better to sell a Jag cheaper than not sell one at all.

Hans Sharma, Haninge







retained by the author for 50

years after their death. However

the author can assign the rights

to a publisher. If that company

then ceases to exist the full

computer magazines putting full

rights revert to the author. There is however a ban on

Mind you an interactive adventure commercial games on their

Cover Disk. So even if an author wanted to put an old game on the Cover Disk, once it's been published commercially we can't touch it.

The book texts are a neat idea but we couldn't use them because such text-files would consume huge wads of space on the disk. On top of this our problem would be choosing the texts - we could use everything from Chaucer

through Shakespeare up to... actually I can't think of an author who died in 1944, but how about George Orwell in the year 2000? But what would you want? Personally I'd be in for some Jack London, Thomas Wolfe or even Hunter S Thompson (even if he's not clinically dead vet).

The NeXT Generation

Star Trek. I'm a fan. You're all obviously fans. But tell me - why is ST FORMAT rapidly becoming the Official Trek Handbook. It seems you can hardly review a TOS upgrade without featuring a Klingon or two. Now I'm not complaining here, but could you perhaps try to remember that ST stands for a brand of computer as well as for Mr Rodenberry's imaginary universe!

Sean Park, Cumbria

stf: Of course. We'd never forget that we're about STs! Look I'll prove it: ST stands for Sixteen Trek... or was it Star Thirty-two... The Next Generation, or something like that. Okay I admit it. From now on Star Trek, like humour, fun and enjoyment, has been completely ban-ished from ST FORMAT. By order. Make it so.



stf: 1) CD-ROM isn't really that difficult a technology to master and there are already CD-ROM drives which are perfectly compatible with the ST. And the one that drives the Jag won't be radically different to any other - still storing data to be scanned by laser - so

wouldn't reveal themselves. 2) Yes, but it wasn't his company. After a corporate fall out Jack 'left' Commodore and started with Atari. A clue to his opinion on the

the benefits of the technology

On the road! A soild book but a truly dreadful TV show. But would a STACY laptop have saved the day?

situation can be found in the name of his new company. Atari describes the penultimate move in Go when you've managed to get your opposing player one step from defeat. Now whatever could he have been thinking of? 3) No. TOS is 16-bit.

4) The original ST lacked either an internal floppy drive or TV modula-

> tor and was called the ST. The STF featured an internal floppy drive and the STM featured a built-in modulator. hence the F and M suffixes. The STFM featured both these extras (no, really). In the case of the STE, the E stands for enhanced.

> 5) It wouldn't really be a smart marketing move to remind people they are buying a system that will be

I it may look like a tollet but this is the Jaquar's big chance. But why Isn't there an ST version of the CD-ROM?



superseded. Anyway what's all this about the Jaguar 2 - what do you know that we don't?

STACY on tour Door Sir

My problem is this: as a freelance technician in the entertainment business I am constantly on the move and carting around all my ST hardware can be a bit of a problem. there any compatible laptops available. I know that the STACY was discontinued some time ago but are there no stocks lying around in a warehouse somewhere gathering dust? I know there are problems with battery life but computing on the move is not what I'm after. Alterna-

> tively is there an emulator available for laptop PC?

Steve Wollington, Basildon

stf: Every now and again a few STACYs turn up but these tend to sell so fast they make hot cakes look cold. You'll also find a few for sale in magazines like Micro Mart and Exchange And Mart (for our a full list of hints and tips on this see our feature, A Classified Bargain, in STF 62), As for PC-based ST emulators, look at the Gemulator review on page 48.

Oh no! PD!



Dear Sir As the new editor of ST FORMAT do you have any plans to

Peter Kerr, Strathclyde

stf: With the fun and games we've had over the last few months I think you'd understand my reluctance to cover any PD whatsoever. Naturally we will still feature the very best PD software as we always have. However expect a shake-up in the mag's PD coverage in the next few months. stf

Feedback October 1994 © STF. Copyright will be retained for 50 years after the author's death - an event you can hurry along by writing in with your opinions, points of view, rants, raves, observations or questions on all matters ST. Send your letters or postcards to: Feedback, ST FORMAT, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon, BA1 2BW. "Say good night Dick." "Good night Dick."

ST FORMAT'S GUIDE TO BUYING BY MAIL ORDER



The need for buying by mail order increases as high street shops

with ST peripherals get scarcer. Heed our advice.

1. Before you send any money, ring the supplier to make sure the item you require is in stock. Ask questions about the company's policy on delivery and returns of faulty equipment. Make sure there are no hidden costs such as postage and packaging. Find out when you can realistically expect to receive your goods.

2. Make sure you always, always, always read the small print on adverts.

- 3. Beware of companies that do not include their address on their adverts. Also, avoid any companies that do not answer or return your calls.
- 4. By far the best method of payment is by credit card. If you're ordering goods which come to more than £100 in total value, remember that you are legally entitled to claim compensation from some credit companies if the retailer goes bust. Check your credit card company's policy. You can also try to get extra insurance in advance.
- 5. If you're not paying by credit card, pay by cheque. Never send cash, and avoid using postal orders.
- 6. Always keep a record, and keep it some where safe. If you are buying by credit card keep a note of the time of the order and ask for an order number. When ordering anything

over the telephone, always double-check the price before you part with your money.

- 7. If you are sending a cheque keep a note of the cheque number, the date and the exact value. Make sure you know the name and some details of the mail order company.
- 8. When you receive your goods, check them carefully. If anything is missing or faulty, contact the supplier immediately.
- 9. Always order from the most recent issue of ST FORMAT.
- 10. If a problem does arise, contact the supplier in the first instance. Calmly and politely tell them your problem. Most problems turn out to be minor hitches or misunderstandings that can easily be resolved. If you think you have a genuine grievance, contact your local Trading Standards Officer. The number is in the phone book.

ST FORMA Reader offers

Go on, treat your ST to some of these amazing STF bargains.



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Join the hordes of people who have already experienced the

joys of wandering around space, doing absolutely anything you fancy while you're there - the choice is yours. All you need do is order Frontier: Elite 2.

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UVK v6

DOUGLAS COMMUNICATIONS A beautifully updated

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STEORMAT Keep your prized collection of the

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DESCRIPTION: **ROCK 'N' ROLL CLAMS** STF PRICE: £12.95 **ORDER NO: STRRC**



£12.95

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FUTURE PUBLISHING

Features, beginners' guides, huge jargon busters section, techie tips and reviews plus optional disks. It's great!

DESCRIPTION: THE BEST OF STF WITH TWO DISKS STF PRICE: WAS £15.40 NOW £9.99

ORDER No: ST BOOK D

FUTURE Earls Court 2

The FES is the year's premier computing event: • See the future Try the latest hardware
 Watch

the latest software in action @ Pick up brilliant bargains • See the new machines • Meet the ST FORMAT

team (!?!) and much, much more. And if you order your FES ticket along with a mail order purchase you can SAVE £1 per ticket (only £6 each!).

DESCRIPTION: FES TICKET STF PRICE: £6 ORDER No: STFES

For ticket sales and more information about yet more splendid FES offers (group tickets, door prices etc) call @ 0369 4235.

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TWILIGHT ZONE

Shed a tear as another issue of STF goes south. We're having a little party at the minute, so have a read of this lot till we come back next month.

PIXEL PAINTING

Kevin Millar of Glasgow is this month's winner of £25, for his work with Canvas. The distinctive style Kev uses is achieved by first working on an outline in 'mirror' mode, then selecting an appropriate palette and adding the colour. Nestling in amongst his work we found the three pictures you can see here – Arthur, Bored and the cryptically titled New.

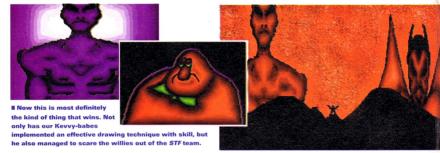
To win £25 for a bit of doodling with an art package, send your pictures to Pixel Painting, ST FORMAT, Future Publishing, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon, BAI 2BW.

COMPO WINNERS

Yup, it's time to give stuff away. This month, we're drawing STF 61's entries to both the FES tickets compo and the TOS switcher compo.

First up, the FES ticket compo (wonderful bash, 26-30 October = 0369 4235 for tickets). Our ten ticket winners are: R Prior of Tottenham, David Sambrook of Manchester, Simon Billingsley of Nottingham, Andrew Axton of Cheltenham, Daniel White of Gwynedd, Chris Anderson of Box, R Ryder of Galashiels, Chris Downs of Bath, William Harper of Co Derry, and Nick Smith of Glasgow. The correct answer was, indeed, Richard Monteiro. Late tickets will be awarded to anyone who can tell us what the question was.

What does TOS stand for? If you guessed either The Operating System or Tramiel Operating System, you were right. If you're D Cowan of Glasgow or D Croft Yorkshire, you've got a new TOS switcher. Hurrah!



NEXT MONTH

That's a good question – what exactly is in next month's STF?

Well, the run up to Christmas begins with the first in a series of extra things stuck to the mag – we'll be starting by putting two disks on the cover next month. We'll be giving you some of the best PD you've ever seen, as well as, hopefully, a DA Vector Prodemo, one of the most useful utilities you're ever likely to use.

We'll be covering the latest developments in ST hardware,

from new drives to a brand new machine – Medusa was mentioned briefly in this month's News, and next month we'll be finding out exactly what it is, what it does, how well it does it and whether anyone's got three grand to soare.

If that isn't enough, we'll have the usual blend of news, reviews, interviews, techie views and featuroos (damn). We'll be there on October 11, waiting for you to pick us up off the shelf, waltz grandly to the checkout and say, "I'll take this fine periodical please." Will you?

A reader we really can't please

Life's difficult on ST FORMAT, you know. When we're not trying to make everything we do compatible with every ST on the market, we're making sure Cover Disks work, numbers are right, and facts check out. Occasionally though, we come across a reader we really can't help:

"Concerning Cover Disk 59 ST Format. I bought the June issue 59 of ST Format with the Cover Disk and it doesn't seem to be working. I was wondering if you could exchange it for one that is work-

ing, or could you tell me why it doesn't seem to be working on my Amiga 600."

We decided to drop the name from the letter to save any unnecessary (extra) embarassment, but we thought we ought to let the author know – you're reading the wrong magazine. You might find Amiga Format (our truly excellent sister magazine) a good read, but nothing you find in this magazine will be compatible with your Amiga. It's a confusing world we live in, to be sure. stf

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